



Full wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 1, 2026 – 01:30 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1KGL / pdb_00001kgf
Title : Solution structure of cellular retinol binding protein type-I in complex with all-trans-retinol
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Deposited on : 2001-11-27

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A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/NMRValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
wwPDB-RCI	:	v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV	:	Wang et al. (2010)
wwPDB-ShiftChecker	:	v1.2
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

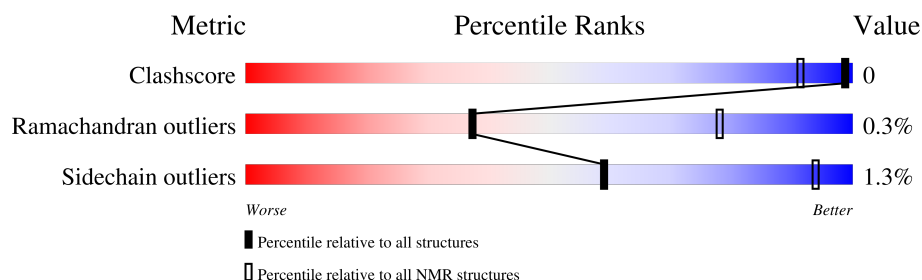
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

SOLUTION NMR

The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment was not calculated.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	14424
Ramachandran outliers	224038	12848
Sidechain outliers	223484	12823

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	135	 74% 21% .

2 Ensemble composition and analysis

This entry contains 20 models. Model 5 is the overall representative, medoid model (most similar to other models).

The following residues are included in the computation of the global validation metrics.

Well-defined (core) protein residues			
Well-defined core	Residue range (total)	Backbone RMSD (Å)	Medoid model
1	A:3-A:88, A:92-A:134 (129)	0.39	5

Ill-defined regions of proteins are excluded from the global statistics.

Ligands and non-protein polymers are included in the analysis.

The models can be grouped into 3 clusters and 2 single-model clusters were found.

Cluster number	Models
1	1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 14, 18
2	6, 10, 13, 17, 19, 20
3	7, 11, 12, 16
Single-model clusters	4; 15

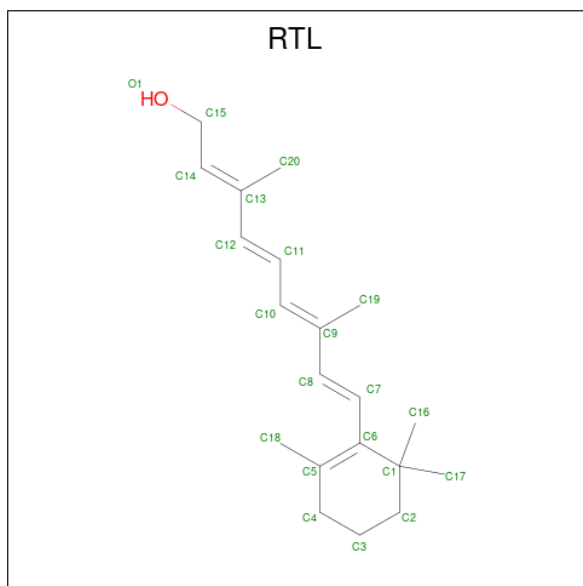
3 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2259 atoms, of which 1128 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
1	A	135	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0
			2208	700	1098	190	211	9	

- Molecule 2 is RETINOL (CCD ID: RTL) (formula: $C_{20}H_{30}O$).



