



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:38 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7KM5 / pdb_00007km5
Title : Crystal structure of SARS-CoV-2 RBD complexed with Nanosota-1
Authors : Ye, G.; Shi, K.; Aihara, H.; Li, F.
Deposited on : 2020-11-02
Resolution : 3.19 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

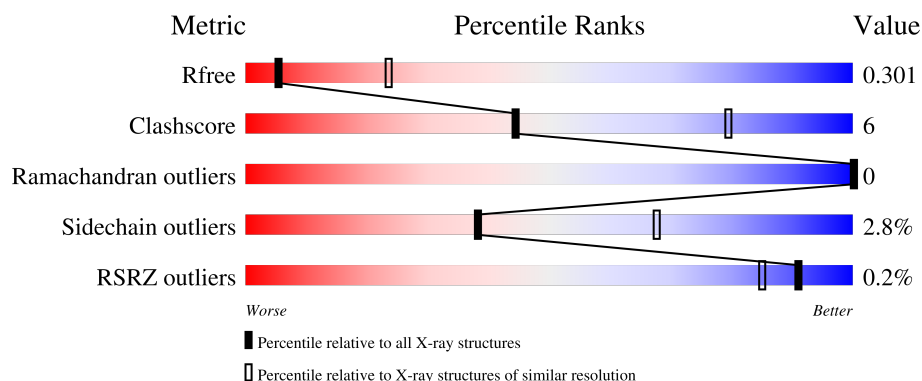
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.19 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1466 (3.20-3.20)
Clashscore	190562	1573 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1548 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1547 (3.20-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1466 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	225	75% 11% 14%
1	B	225	74% 12% 13%
2	C	124	70% 20% • 9%
2	D	124	74% 19% • 5%
3	E	2	50% 50%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	F	2	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4889 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	194	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1536	984	256	288	8			
1	B	195	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1543	989	257	289	8			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	538	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	539	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	540	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	541	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	542	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	543	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	538	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	539	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	540	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	541	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	542	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
B	543	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 2 is a protein called nanobody.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	113	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			859	534	149	171	5			
2	D	118	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			894	554	157	178	5			

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

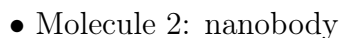
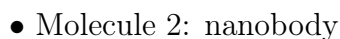


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	E	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			
3	F	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 1: Spike protein S1



- Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain E:  50% 50%

MAG1
MAG2

- Molecule 3: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain F:  50% 50%

MAG1
MAG2

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	60.85Å 60.85Å 410.70Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.89 – 3.19 48.89 – 3.19	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.1 (48.89-3.19) 97.4 (48.89-3.19)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.14	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.26 (at 3.19Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.18.2_3874	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.247 , 0.294 0.255 , 0.301	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	679 reflections (4.88%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	82.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.887	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 50.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	4889	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	89.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.53% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.08	0/1579	0.26	0/2149
1	B	0.08	0/1587	0.27	0/2161
2	C	0.08	0/876	0.24	0/1186
2	D	0.09	0/913	0.33	0/1236
All	All	0.08	0/4955	0.27	0/6732

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1536	0	1452	12	0
1	B	1543	0	1459	16	0
2	C	859	0	821	16	0
2	D	894	0	855	14	0
3	E	28	0	25	2	0
3	F	28	0	25	1	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	4889	0	4637	57	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 57 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:70:SER:HB3	2:C:79:SER:HB2	1.68	0.75
2:D:70:SER:HB3	2:D:79:SER:HB2	1.70	0.74
3:F:2:NAG:H83	3:F:2:NAG:H3	1.80	0.63
3:E:2:NAG:H83	3:E:2:NAG:H3	1.82	0.62
2:C:82:MET:HB3	2:C:85:LEU:HD21	1.82	0.60

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	192/225 (85%)	179 (93%)	13 (7%)	0	100	100
1	B	193/225 (86%)	175 (91%)	18 (9%)	0	100	100
2	C	109/124 (88%)	105 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
2	D	116/124 (94%)	109 (94%)	7 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	610/698 (87%)	568 (93%)	42 (7%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	167/198 (84%)	160 (96%)	7 (4%)	26	60
1	B	168/198 (85%)	166 (99%)	2 (1%)	63	79
2	C	94/104 (90%)	92 (98%)	2 (2%)	47	71
2	D	98/104 (94%)	94 (96%)	4 (4%)	27	60
All	All	527/604 (87%)	512 (97%)	15 (3%)	38	68

