



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 12:52 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1KJL / pdb_00001kjl
Title : High Resolution X-Ray Structure of Human Galectin-3 in complex with LacNAc
Authors : Sorme, P.; Arnoux, P.; Kahl-Knutsson, B.; Leffler, H.; Rini, J.M.; Nilsson, U.J.
Deposited on : 2001-12-04
Resolution : 1.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

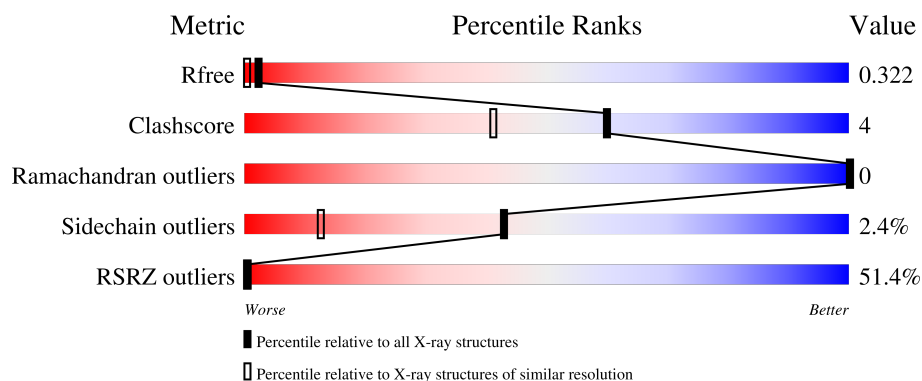
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2563 (1.40-1.40)
Clashscore	190562	2660 (1.40-1.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2611 (1.40-1.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2610 (1.40-1.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2561 (1.40-1.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	146	49% 85% 7% 5%
2	B	2	50% 50%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

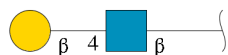
There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1324 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Galectin-3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	138	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			1135	725	204	202	4			

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			26	14	1	11			

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is BROMIDE ION (CCD ID: BR) (formula: Br).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total	Br	0	0
			2	2		

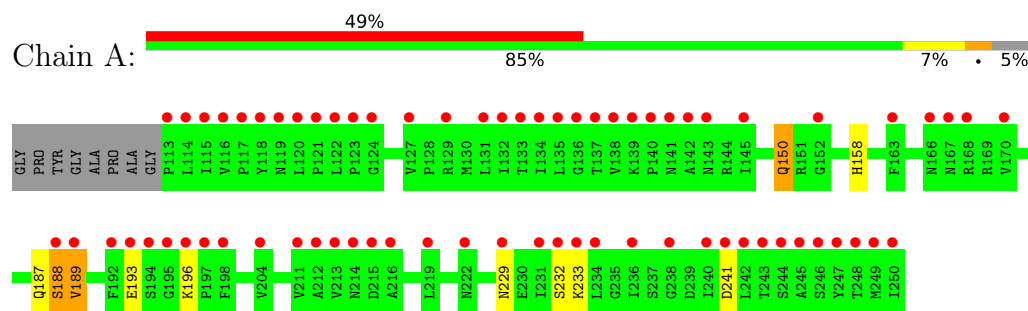
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	160	Total	O	0	0
			160	160		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Galectin-3