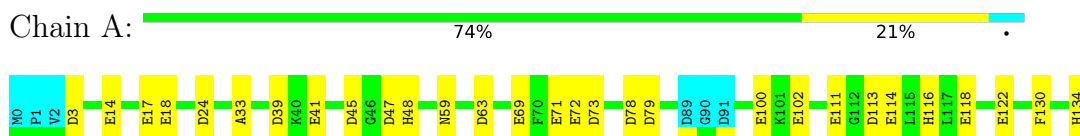
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			
2	A	1	Total	C	H	O
			51	20	30	1

4 Residue-property plots

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I

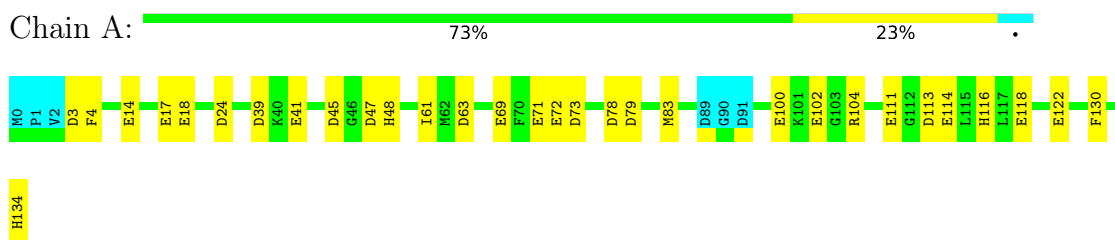


4.2 Scores per residue for each member of the ensemble

Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

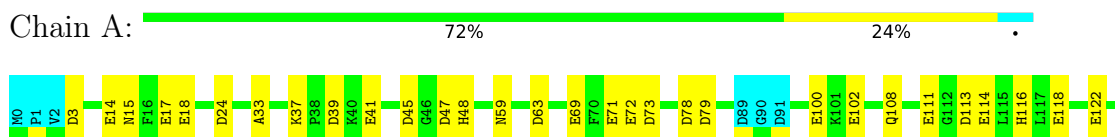
4.2.1 Score per residue for model 1

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



4.2.2 Score per residue for model 2

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I





4.2.3 Score per residue for model 3

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I

Chain A: 72% 24% .



4.2.4 Score per residue for model 4

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I

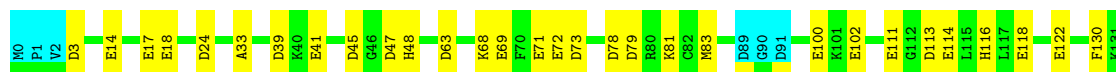
Chain A: 73% 22% . .



4.2.5 Score per residue for model 5 (medoid)

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I

Chain A: 72% 24% .



4.2.6 Score per residue for model 6

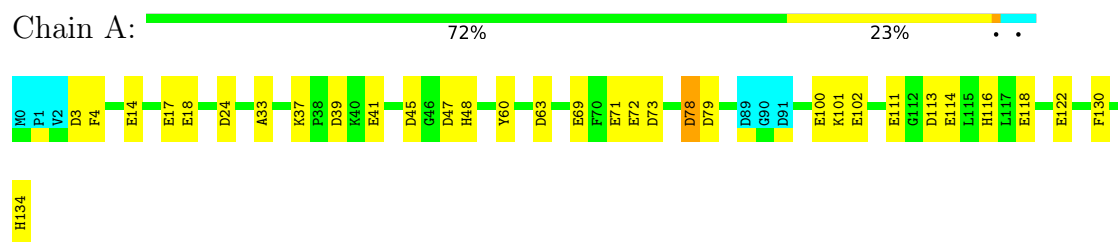
- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I

Chain A: 73% 22% .