5 of 15 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	430	THR
2	D	110	GLN
1	B	455	LEU
2	D	112	THR
2	D	12	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	487	ASN
2	C	107	HIS
2	D	13	GLN
1	A	498	GLN
1	A	360	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

4 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	NAG	E	1	1,3	14,14,15	0.18	0	17,19,21	0.48	0
3	NAG	E	2	3	14,14,15	0.98	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.35	2 (11%)
3	NAG	F	1	1,3	14,14,15	0.21	0	17,19,21	0.51	0
3	NAG	F	2	3	14,14,15	0.98	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.34	2 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	E	1	1,3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	E	2	3	-	6/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	F	1	1,3	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	F	2	3	-	6/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	E	2	NAG	C1-C2	3.41	1.57	1.52
3	F	2	NAG	C1-C2	3.40	1.57	1.52

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	E	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	4.45	128.87	122.90
3	F	2	NAG	C2-N2-C7	4.45	128.86	122.90
3	E	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2	2.13	113.79	110.43
3	F	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2	2.05	113.66	110.43

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 16 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	E	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2

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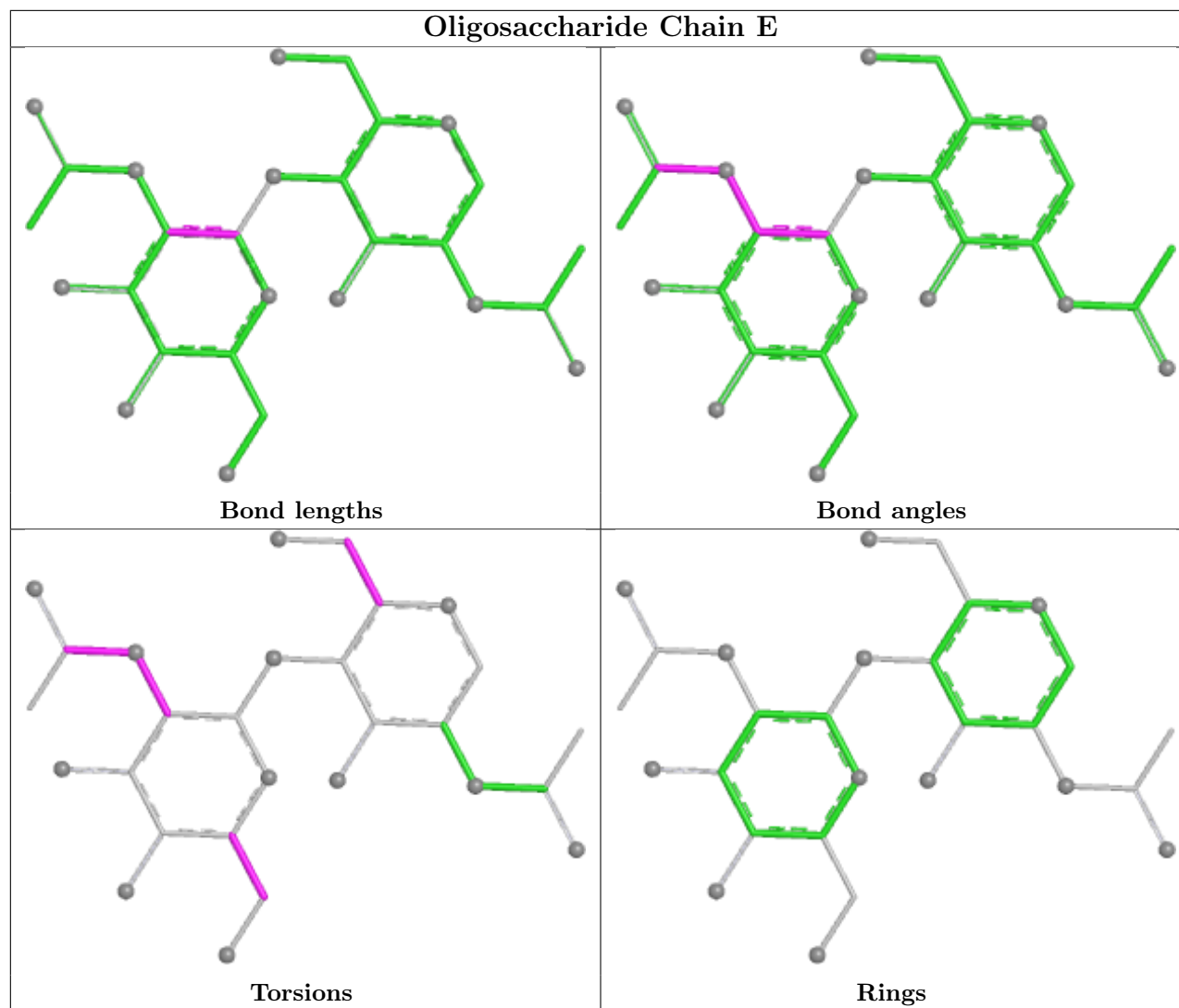
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	E	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	F	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	F	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	E	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

