



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 06:19 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1KEN / pdb_00001ken
Title : INFLUENZA VIRUS HEMAGGLUTININ COMPLEXED WITH AN AN-
TIBODY THAT PREVENTS THE HEMAGGLUTININ LOW PH FUSO-
GENIC TRANSITION
Authors : Barbey-Martin, C.; Gigant, B.; Bizebard, T.; Calder, L.J.; Wharto, S.A.;
Skehel, J.J.; Knossow, M.
Deposited on : 2001-11-16
Resolution : 3.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

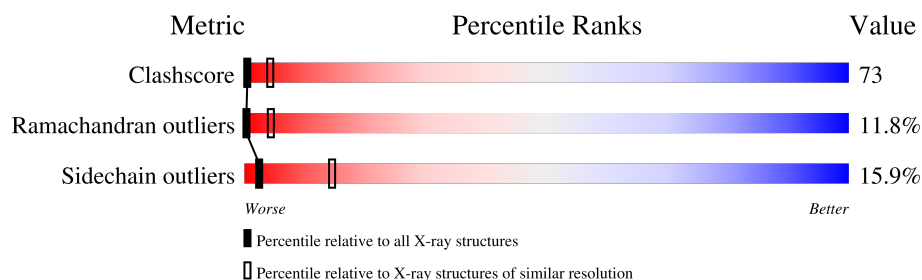
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1140 (3.54-3.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1113 (3.54-3.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1114 (3.54-3.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	328	28% 52% 16% ..
1	C	328	27% 51% 17% ..
1	E	328	23% 55% 18% ..
2	B	175	16% 49% 30% 5%
2	D	175	15% 47% 35% .
2	F	175	14% 50% 33% .
3	L	213	19% 50% 27% .
3	U	213	17% 55% 25% .

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	H	221	
4	T	221	
5	G	3	
5	I	3	
5	J	3	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
5	MAN	G	3	X	-	-	-
5	MAN	I	3	X	-	-	-
5	MAN	J	3	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 18492 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called hemagglutinin HA1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	320	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2472	1547	434	478	13			
1	C	320	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2472	1547	434	478	13			
1	E	320	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2472	1547	434	478	13			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called hemagglutinin HA2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	175	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1421	882	250	283	6			
2	D	175	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1421	882	250	283	6			
2	F	175	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1421	882	250	283	6			

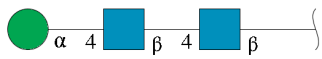
- Molecule 3 is a protein called influenza virus infectivity neutralizing antibody (light chain).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	L	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1638	1028	272	332	6			
3	U	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1638	1028	272	332	6			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called influenza virus infectivity neutralizing antibody (heavy chain).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	H	221	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1720	1102	272	340	6			
4	T	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1700	1092	267	335	6			

- Molecule 5 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



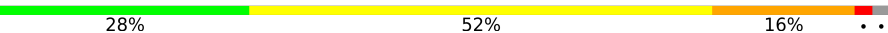
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	G	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			39	22	2	15			
5	I	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			39	22	2	15			
5	J	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			39	22	2	15			

