



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 09:16 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5KQW / pdb_00005kqw
Title : Directed Evolution of Transaminases By Ancestral Reconstruction. Using Old Proteins for New Chemistries
Authors : Wilding, M.; Newman, J.; Peat, T.S.; Scott, C.
Deposited on : 2016-07-06
Resolution : 2.23 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

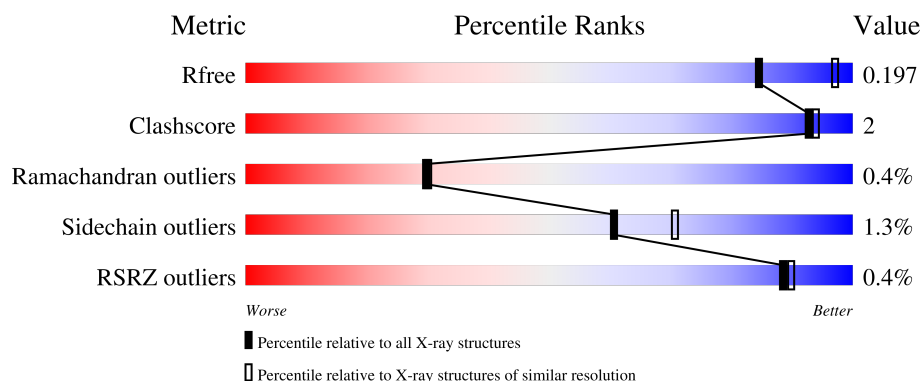
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

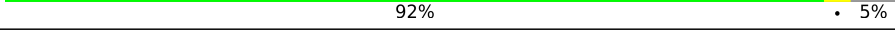
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.23 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3416 (2.26-2.22)
Clashscore	190562	3556 (2.26-2.22)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3500 (2.26-2.22)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3501 (2.26-2.22)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3415 (2.26-2.22)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	479	 90% 5% 5%
1	B	479	 90% 5% .
1	C	479	 91% 5% 5%
1	D	479	 % 92% . 5%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14665 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

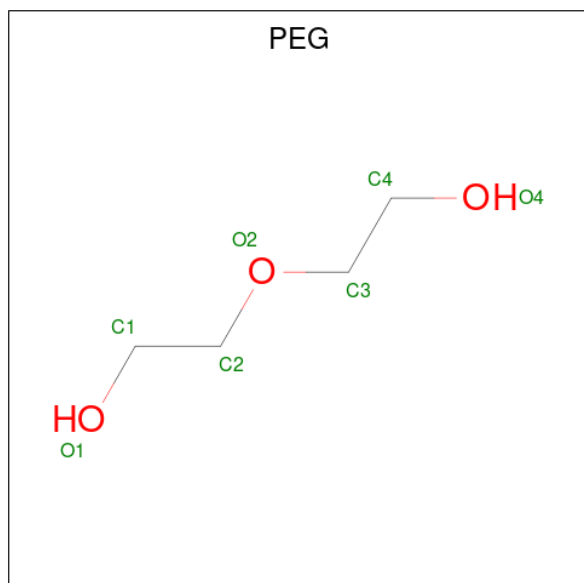
- Molecule 1 is a protein called 4-aminobutyrate transaminase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	457	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			3527	2240	612	655	20			
1	B	458	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			3536	2249	610	655	22			
1	C	457	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			3508	2231	606	651	20			
1	D	457	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3500	2225	605	650	20			

- Molecule 2 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

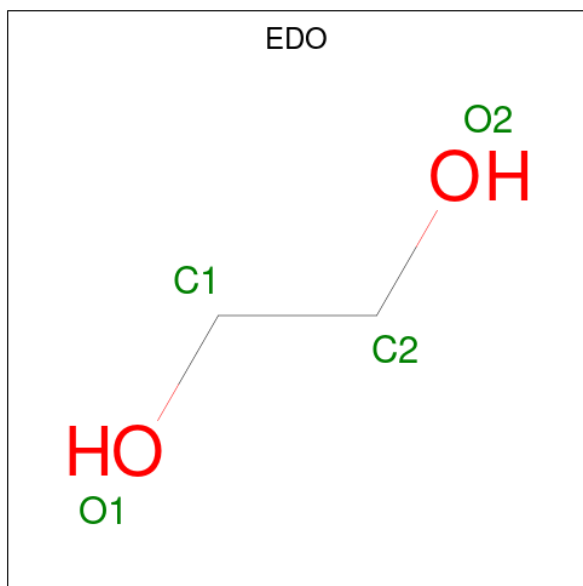
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER (CCD ID: PEG) (formula: C₄H₁₀O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0
3	B	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0
3	C	1	Total C O 7 4 3	0	0