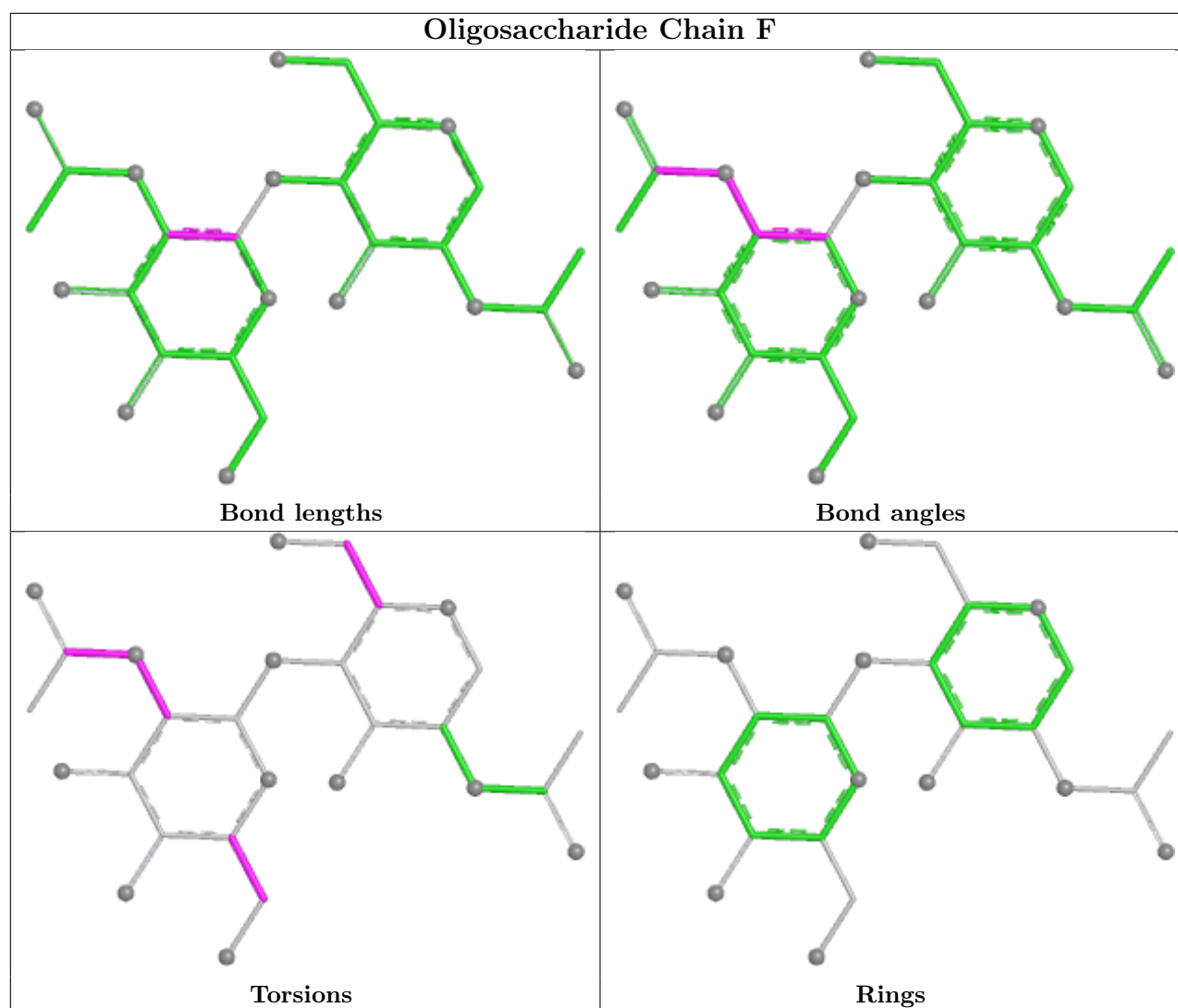
There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	F	2	NAG	1	0
3	E	2	NAG	2	0
3	E	1	NAG	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.