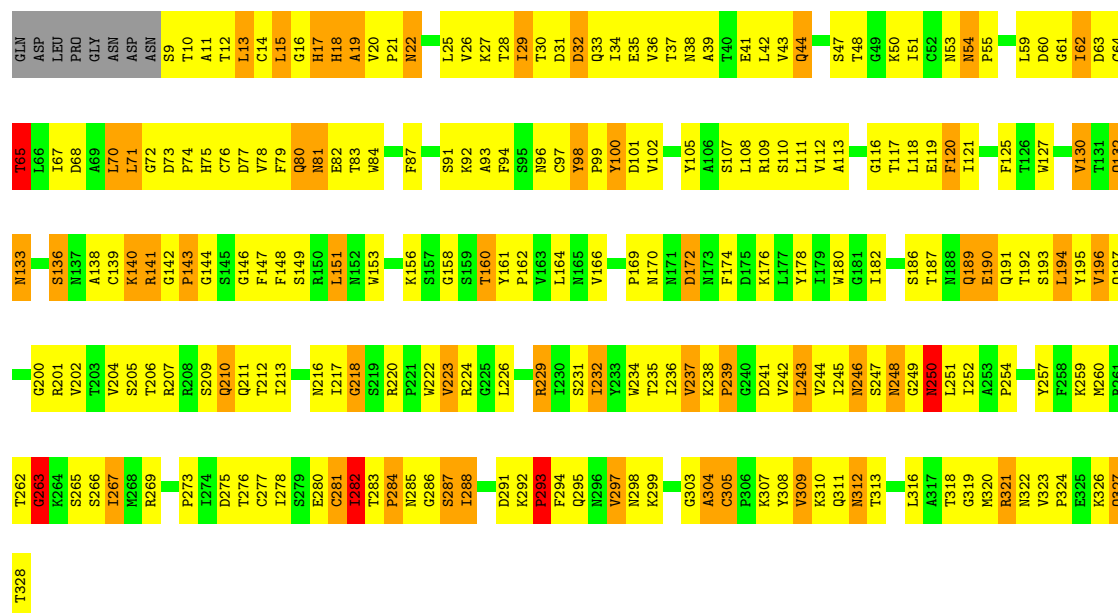
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

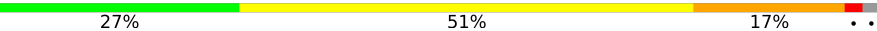
Note EDS was not executed.

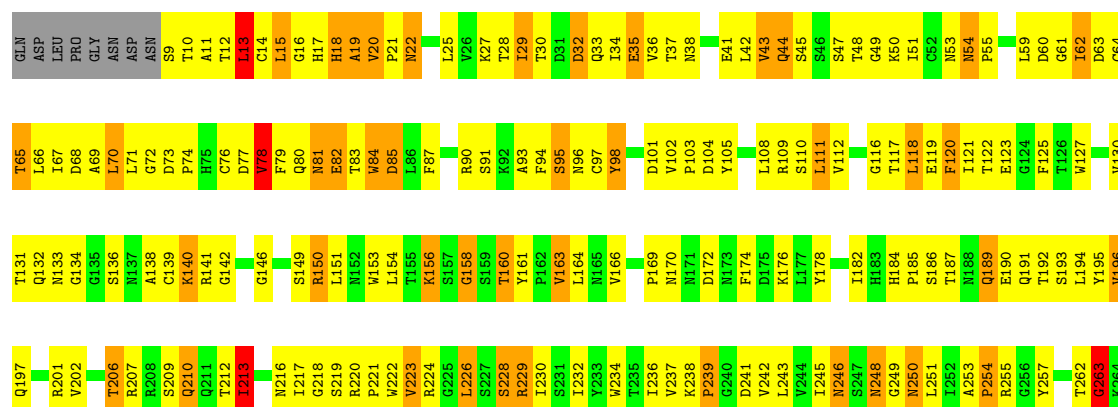
• Molecule 1: hemagglutinin HA1

Chain A: 



• Molecule 1: hemagglutinin HA1

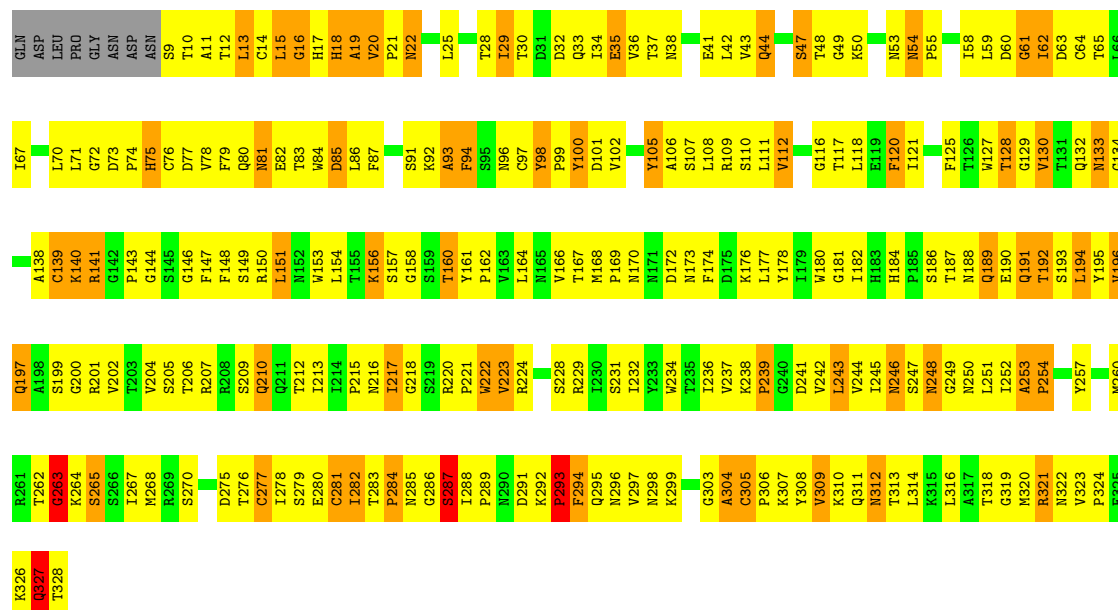
Chain C: 