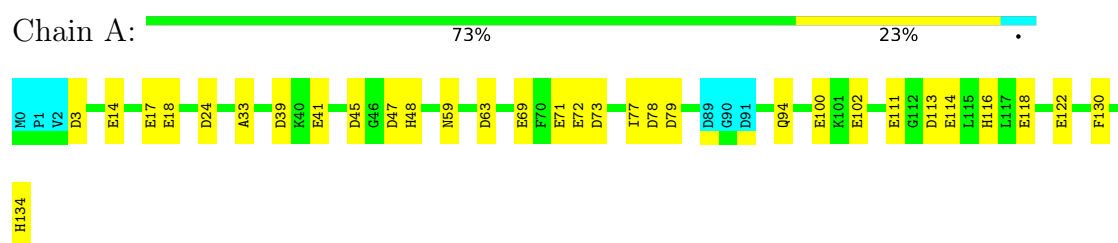
4.2.7 Score per residue for model 7

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



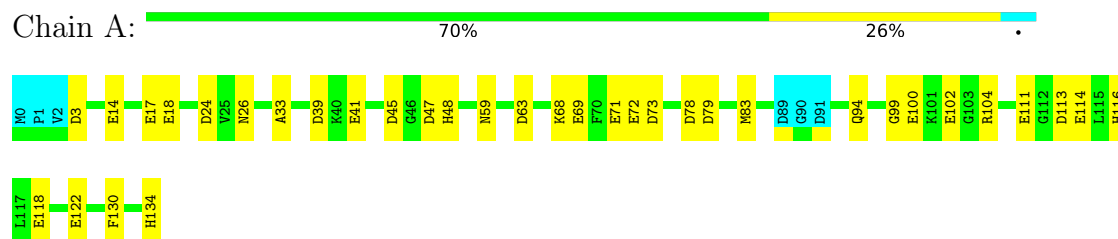
4.2.8 Score per residue for model 8

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



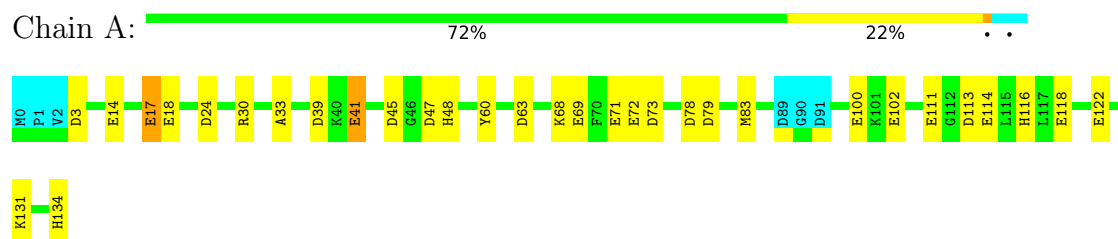
4.2.9 Score per residue for model 9

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



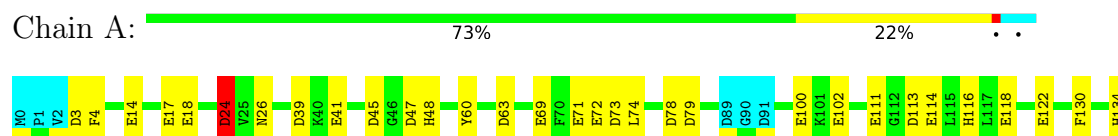
4.2.10 Score per residue for model 10

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



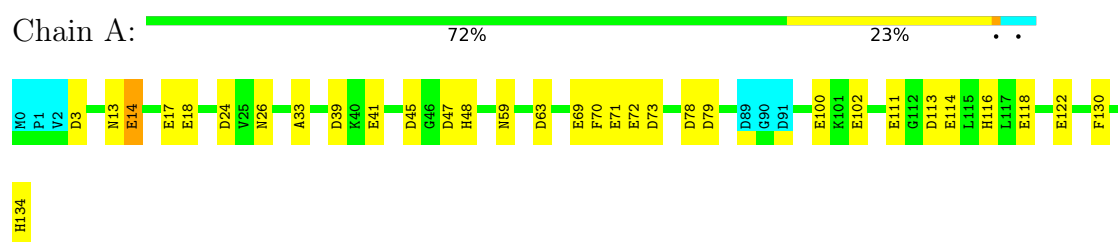
4.2.11 Score per residue for model 11

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



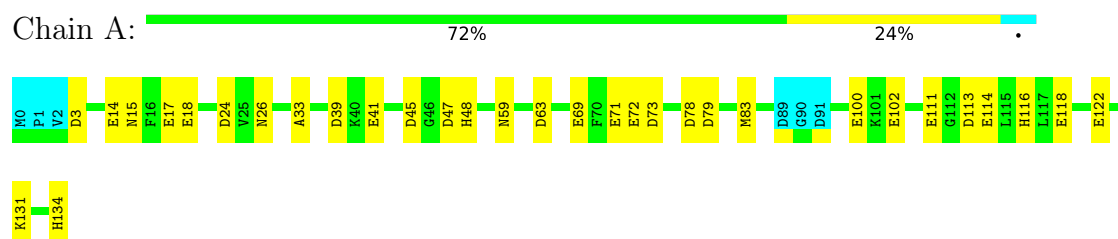