- Molecule 2: beta-D-galactopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	37.60Å 58.40Å 64.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.40 20.00 – 1.41	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (20.00-1.40) 90.6 (20.00-1.41)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.67 (at 1.42Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.217 0.303 , 0.322	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1213 reflections (4.84%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	12.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.637	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.41 , 58.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	1324	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	15.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 10.27% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GAL, NAG, BR, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.02	0/1161	1.16	6/1574 (0.4%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	A	241	ASP	N-CA-C	-6.70	97.82	108.73
1	A	189	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.46	102.48	109.30
1	A	150	GLN	N-CA-C	5.35	118.45	109.95
1	A	232[A]	SER	N-CA-C	5.17	119.54	112.88
1	A	232[B]	SER	N-CA-C	5.17	119.54	112.88
1	A	196	LYS	N-CA-C	5.04	117.61	110.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1135	0	1146	8	0
2	B	26	0	24	2	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
5	A	160	0	0	6	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	1324	0	1170	10	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (10) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:193:GLU:HG3	5:A:711:HOH:O	1.62	0.99
5:A:749:HOH:O	2:B:1:NAG:O7	2.14	0.65
5:A:749:HOH:O	2:B:1:NAG:C7	2.51	0.57
1:A:187:GLN:HE21	1:A:188:SER:N	2.06	0.52
1:A:187:GLN:NE2	1:A:189:VAL:H	2.08	0.52
1:A:150:GLN:NE2	5:A:701:HOH:O	2.44	0.50
1:A:179:ASN:ND2	5:A:642:HOH:O	2.35	0.45
1:A:233:LYS:HE2	5:A:719:HOH:O	2.16	0.44
1:A:158:HIS:O	1:A:173:CYS:HA	2.17	0.44
1:A:183:ARG:HB3	1:A:183:ARG:NH1	2.34	0.42

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	140/146 (96%)	137 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	128/127 (101%)	125 (98%)	3 (2%)	44 13

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	179	ASN
1	A	188	SER
1	A	229	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	143	ASN
1	A	150	GLN
1	A	179	ASN
1	A	180	ASN
1	A	187	GLN
1	A	217	HIS
1	A	229	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	NAG	B	1	2	15,15,15	0.83	1 (6%)	21,21,21	0.69	0
2	GAL	B	2	2	11,11,12	0.50	0	15,15,17	0.52	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	B	1	2	-	0/6/26/26	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	B	2	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	1	NAG	C1-C2	2.32	1.55	1.52

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

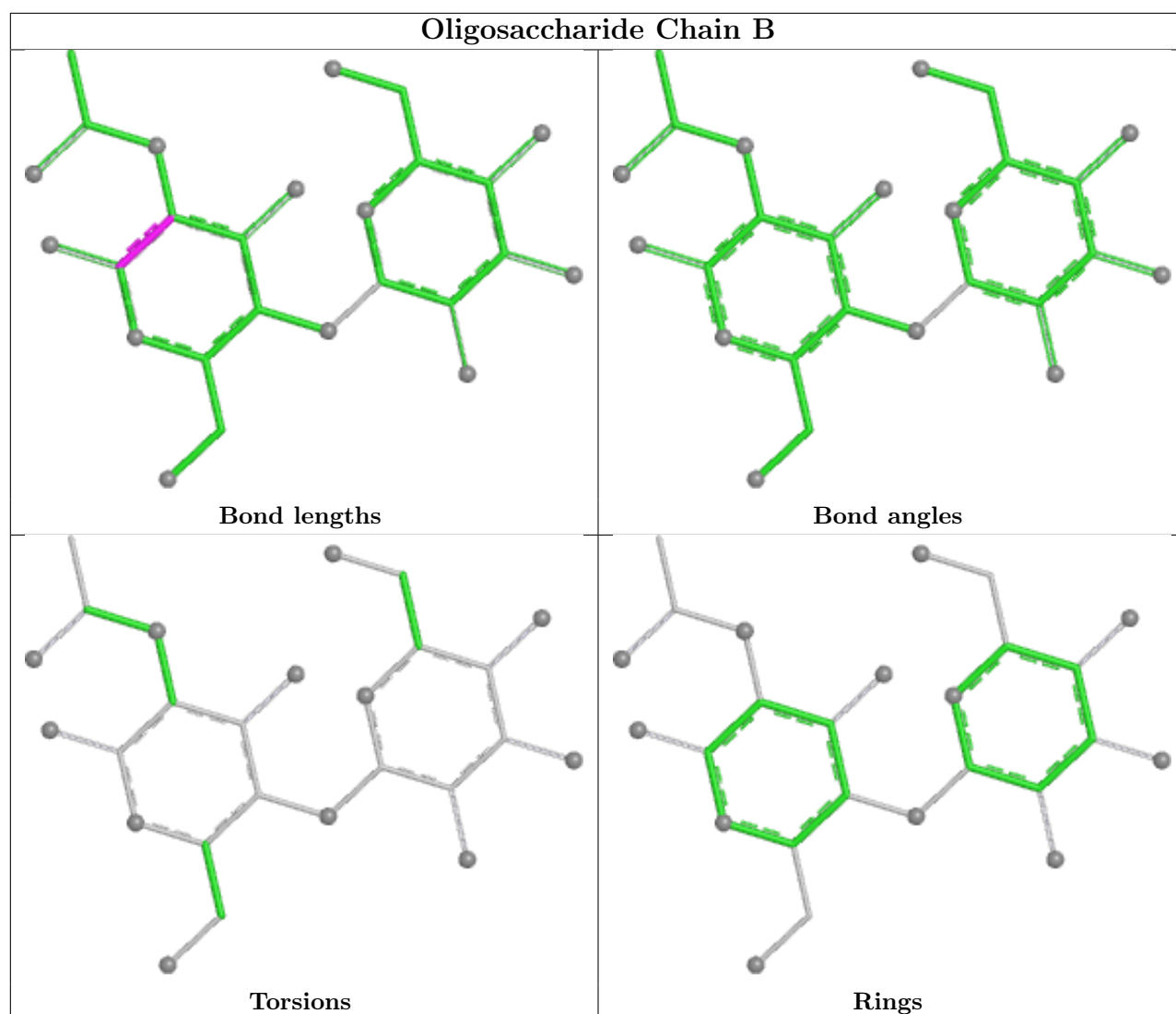
There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1	NAG	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	138/146 (94%)	2.20	71 (51%) 0 0	7, 13, 21, 31	4 (2%)