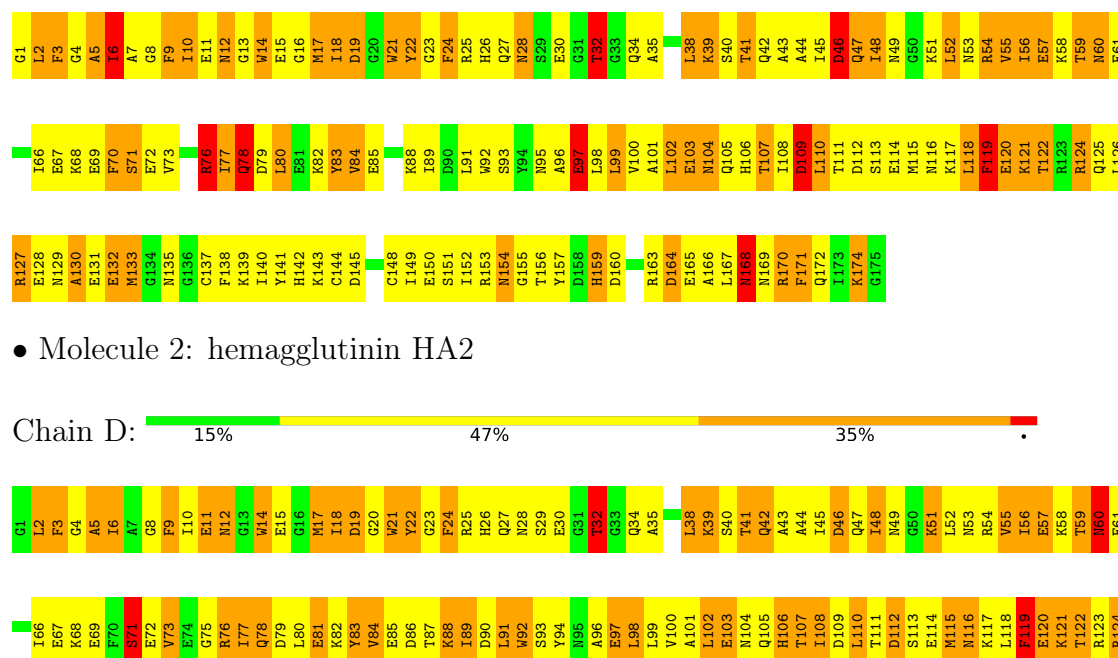
• Molecule 1: hemagglutinin HA1

Chain E: 23% 55% 18% ..