4.2.12 Score per residue for model 12

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



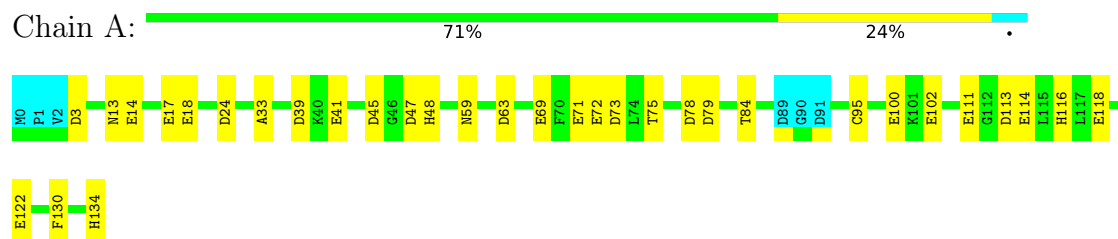
4.2.13 Score per residue for model 13

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



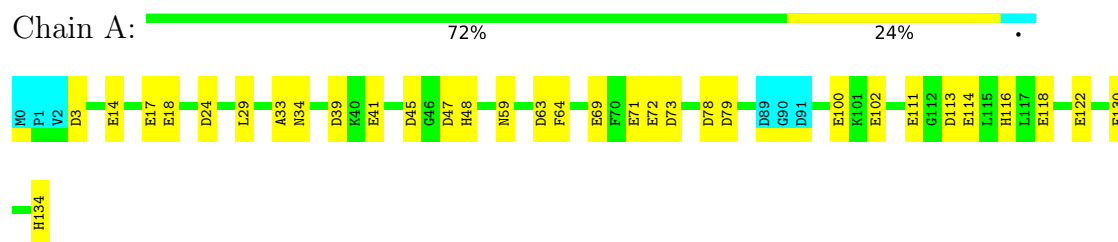
4.2.14 Score per residue for model 14

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



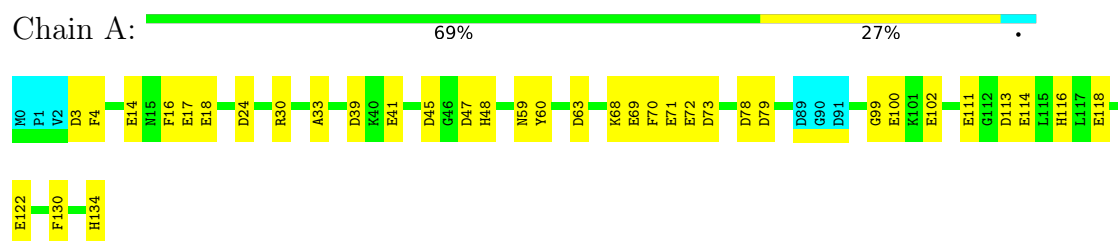
4.2.15 Score per residue for model 15

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



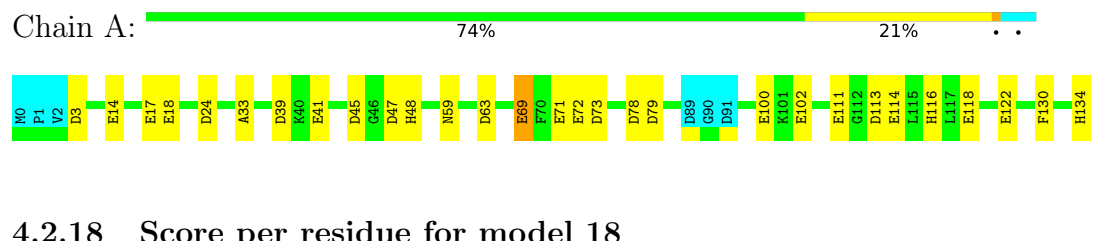
4.2.16 Score per residue for model 16

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



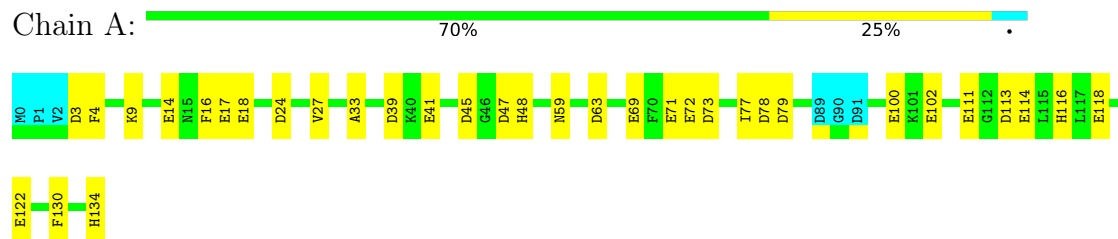
4.2.17 Score per residue for model 17