All (71) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	114	LEU	7.0
1	A	134[A]	ILE	6.1
1	A	250	ILE	5.7
1	A	244[A]	SER	5.2
1	A	135	LEU	5.0
1	A	115	ILE	4.8
1	A	198	PHE	4.7
1	A	247	TYR	4.5
1	A	113	PRO	4.3
1	A	136	GLY	4.3
1	A	120	LEU	4.1
1	A	193	GLU	4.1
1	A	243	THR	3.9
1	A	119	ASN	3.9
1	A	138	VAL	3.7
1	A	118	TYR	3.7
1	A	197	PRO	3.7
1	A	242	LEU	3.7
1	A	132	ILE	3.7
1	A	245	ALA	3.6
1	A	137	THR	3.5
1	A	232[A]	SER	3.5
1	A	241	ASP	3.5
1	A	249[A]	MET	3.4
1	A	143	ASN	3.4
1	A	121	PRO	3.4
1	A	140	PRO	3.3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	129	ARG	3.2
1	A	216	ALA	3.2
1	A	117	PRO	3.2
1	A	214	ASN	3.2
1	A	246	SER	3.2
1	A	192	PHE	3.1
1	A	116	VAL	3.1
1	A	123	PRO	3.0
1	A	127	VAL	3.0
1	A	240	ILE	2.9
1	A	141	ASN	2.9
1	A	188	SER	2.9
1	A	189	VAL	2.8
1	A	212	ALA	2.8
1	A	166	ASN	2.8
1	A	133	THR	2.8
1	A	233	LYS	2.8
1	A	142	ALA	2.7
1	A	238	GLY	2.7
1	A	248	THR	2.7
1	A	215	ASP	2.7
1	A	234	LEU	2.7
1	A	194	SER	2.7
1	A	222	ASN	2.7
1	A	122	LEU	2.6
1	A	196	LYS	2.6
1	A	195	GLY	2.6
1	A	131	LEU	2.6
1	A	170	VAL	2.6
1	A	168	ARG	2.5
1	A	183	ARG	2.5
1	A	213	VAL	2.4
1	A	139	LYS	2.4
1	A	236	ILE	2.4
1	A	219	LEU	2.4
1	A	163	PHE	2.2
1	A	124	GLY	2.2
1	A	204	VAL	2.2
1	A	231	ILE	2.2
1	A	229	ASN	2.1
1	A	211	VAL	2.1
1	A	167	ASN	2.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	145	ILE	2.1
1	A	152	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