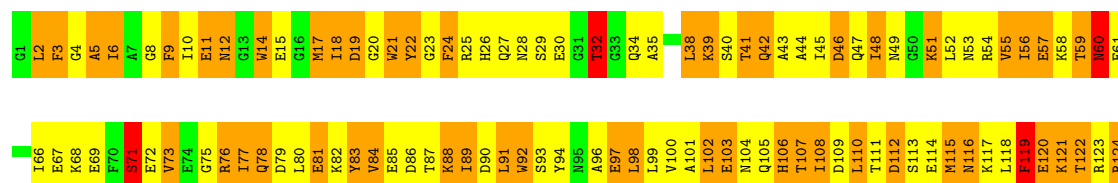
• Molecule 2: hemagglutinin HA2

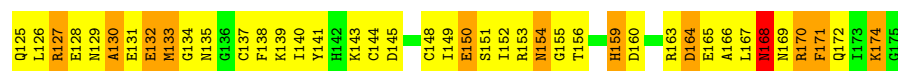
Chain B: 16% 49% 30% 5%



• Molecule 2: hemagglutinin HA2

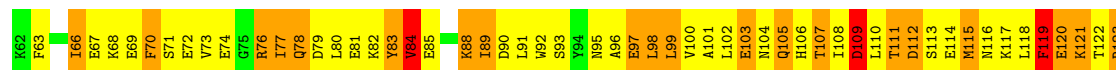
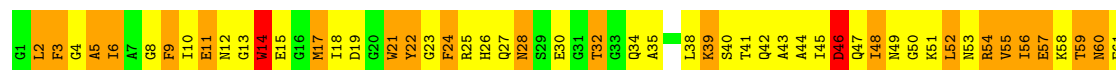
Chain D: 15% 47% 35%





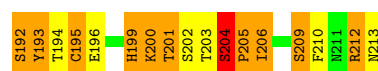
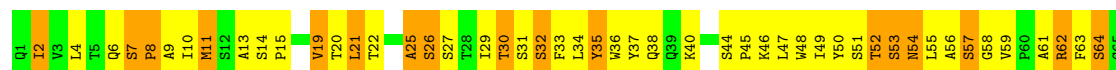
• Molecule 2: hemagglutinin HA2

Chain F: 14% 50% 33% .



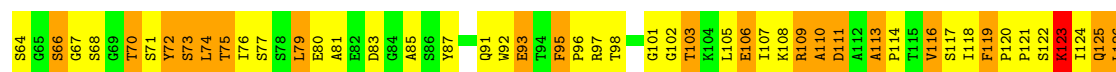
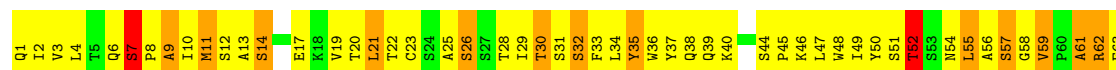
• Molecule 3: influenza virus infectivity neutralizing antibody (light chain)

Chain L: 19% 50% 27% .



• Molecule 3: influenza virus infectivity neutralizing antibody (light chain)

Chain U: 17% 55% 25% .



• Molecule 4: influenza virus infectivity neutralizing antibody (heavy chain)

MAG1
MAG2
MAG3

4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	143.04Å 315.59Å 97.03Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 3.50	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	91.8 (25.00-3.50)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.13	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.255 , 0.323	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	18492	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MAN, NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.93	1/2528 (0.0%)	1.28	22/3443 (0.6%)
1	C	1.00	4/2528 (0.2%)	1.37	33/3443 (1.0%)
1	E	0.91	0/2528	1.33	31/3443 (0.9%)
2	B	0.92	3/1445 (0.2%)	1.26	20/1939 (1.0%)
2	D	0.91	0/1445	1.24	16/1939 (0.8%)
2	F	0.87	1/1445 (0.1%)	1.21	16/1939 (0.8%)
3	L	0.98	0/1679	1.44	34/2281 (1.5%)
3	U	0.95	2/1679 (0.1%)	1.42	24/2281 (1.1%)
4	H	1.04	5/1774 (0.3%)	1.41	25/2431 (1.0%)
4	T	0.94	1/1754 (0.1%)	1.37	22/2406 (0.9%)
All	All	0.95	17/18805 (0.1%)	1.34	243/25545 (1.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
3	L	0	1
3	U	0	1
4	H	0	1
4	T	0	2
All	All	0	5

The worst 5 of 17 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	H	12	VAL	CA-CB	-9.47	1.48	1.55
2	B	77	ILE	CA-CB	-8.68	1.44	1.54
1	C	163	VAL	CA-CB	-8.23	1.43	1.54
2	F	77	ILE	CA-CB	-6.41	1.45	1.54