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



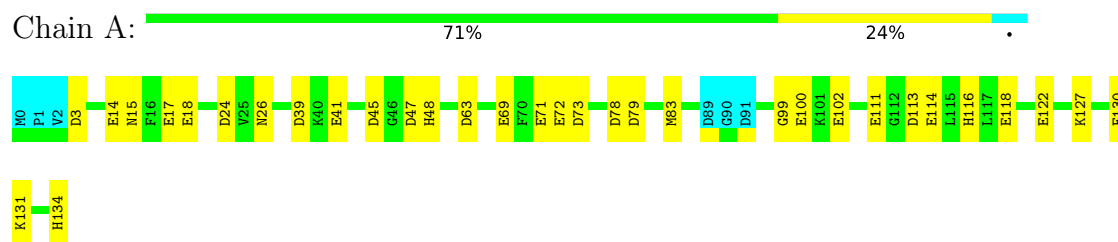
4.2.18 Score per residue for model 18

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



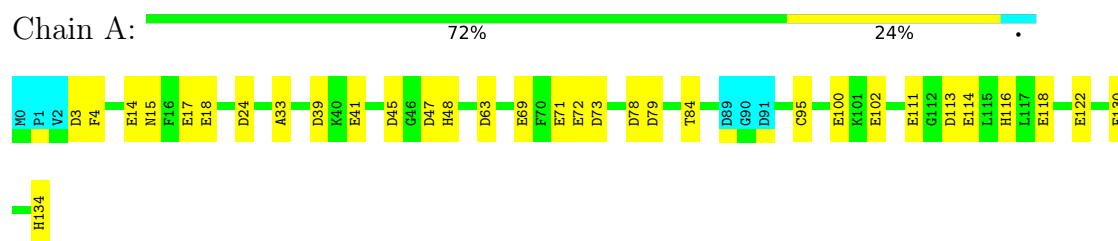
4.2.19 Score per residue for model 19

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



4.2.20 Score per residue for model 20

- Molecule 1: CELLULAR RETINOL-BINDING PROTEIN TYPE I



5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview

The models were refined using the following method: *TORSION ANGLE DYNAMICS COMBINED WITH SIMULATED ANNEALING FOLLOWED BY ENERGY MINIMIZATION*.

Of the 100 calculated structures, 20 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *target function*.