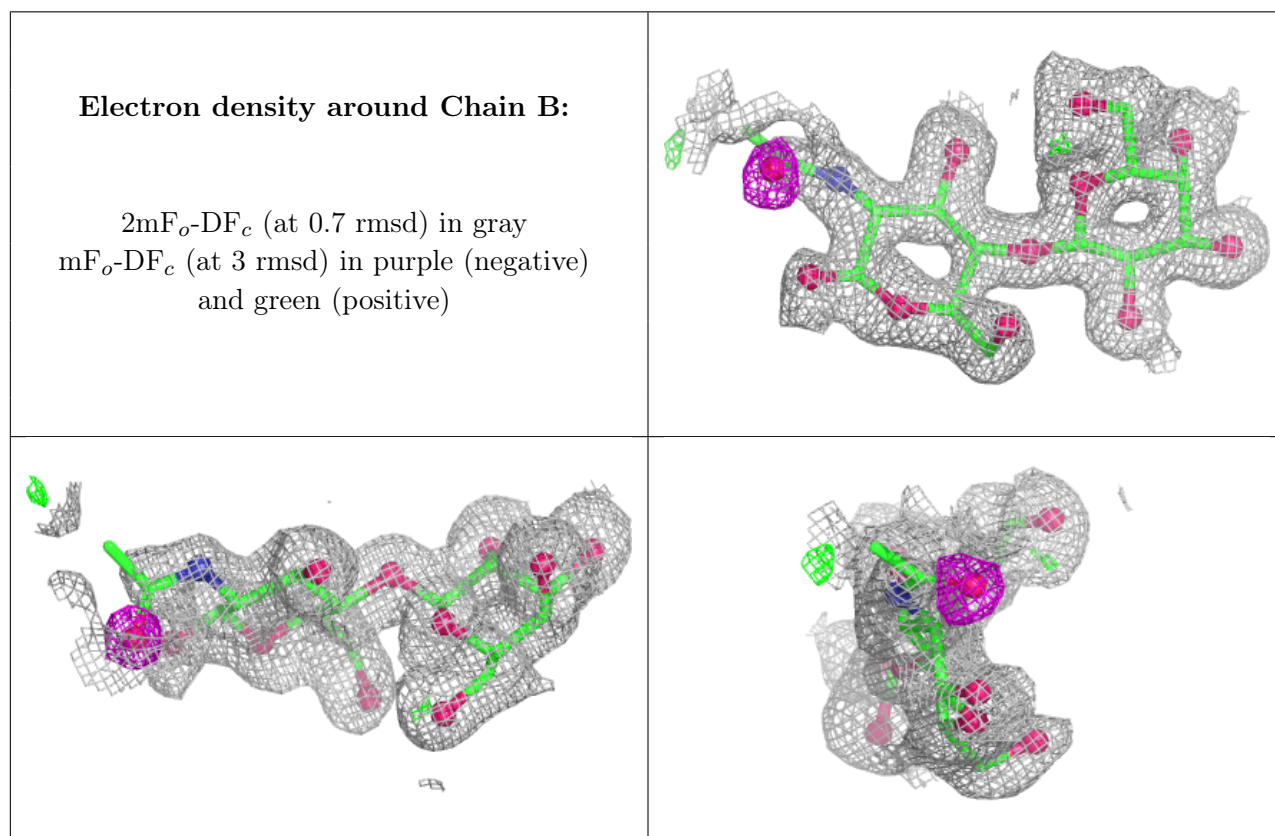
There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	NAG	B	1	15/15	0.75	0.19	16,24,31,33	0
2	GAL	B	2	11/12	0.90	0.09	13,14,18,20	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosaccharide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	BR	A	302	1/1	0.82	0.23	38,38,38,38	0
3	CL	A	300	1/1	0.88	0.10	9,9,9,9	0
4	BR	A	301	1/1	0.89	0.16	28,28,28,28	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.