5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 1 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	194/225 (86%)	-0.06	0 100 100	54, 87, 130, 158	0
1	B	195/225 (86%)	-0.14	0 100 100	57, 85, 128, 151	0
2	C	113/124 (91%)	-0.09	1 (0%) 81 64	62, 85, 111, 129	1 (0%)
2	D	118/124 (95%)	-0.14	0 100 100	58, 85, 113, 123	1 (0%)
All	All	620/698 (88%)	-0.11	1 (0%) 91 85	54, 85, 125, 158	2 (0%)

All (1) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	C	43	GLN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

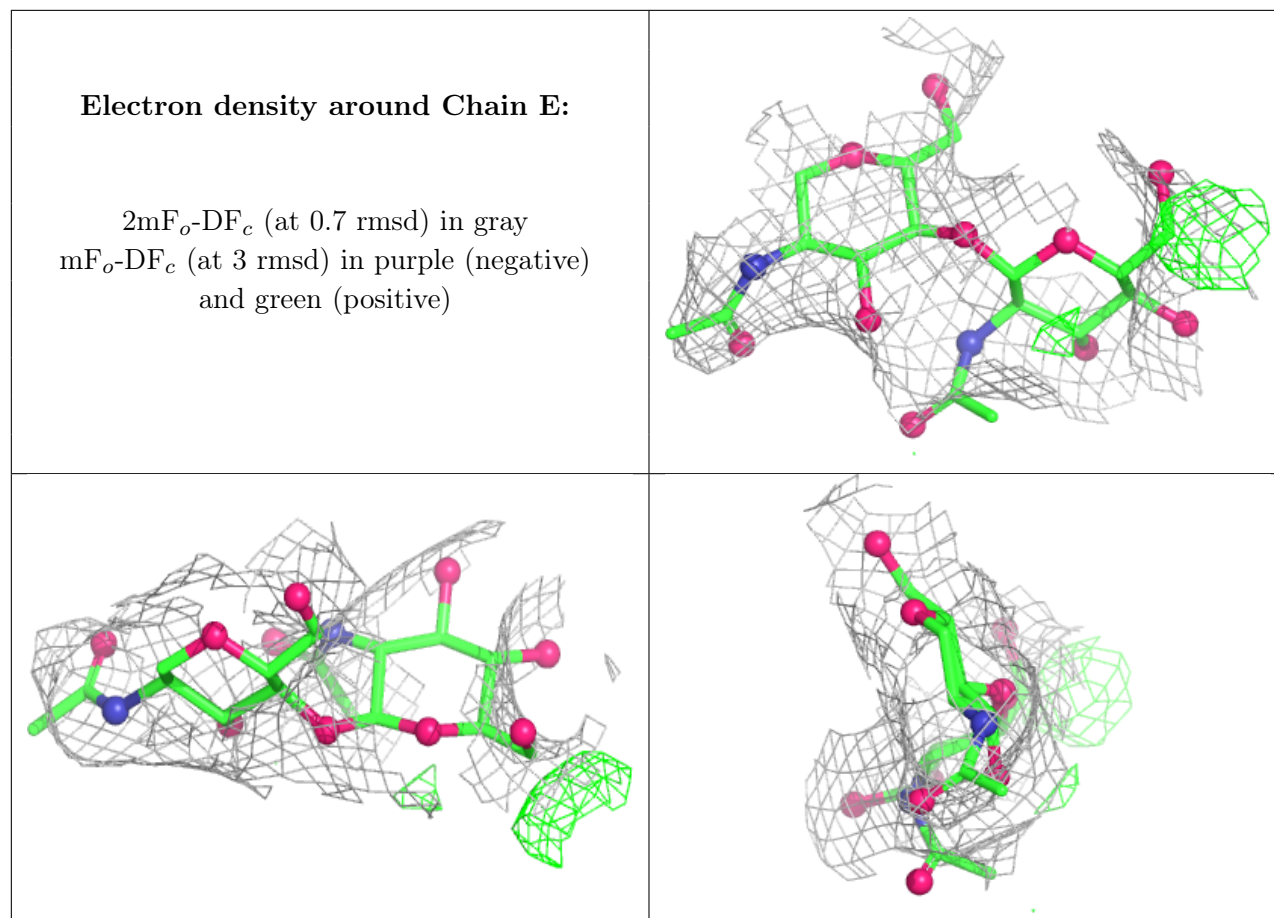
6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

