



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 01:26 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1KSI / pdb_00001ksi
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF A EUKARYOTIC (PEA SEEDLING)
COPPER-CONTAINING AMINE OXIDASE AT 2.2Å RESOLUTION
Authors : Wilce, M.C.J.; Kumar, V.; Freeman, H.C.; Guss, J.M.
Deposited on : 1996-07-20
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

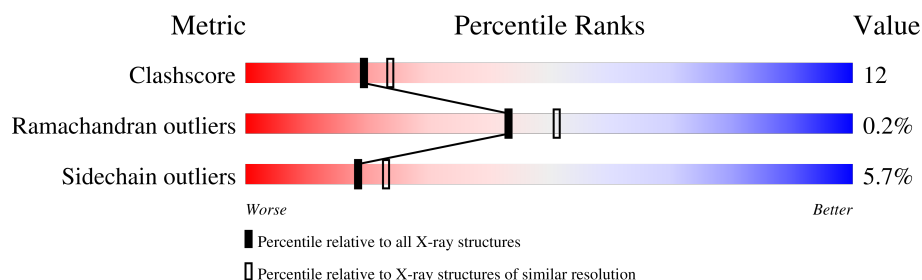
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	642	58% 35% 7%
1	B	642	62% 32% 6%
2	C	2	100%
2	D	2	50% 50%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	NAG	C	1	X	-	X	-
2	NAG	C	2	-	-	X	-
2	NAG	D	1	X	-	-	-
3	NAG	A	701	-	-	X	-
3	NAG	B	701	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10995 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called COPPER AMINE OXIDASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	642	Total	C	N	O	S	10	1	0
			5168	3319	877	961	11			
1	B	642	Total	C	N	O	S	12	1	0
			5168	3319	877	961	11			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	387	TPQ	TYR	modified residue	UNP Q43077
B	387	TPQ	TYR	modified residue	UNP Q43077

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			
2	D	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

- Molecule 4 is COPPER (II) ION (CCD ID: CU) (formula: Cu).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		
4	B	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		
5	B	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		

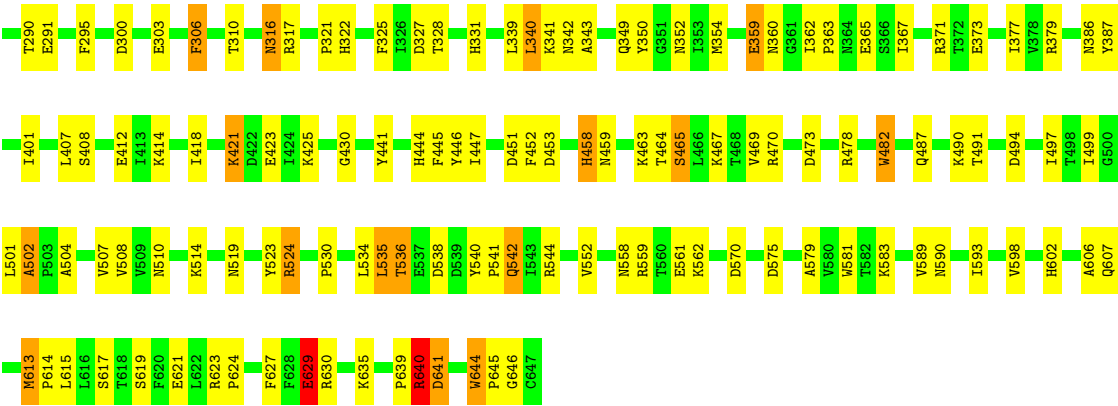
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	272	Total	O	0	0
			272	272		

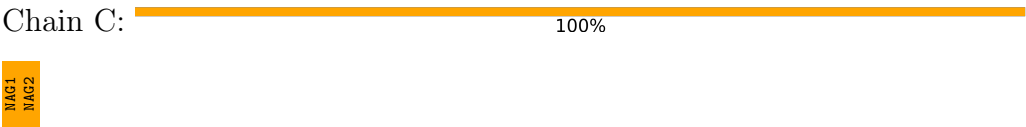
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	299	Total 299	O 299	0	0



● Molecule 2: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



● Molecule 2: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	85.37Å 114.64Å 199.94Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	7.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	86.5 (7.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.181 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	10995	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	27.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG, MN, TPQ, CU

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.02	4/5297 (0.1%)	2.08	186/7211 (2.6%)
1	B	1.03	5/5297 (0.1%)	2.02	168/7211 (2.3%)
All	All	1.03	9/10594 (0.1%)	2.05	354/14422 (2.5%)

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	640	ARG	NE-CZ	12.85	1.47	1.33
1	B	148	GLU	CA-CB	10.43	1.70	1.53
1	B	640	ARG	CD-NE	7.85	1.57	1.46
1	A	162	GLU	N-CA	6.59	1.54	1.46
1	B	640	ARG	CA-CB	-5.50	1.44	1.53

The worst 5 of 354 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	152	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	19.55	151.76	124.40
1	A	85	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	13.08	142.71	124.40
1	A	623	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	11.65	140.71	124.40
1	B	39	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-11.14	102.66	113.80
1	A	300	ASP	CA-C-O	-11.10	109.02	120.90

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5168	0	5085	124	1
1	B	5168	0	5086	107	1
2	C	28	0	26	20	0
2	D	28	0	25	2	0
3	A	14	0	13	14	0
3	B	14	0	13	10	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	272	0	0	7	0
6	B	299	0	0	7	0
All	All	10995	0	10248	235	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 235 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:558:