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	H	1	ASP	CB-CG	6.16	1.67	1.52

The worst 5 of 243 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	L	111	ASP	N-CA-C	-12.39	84.40	110.80
2	B	99	LEU	N-CA-C	-11.12	97.76	111.11
2	D	2	LEU	N-CA-C	-10.28	97.24	112.04
2	B	119	PHE	N-CA-C	-10.00	100.38	111.28
2	D	119	PHE	N-CA-C	-9.97	100.40	111.07

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
4	H	101	TYR	Sidechain
3	L	141	TYR	Sidechain
4	T	33	TYR	Sidechain
4	T	95	TYR	Sidechain
3	U	72	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2472	0	2424	350	0
1	C	2472	0	2424	347	0
1	E	2472	0	2424	346	0
2	B	1421	0	1346	270	0
2	D	1421	0	1346	280	0
2	F	1421	0	1346	288	0
3	L	1638	0	1578	240	0
3	U	1638	0	1578	265	0
4	H	1720	0	1639	273	0
4	T	1700	0	1622	287	0
5	G	39	0	34	3	0
5	I	39	0	34	4	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	J	39	0	34	0	0
All	All	18492	0	17829	2649	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 73.

The worst 5 of 2649 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:74:PRO:HA	1:A:141:ARG:HH12	1.11	1.16
3:U:199:HIS:HB3	3:U:201:THR:HG22	1.28	1.11
3:U:134:VAL:HG22	3:U:179:THR:HG23	1.30	1.11
1:C:77:ASP:O	1:C:80:GLN:HG2	1.47	1.10
1:C:96:ASN:HD21	1:C:140:LYS:HE2	1.10	1.10

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	318/328 (97%)	247 (78%)	43 (14%)	28 (9%)	0	7
1	C	318/328 (97%)	241 (76%)	53 (17%)	24 (8%)	1	9
1	E	318/328 (97%)	250 (79%)	41 (13%)	27 (8%)	0	7
2	B	173/175 (99%)	96 (56%)	44 (25%)	33 (19%)	0	1
2	D	173/175 (99%)	89 (51%)	48 (28%)	36 (21%)	0	1
2	F	173/175 (99%)	89 (51%)	49 (28%)	35 (20%)	0	1
3	L	211/213 (99%)	141 (67%)	46 (22%)	24 (11%)	0	5
3	U	211/213 (99%)	139 (66%)	51 (24%)	21 (10%)	0	6

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
4	H	219/221 (99%)	158 (72%)	38 (17%)	23 (10%)	0	5
4	T	217/221 (98%)	147 (68%)	47 (22%)	23 (11%)	0	5
All	All	2331/2377 (98%)	1597 (68%)	460 (20%)	274 (12%)	0	4

5 of 274 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	29	ILE
1	A	81	ASN
1	A	210	GLN
1	A	263	GLY
1	A	287	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	282/289 (98%)	250 (89%)	32 (11%)	5	25
1	C	282/289 (98%)	247 (88%)	35 (12%)	4	22
1	E	282/289 (98%)	250 (89%)	32 (11%)	5	25
2	B	149/149 (100%)	121 (81%)	28 (19%)	1	9
2	D	149/149 (100%)	117 (78%)	32 (22%)	1	6
2	F	149/149 (100%)	122 (82%)	27 (18%)	2	10
3	L	187/187 (100%)	147 (79%)	40 (21%)	1	6
3	U	187/187 (100%)	150 (80%)	37 (20%)	1	7
4	H	196/196 (100%)	164 (84%)	32 (16%)	2	14
4	T	194/196 (99%)	161 (83%)	33 (17%)	2	12
All	All	2057/2080 (99%)	1729 (84%)	328 (16%)	2	14

5 of 328 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	H	25	THR
3	U	171	ASP
4	H	66	ASN
3	U	21	LEU
4	T	25	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 110 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	44	GLN
1	E	312	ASN
4	T	206	HIS
3	U	199	HIS
1	E	75	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