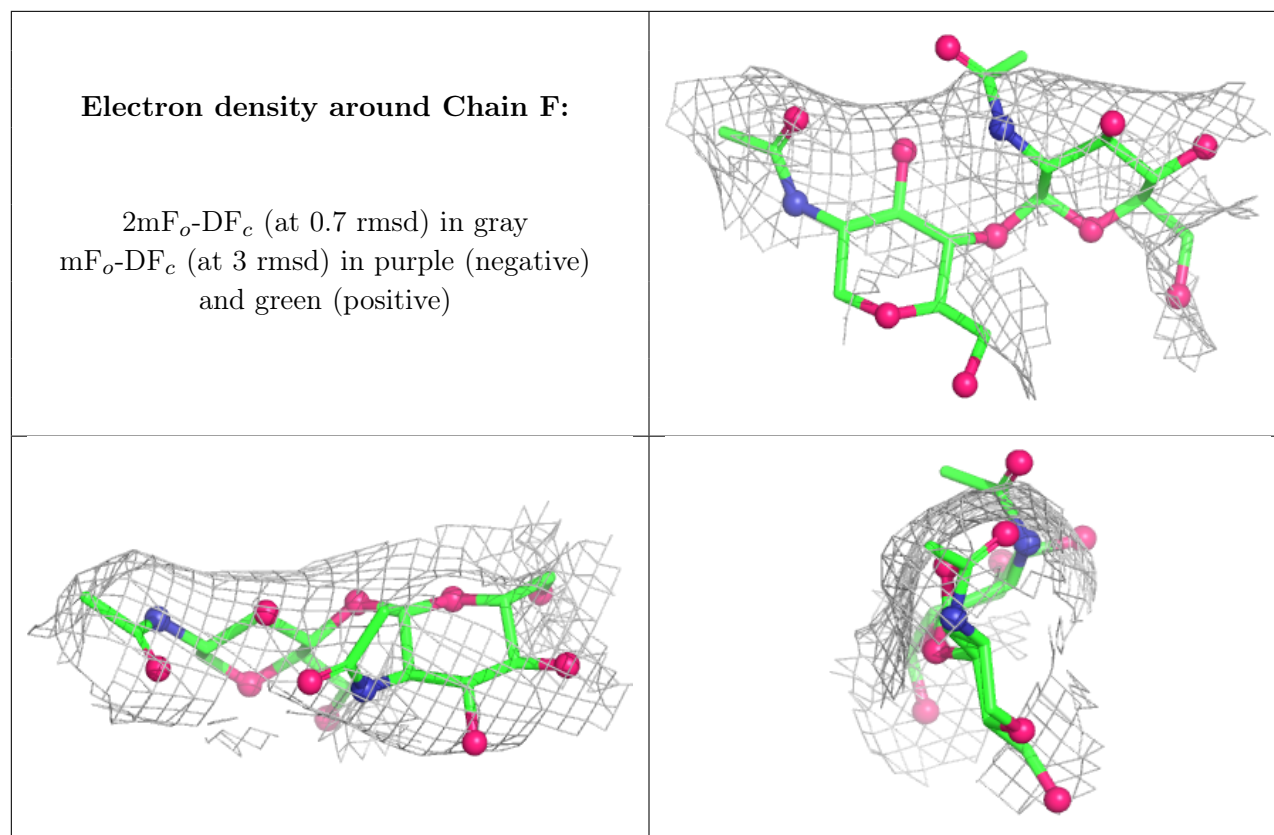
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	NAG	E	2	14/15	0.37	0.13	133,152,163,166	0
3	NAG	F	2	14/15	0.48	0.10	116,142,154,155	0
3	NAG	F	1	14/15	0.67	0.09	69,119,134,137	0
3	NAG	E	1	14/15	0.80	0.10	75,111,136,143	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosac-

charide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	CL	B	601	1/1	0.93	0.08	75,75,75,75	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.