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
Discover	refinement	97
XwinNMR	structure solution	1.3
AURELIA	structure solution	2.5.9
Felix	structure solution	97
nmr2st	structure solution	2.05
DYANA	structure solution	1.5

No chemical shift data was provided.

6 Model quality [i](#)

6.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: RTL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the (average) root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#Z>5	RMSZ	#Z>5
1	A	2.00±0.01	26±1/1088 (2.4± 0.1%)	1.70±0.01	16±2/1459 (1.1± 0.2%)
All	All	2.00	530/21760 (2.4%)	1.70	329/29180 (1.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	Chirality	Planarity
1	A	0.0±0.0	0.6±0.7
All	All	0	12

All unique bond outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	47	ASP	CG-OD2	6.47	1.37	1.25	6	20
1	A	114	GLU	CD-OE2	6.44	1.37	1.25	8	20
1	A	113	ASP	CG-OD2	6.38	1.37	1.25	5	20
1	A	45	ASP	CG-OD2	6.38	1.37	1.25	5	20
1	A	78	ASP	CG-OD2	6.37	1.37	1.25	4	20
1	A	3	ASP	CG-OD2	6.37	1.37	1.25	17	20
1	A	18	GLU	CD-OE2	6.37	1.37	1.25	4	20
1	A	72	GLU	CD-OE2	6.37	1.37	1.25	18	20
1	A	111	GLU	CD-OE2	6.37	1.37	1.25	12	20
1	A	69	GLU	CD-OE2	6.34	1.37	1.25	14	20
1	A	41	GLU	CD-OE2	6.33	1.37	1.25	10	20
1	A	102	GLU	CD-OE2	6.32	1.37	1.25	6	20
1	A	39	ASP	CG-OD2	6.28	1.37	1.25	2	20
1	A	63	ASP	CG-OD2	6.27	1.37	1.25	15	20

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	73	ASP	CG-OD2	6.26	1.37	1.25	19	20
1	A	122	GLU	CD-OE2	6.26	1.37	1.25	14	20
1	A	24	ASP	CG-OD2	6.22	1.37	1.25	8	20
1	A	17	GLU	CD-OE2	6.20	1.37	1.25	19	20
1	A	14	GLU	CD-OE2	6.19	1.37	1.25	6	20
1	A	79	ASP	CG-OD2	6.17	1.37	1.25	19	20
1	A	100	GLU	CD-OE2	6.17	1.37	1.25	19	20
1	A	118	GLU	CD-OE2	6.17	1.37	1.25	3	20
1	A	71	GLU	CD-OE2	6.16	1.37	1.25	9	20
1	A	48	HIS	CG-CD2	5.71	1.42	1.35	7	11
1	A	116	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.42	1.38	1.32	3	19
1	A	48	HIS	ND1-CE1	5.38	1.38	1.32	15	20
1	A	134	HIS	CE1-NE2	5.31	1.37	1.32	15	20