9 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	NAG	G	1	5,1	14,14,15	0.68	0	17,19,21	1.43	2 (11%)
5	NAG	G	2	5	14,14,15	0.52	0	17,19,21	0.97	1 (5%)
5	MAN	G	3	5	11,11,12	1.00	1 (9%)	15,15,17	0.87	1 (6%)
5	NAG	I	1	5,1	14,14,15	0.66	0	17,19,21	1.07	2 (11%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
5	NAG	I	2	5	14,14,15	0.72	0	17,19,21	0.99	1 (5%)
5	MAN	I	3	5	11,11,12	1.15	2 (18%)	15,15,17	0.98	1 (6%)
5	NAG	J	1	5,1	14,14,15	0.82	0	17,19,21	1.30	2 (11%)
5	NAG	J	2	5	14,14,15	1.23	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.37	4 (23%)
5	MAN	J	3	5	11,11,12	0.89	0	15,15,17	1.01	1 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	G	1	5,1	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	G	2	5	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	G	3	5	1/1/4/5	1/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	I	1	5,1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	I	2	5	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	I	3	5	1/1/4/5	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	J	1	5,1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	J	2	5	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	MAN	J	3	5	1/1/4/5	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	J	2	NAG	C1-C2	-3.35	1.47	1.52
5	G	3	MAN	C4-C5	2.18	1.57	1.53
5	I	3	MAN	C4-C5	2.05	1.57	1.53
5	I	3	MAN	C6-C5	2.05	1.58	1.51

The worst 5 of 15 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	G	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	-3.97	117.58	122.90
5	G	1	NAG	C4-C3-C2	-3.21	106.31	111.02
5	I	3	MAN	C6-C5-C4	2.87	120.06	113.02
5	J	2	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.81	115.14	111.02
5	J	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	-2.70	119.29	122.90

All (3) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
5	G	3	MAN	C1
5	I	3	MAN	C1
5	J	3	MAN	C1

5 of 18 torsion outliers are listed below:

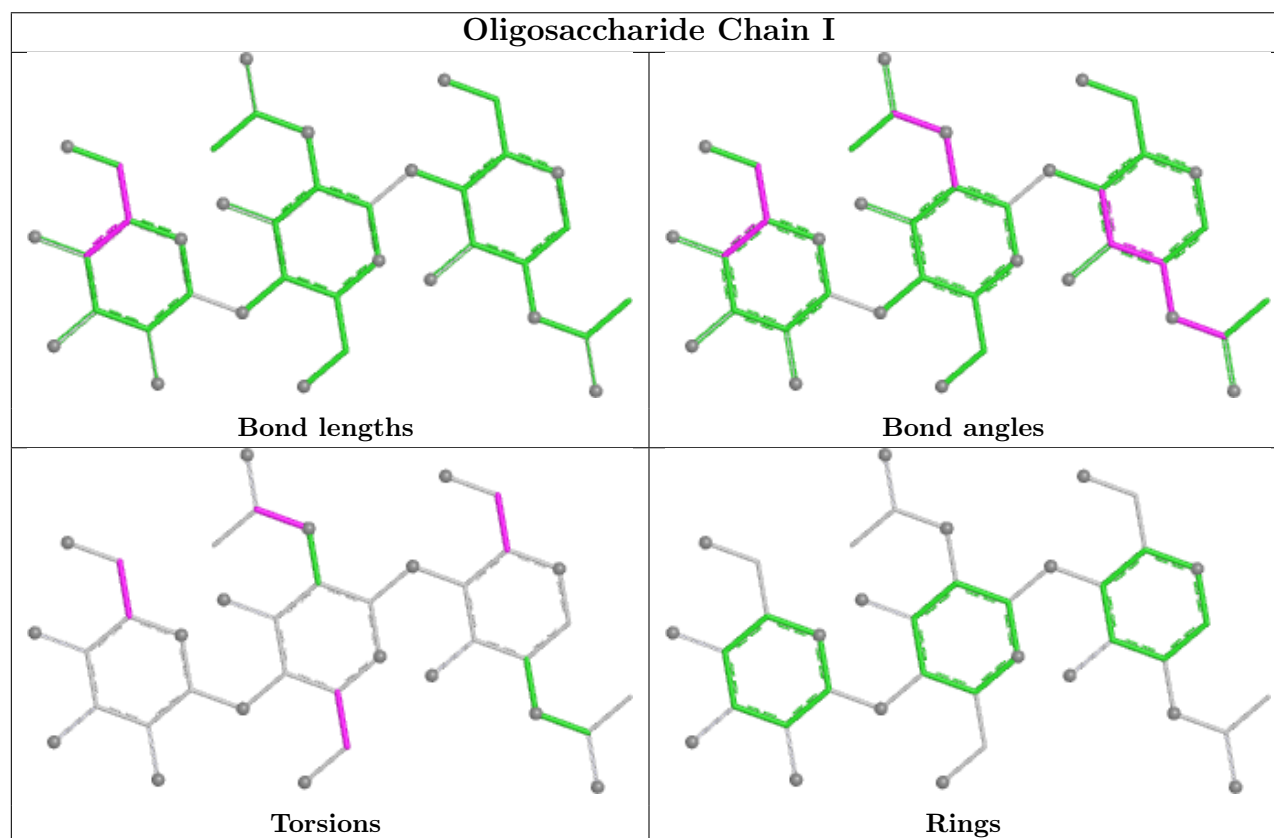
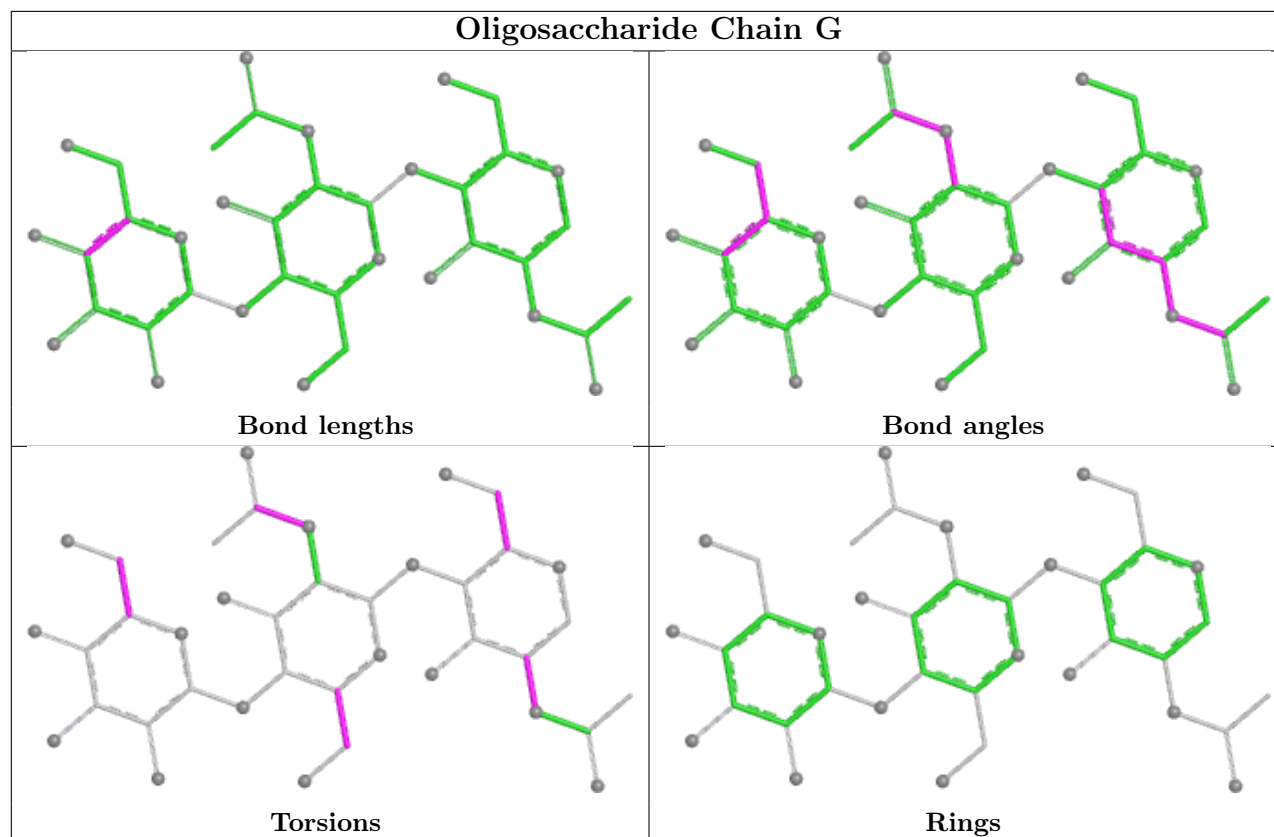
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	J	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	I	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	J	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
5	J	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	I	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6