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
4	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

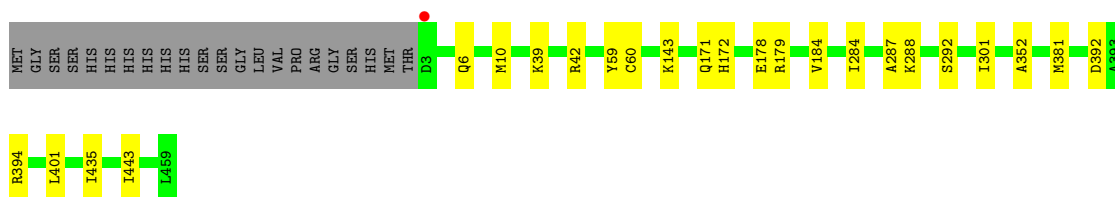
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	176	Total O 176 176	0	0
5	B	163	Total O 163 163	0	0
5	C	112	Total O 112 112	0	0
5	D	113	Total O 113 113	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

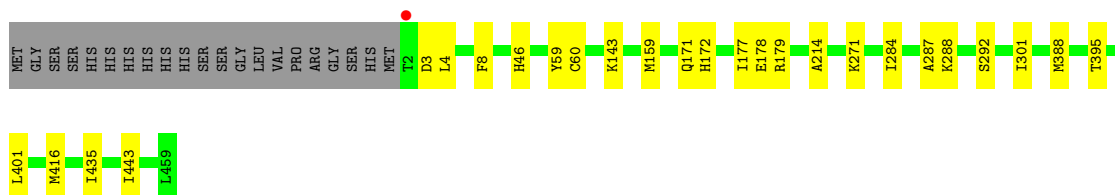
- Molecule 1: 4-aminobutyrate transaminase

Chain A: 



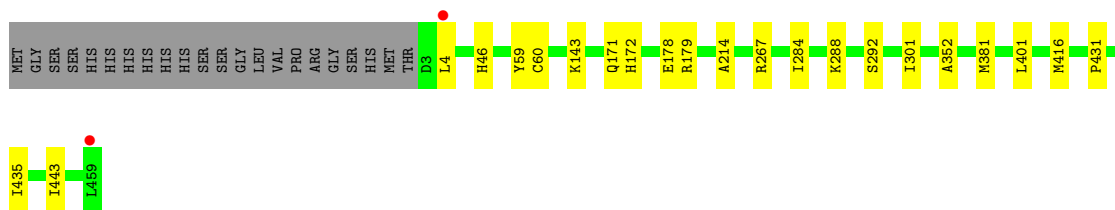
- Molecule 1: 4-aminobutyrate transaminase

Chain B: 

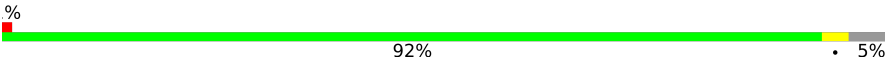


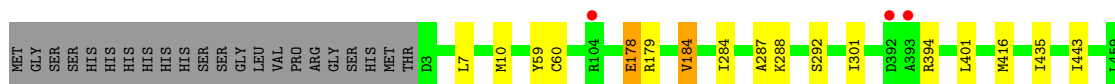
- Molecule 1: 4-aminobutyrate transaminase

Chain C: 



- Molecule 1: 4-aminobutyrate transaminase

Chain D: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	66.05Å 125.18Å 110.50Å 90.00° 101.97° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.20 – 2.23 47.20 – 2.23	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (47.20-2.23) 99.8 (47.20-2.23)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.13	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.06 (at 2.22Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0155	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.164 , 0.192 0.172 , 0.197	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4237 reflections (4.95%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	19.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.103	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 31.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	14665	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.51% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PEG, MG, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.92	0/3613	0.92	1/4898 (0.0%)
1	B	0.91	0/3622	0.90	0/4910
1	C	0.83	0/3594	0.88	0/4873
1	D	0.84	0/3586	0.89	0/4862
All	All	0.88	0/14415	0.90	1/19543 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	42	ARG	CA-CB-CG	5.20	124.50	114.10