All unique angle outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	48	HIS	ND1-CE1-NE2	11.87	120.27	108.40	19	20
1	A	116	HIS	ND1-CE1-NE2	11.82	120.22	108.40	15	20
1	A	134	HIS	ND1-CE1-NE2	11.76	120.16	108.40	19	20
1	A	134	HIS	CE1-NE2-CD2	-10.31	98.69	109.00	16	20
1	A	116	HIS	CE1-NE2-CD2	-9.60	99.40	109.00	5	20
1	A	48	HIS	CE1-NE2-CD2	-9.40	99.60	109.00	19	20
1	A	59	ASN	CA-CB-CG	9.04	121.64	112.60	2	12
1	A	37	LYS	CB-CA-C	8.86	118.41	110.44	7	2
1	A	78	ASP	CA-CB-CG	8.47	121.07	112.60	20	13
1	A	4	PHE	CA-CB-CG	7.96	121.76	113.80	20	6
1	A	39	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.77	120.37	112.60	8	6
1	A	130	PHE	CA-CB-CG	7.66	121.46	113.80	7	18
1	A	63	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.13	119.73	112.60	5	4
1	A	24	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.29	118.89	112.60	9	4
1	A	113	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.28	118.88	112.60	12	15
1	A	79	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.25	118.85	112.60	5	7
1	A	33	ALA	N-CA-C	6.24	118.08	111.28	12	17
1	A	48	HIS	CG-ND1-CE1	-6.13	98.87	109.30	5	20
1	A	47	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.04	118.64	112.60	17	13
1	A	116	HIS	CG-ND1-CE1	-5.99	99.12	109.30	19	20
1	A	34	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.87	118.47	112.60	15	1
1	A	70	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.80	119.60	113.80	16	2
1	A	94	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-5.71	116.89	122.60	8	2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	15	ASN	N-CA-CB	-5.70	103.00	111.43	20	4
1	A	15	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.65	118.25	112.60	19	1
1	A	16	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.59	119.39	113.80	16	2
1	A	64	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.57	119.37	113.80	15	1
1	A	27	VAL	N-CA-C	5.56	115.76	110.42	18	1
1	A	134	HIS	CG-ND1-CE1	-5.44	100.05	109.30	19	20
1	A	13	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.30	117.91	112.60	3	3
1	A	74	LEU	CB-CA-C	5.30	118.24	111.40	11	1
1	A	18	GLU	CB-CG-CD	5.19	121.42	112.60	1	1
1	A	26	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.18	117.78	112.60	9	5
1	A	116	HIS	CA-CB-CG	5.13	118.93	113.80	1	1
1	A	30	ARG	N-CA-C	5.12	116.86	111.28	16	2
1	A	116	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.09	124.59	131.20	8	3
1	A	17	GLU	N-CA-C	5.06	116.80	111.28	12	1
1	A	24	ASP	CB-CA-C	5.05	119.48	112.11	6	1

There are no chirality outliers.

All unique planar outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group	Models (Total)
1	A	60	TYR	Sidechain	5
1	A	104	ARG	Sidechain	2
1	A	24	ASP	Peptide	2
1	A	16	PHE	Sidechain	1
1	A	80	ARG	Sidechain	1
1	A	75	THR	Peptide	1

6.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
1	A	1068	1059	1048	0±0
2	A	21	30	30	0±0
All	All	21780	21780	21560	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 0.

All unique clashes are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:84:THR:CG2	1:A:95:CYS:SG	0.44	3.05	20	2
1:A:119:MET:SD	2:A:175:RTL:H202	0.41	2.55	4	1

6.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

6.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	128/135 (95%)	119±2 (93±1%)	8±2 (7±2%)	0±0 (0±0%)	37	78
All	All	2560/2700 (95%)	2383 (93%)	170 (7%)	7 (0%)	37	78

All 3 unique Ramachandran outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	99	GLY	3
1	A	24	ASP	2
1	A	77	ILE	2

6.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	116/121 (96%)	114±1 (99±1%)	2±1 (1±1%)	59	94
All	All	2320/2420 (96%)	2290 (99%)	30 (1%)	59	94

All 18 unique residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below. They are sorted by the

frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	83	MET	7
1	A	68	LYS	4
1	A	131	LYS	3
1	A	24	ASP	2
1	A	61	ILE	1
1	A	37	LYS	1
1	A	108	GLN	1
1	A	81	LYS	1
1	A	132	LYS	1
1	A	78	ASP	1
1	A	101	LYS	1
1	A	17	GLU	1
1	A	41	GLU	1
1	A	14	GLU	1
1	A	29	LEU	1
1	A	69	GLU	1
1	A	9	LYS	1
1	A	127	LYS	1

6.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds that are observed in the model and the number of bonds that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length with $|Z| > 2$ is

considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
2	RTL	A	175	-	21,21,21	1.90±0.03	6±0 (27±2%)