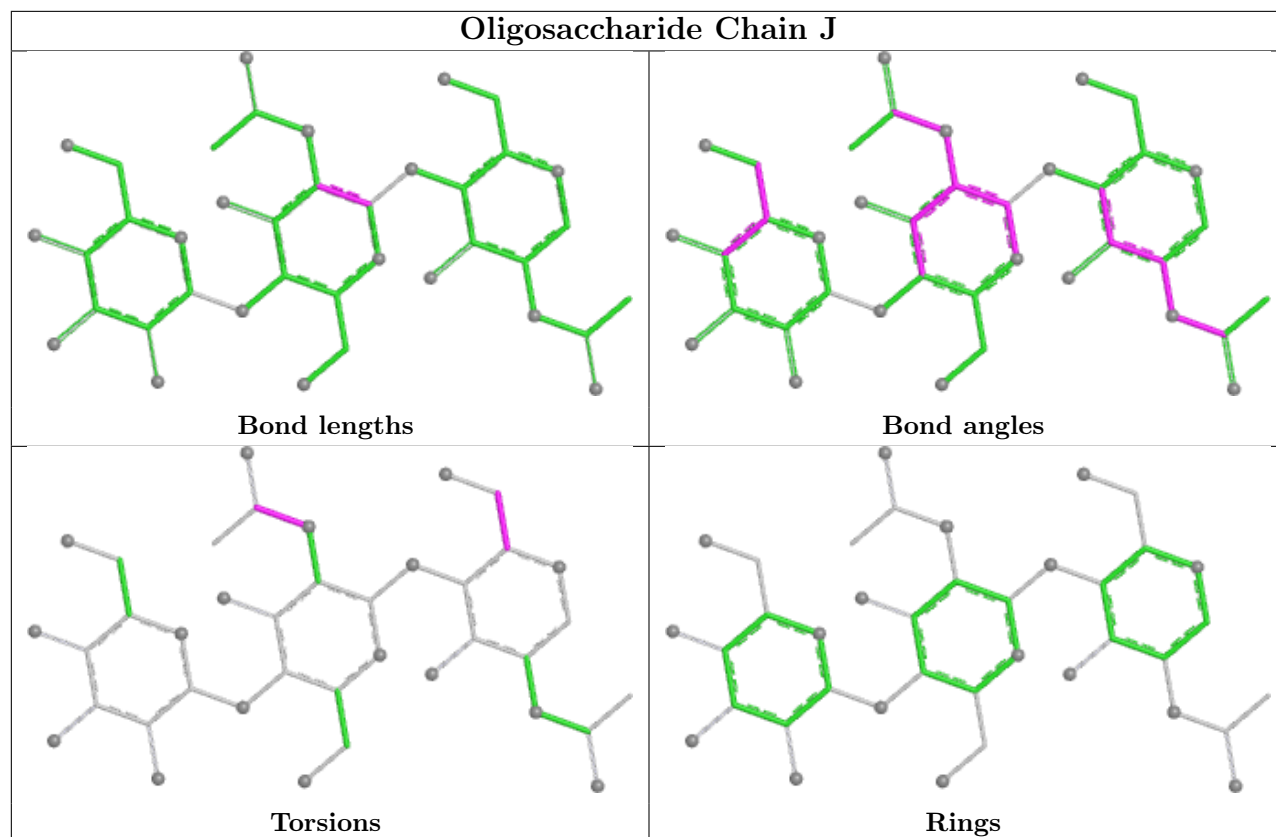
There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	I	2	NAG	2	0
5	I	1	NAG	2	0
5	G	2	NAG	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.





5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.