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3527	0	3462	11	0
1	B	3536	0	3473	14	0
1	C	3508	0	3447	10	0
1	D	3500	0	3437	9	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	7	0	10	0	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	7	0	10	1	0
3	C	7	0	10	0	0
4	B	4	0	6	0	0
4	D	4	0	6	0	0
5	A	176	0	0	0	0
5	B	163	0	0	0	0
5	C	112	0	0	0	0
5	D	113	0	0	0	0
All	All	14665	0	13861	42	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (42) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:159[B]:MET:SD	1:B:177:ILE:HD11	1.49	1.52
1:B:159[B]:MET:SD	1:B:177:ILE:CD1	2.42	1.07
1:A:394[B]:ARG:HH11	1:A:394[B]:ARG:HG3	1.28	0.97
1:B:4[B]:LEU:HD11	1:B:8:PHE:CE2	2.17	0.79
1:A:394[B]:ARG:HG3	1:A:394[B]:ARG:NH1	2.05	0.70
1:D:7:LEU:HA	1:D:10:MET:HE3	1.75	0.68
1:C:4[A]:LEU:HD21	1:C:46:HIS:HD2	1.62	0.64
1:C:4[A]:LEU:HD21	1:C:46:HIS:CD2	2.34	0.62
1:A:394[B]:ARG:HH11	1:A:394[B]:ARG:CG	2.10	0.60
1:A:6:GLN:HG2	1:A:10:MET:HE2	1.83	0.59
1:A:171[B]:GLN:HG2	1:A:172:HIS:CD2	2.40	0.56
1:B:171:GLN:HG2	1:B:172:HIS:CD2	2.41	0.56
1:B:214:ALA:HA	1:D:184:VAL:HG12	1.87	0.56
1:C:171:GLN:HG2	1:C:172:HIS:CD2	2.43	0.53
1:D:178:GLU:O	1:D:179:ARG:HB2	2.09	0.53
1:B:178:GLU:O	1:B:179:ARG:HB2	2.10	0.52
1:A:178:GLU:O	1:A:179:ARG:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:C:178:GLU:O	1:C:179:ARG:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:D:7:LEU:HD23	1:D:10:MET:HE3	1.92	0.51
1:B:4[B]:LEU:CD1	1:B:8:PHE:CE2	2.94	0.49
1:A:184:VAL:HG12	1:C:214:ALA:HA	1.95	0.49
1:D:284:ILE:HB	1:D:301:ILE:HB	1.96	0.47
1:D:7:LEU:HD23	1:D:10:MET:CE	2.45	0.46
1:B:284:ILE:HB	1:B:301:ILE:HB	1.97	0.46
1:D:60:CYS:O	1:D:292:SER:HA	2.15	0.46

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:267:ARG:NH2	1:C:431:PRO:O	2.45	0.46
1:A:60:CYS:O	1:A:292:SER:HA	2.15	0.46
1:B:60:CYS:O	1:B:292:SER:HA	2.15	0.46
1:C:284:ILE:HB	1:C:301:ILE:HB	1.97	0.45
1:A:284:ILE:HB	1:A:301:ILE:HB	1.96	0.45
1:B:4[B]:LEU:HD11	1:B:8:PHE:HE2	1.78	0.45
1:C:60:CYS:O	1:C:292:SER:HA	2.16	0.45
1:B:271:LYS:HE2	3:B:501:PEG:H32	1.98	0.44
1:D:435:ILE:HD11	1:D:443:ILE:HD12	1.98	0.44
1:C:435:ILE:HD11	1:C:443:ILE:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:B:388[B]:MET:HG3	1:B:395:THR:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:435:ILE:HD11	1:A:443:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.42
1:B:4[B]:LEU:HD21	1:B:46:HIS:CD2	2.55	0.41
1:C:352:ALA:HA	1:C:381:MET:HE2	2.03	0.41
1:D:416:MET:SD	1:D:443:ILE:HG23	2.60	0.41
1:B:435:ILE:HD11	1:B:443:ILE:HD12	2.02	0.41
1:A:352:ALA:HA	1:A:381:MET:HE2	2.03	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	458/479 (96%)	439 (96%)	17 (4%)	2 (0%)	30	30
1	B	460/479 (96%)	438 (95%)	19 (4%)	3 (1%)	18	16
1	C	456/479 (95%)	436 (96%)	19 (4%)	1 (0%)	43	48
1	D	455/479 (95%)	434 (95%)	19 (4%)	2 (0%)	30	30
All	All	1829/1916 (96%)	1747 (96%)	74 (4%)	8 (0%)	30	30