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of angles for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of angles that are observed in the model and the number of angles that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond angle is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond angle with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond angles.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
2	RTL	A	175	-	28,28,28	1.28±0.09	4±2 (12±5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	RTL	A	175	-	-	0±0,14,31,31	0±0,1,1,1

All unique bond outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)	Models	
								Worst	Total
2	A	175	RTL	C12-C13	3.90	1.54	1.46	4	20
2	A	175	RTL	C1-C6	3.80	1.58	1.53	8	20
2	A	175	RTL	C8-C9	3.72	1.38	1.46	3	20
2	A	175	RTL	C7-C6	3.13	1.55	1.45	15	20
2	A	175	RTL	C19-C9	2.72	1.56	1.50	20	20
2	A	175	RTL	C11-C10	2.11	1.36	1.43	3	15

All unique angle outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

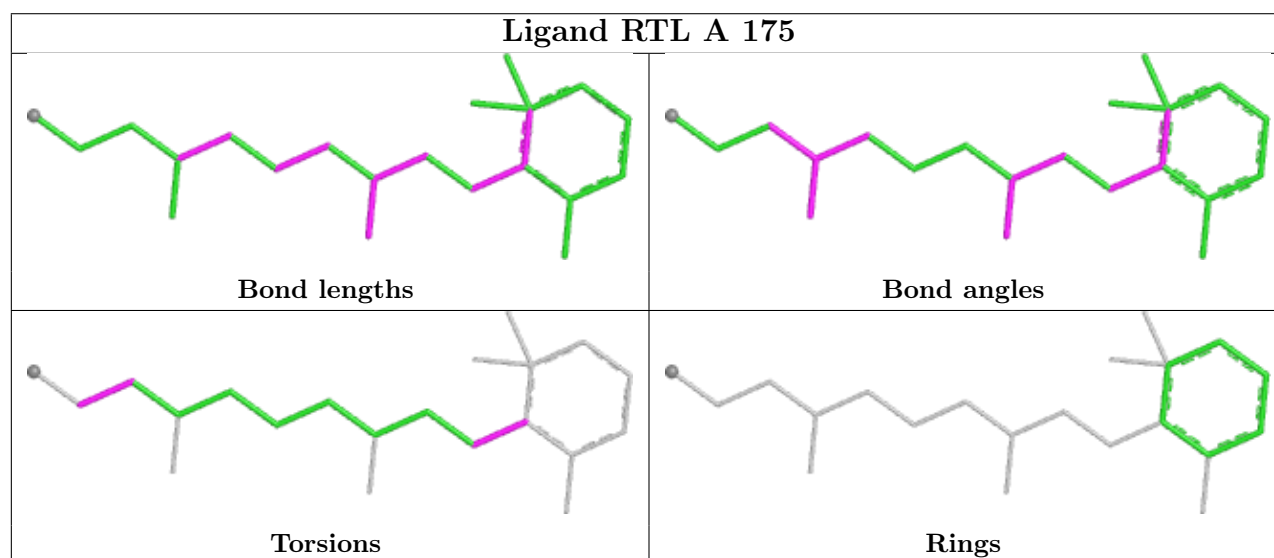
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
2	A	175	RTL	C18-C5-C6	3.35	128.13	124.48	2	7
2	A	175	RTL	C19-C9-C8	3.29	123.11	118.09	13	19
2	A	175	RTL	C1-C6-C7	2.72	123.02	115.65	15	15
2	A	175	RTL	C20-C13-C12	2.52	121.93	118.09	13	13
2	A	175	RTL	C17-C1-C6	2.37	113.96	110.24	4	4
2	A	175	RTL	C7-C6-C5	2.27	116.34	121.56	15	8
2	A	175	RTL	C12-C13-C14	2.23	115.39	118.49	1	3
2	A	175	RTL	C18-C5-C4	2.22	108.86	113.60	2	2
2	A	175	RTL	C3-C4-C5	2.02	117.65	114.06	12	1

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



6.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation

No chemical shift data were provided