



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 03:32 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4KQN / pdb_00004kqn
Title : 2.8 Angstrom Resolution Crystal Structure of D-Hydantoinase from Bacillus
sp. AR9 in C2221 Space Group
Authors : Kumar, V.; Kishan, K.V.R.
Deposited on : 2013-05-15
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

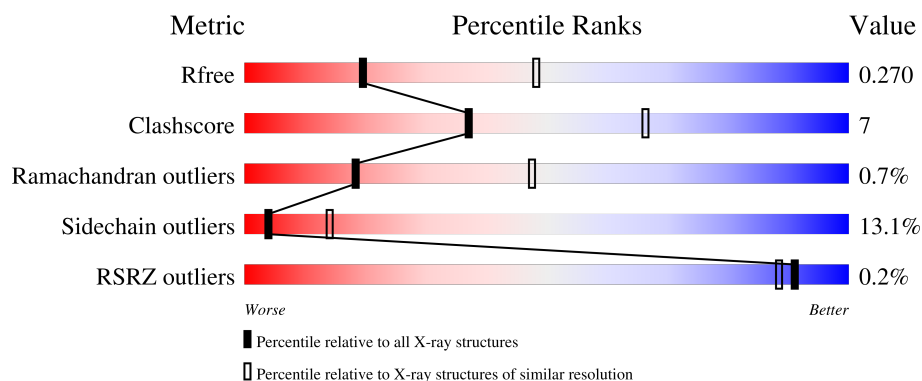
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3866 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	190562	4276 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4196 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4198 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3869 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	460	
1	B	460	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7085 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called D-hydantoinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	460	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3537	2244	603	678	12			
1	B	456	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			3531	2240	601	678	12			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	36	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP Q5DLU2
A	37	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP Q5DLU2
A	38	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q5DLU2
A	461	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5DLU2
B	36	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP Q5DLU2
B	37	ALA	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP Q5DLU2
B	38	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q5DLU2
B	461	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q5DLU2

- Molecule 2 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Mn	0	0
			2	2		
2	B	2	Total	Mn	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
3	B	8	Total	O	0	0
			8	8		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.88Å 185.24Å 113.45Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.41 – 2.80 25.41 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	87.6 (25.41-2.80) 87.6 (25.41-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.19 (at 2.80Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0029	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.206 , 0.267 0.210 , 0.270	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1225 reflections (5.12%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	46.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.092	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 55.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	7085	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.27% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.91	2/3612 (0.1%)	1.14	13/4897 (0.3%)
1	B	0.93	1/3605 (0.0%)	1.18	16/4885 (0.3%)
All	All	0.92	3/7217 (0.0%)	1.16	29/9782 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	B	0	2
All	All	0	4

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	277	GLN	CA-C	-5.58	1.47	1.52
1	A	409	HIS	N-CA	5.26	1.52	1.45
1	A	385	ILE	CA-C	5.04	1.58	1.53

The worst 5 of 29 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	460	GLN	N-CA-C	28.27	145.03	111.11
1	A	460	GLN	N-CA-C	19.11	142.91	111.37
1	B	460	GLN	CB-CA-C	-12.89	90.19	110.81
1	A	238	VAL	CB-CA-C	-12.47	92.47	111.31
1	A	460	GLN	CB-CA-C	-12.12	90.63	110.74

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	65	PHE	Peptide
1	A	98	GLY	Peptide
1	B	65	PHE	Peptide
1	B	98	GLY	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3537	0	3476	47	0
1	B	3531	0	3464	55	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
2	B	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	B	8	0	0	0	0
All	All	7085	0	6940	99	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 99 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:96:LYS:O	1:B:99:GLU:HB3	1.31	1.29
1:A:96:LYS:O	1:A:99:GLU:HB3	1.32	1.24
1:B:460:GLN:O	1:B:461:ALA:CB	2.03	1.06
1:A:460:GLN:O	1:A:461:ALA:CB	2.08	0.99
1:B:460:GLN:O	1:B:461:ALA:HB2	1.63	0.99

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	458/460 (100%)	412 (90%)	44 (10%)	2 (0%)	30	60
1	B	454/460 (99%)	416 (92%)	34 (8%)	4 (1%)	14	41
All	All	912/920 (99%)	828 (91%)	78 (9%)	6 (1%)	18	47

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	327	LEU
1	B	327	LEU
1	B	278	PRO
1	A	318	PRO
1	B	340	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	370/370 (100%)	321 (87%)	49 (13%)	4	14
1	B	371/370 (100%)	322 (87%)	49 (13%)	4	14
All	All	741/740 (100%)	643 (87%)	98 (13%)	4	14

5 of 98 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	62	ASP

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	194	THR
1	B	96	LYS
1	B	140	VAL
1	B	263	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 11 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	247	GLN
1	B	296	ASN
1	B	363	GLN
1	B	306	ASN
1	A	363	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	460/460 (100%)	-0.30	1 (0%) 91 88	28, 42, 60, 78	0
1	B	456/460 (99%)	-0.29	1 (0%) 91 88	16, 43, 60, 81	2 (0%)
All	All	916/920 (99%)	-0.30	2 (0%) 91 88	16, 42, 60, 81	2 (0%)

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	99	GLU	4.3
1	B	461	ALA	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	MN	A	501	1/1	0.96	0.04	48,48,48,48	0
2	MN	A	502	1/1	0.98	0.03	33,33,33,33	0
2	MN	B	501	1/1	0.98	0.04	43,43,43,43	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	MN	B	502	1/1	0.99	0.02	39,39,39,39	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.