All (8) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	3	ASP
1	A	288	LYS
1	B	288	LYS
1	C	288	LYS
1	D	288	LYS
1	A	287	ALA
1	B	287	ALA
1	D	287	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	360/376 (96%)	355 (99%)	5 (1%)	59	69
1	B	361/376 (96%)	357 (99%)	4 (1%)	65	74
1	C	358/376 (95%)	354 (99%)	4 (1%)	65	74
1	D	357/376 (95%)	352 (99%)	5 (1%)	59	69
All	All	1436/1504 (96%)	1418 (99%)	18 (1%)	61	71

All (18) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	39	LYS
1	A	59	TYR
1	A	143	LYS
1	A	392	ASP
1	A	401	LEU
1	B	59	TYR
1	B	143	LYS
1	B	401	LEU
1	B	416	MET
1	C	59	TYR
1	C	143	LYS
1	C	401	LEU
1	C	416	MET
1	D	59	TYR

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	178	GLU
1	D	184	VAL
1	D	394	ARG
1	D	401	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	182	HIS
1	A	351	ASN
1	A	449	GLN
1	B	172	HIS
1	B	351	ASN
1	C	46	HIS
1	C	172	HIS
1	C	182	HIS
1	C	351	ASN
1	D	182	HIS
1	D	351	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	EDO	D	501	-	3,3,3	0.19	0	2,2,2	0.21	0
3	PEG	B	501	-	6,6,6	0.43	0	5,5,5	0.70	0
3	PEG	A	502	-	6,6,6	0.47	0	5,5,5	0.98	0
4	EDO	B	502	-	3,3,3	0.85	0	2,2,2	0.92	0
3	PEG	C	501	-	6,6,6	0.36	0	5,5,5	0.44	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	EDO	D	501	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	PEG	B	501	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	PEG	A	502	-	-	3/4/4/4	-
4	EDO	B	502	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	PEG	C	501	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (7) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	502	PEG	C1-C2-O2-C3
3	B	501	PEG	O2-C3-C4-O4
3	B	501	PEG	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	D	501	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	502	PEG	O2-C3-C4-O4
4	B	502	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	502	PEG	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	501	PEG	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	457/479 (95%)	-0.52	1 (0%) 91 92	8, 16, 33, 64	3 (0%)
1	B	458/479 (95%)	-0.43	1 (0%) 91 92	7, 17, 38, 64	4 (0%)
1	C	457/479 (95%)	-0.15	2 (0%) 88 90	14, 25, 48, 67	1 (0%)
1	D	457/479 (95%)	-0.17	3 (0%) 84 85	13, 24, 44, 79	0
All	All	1829/1916 (95%)	-0.32	7 (0%) 88 90	7, 20, 42, 79	8 (0%)

All (7) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	2	THR	6.6
1	D	392	ASP	3.4
1	C	4[A]	LEU	2.4
1	C	459	LEU	2.4
1	D	393	ALA	2.4
1	D	104	ARG	2.1
1	A	3	ASP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	EDO	B	502	4/4	0.85	0.13	30,35,36,37	0
4	EDO	D	501	4/4	0.89	0.14	31,31,32,32	0
3	PEG	C	501	7/7	0.92	0.10	29,31,39,42	0
3	PEG	A	502	7/7	0.92	0.10	27,29,31,34	0
3	PEG	B	501	7/7	0.92	0.10	31,33,33,35	0
2	MG	A	501	1/1	0.96	0.03	31,31,31,31	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.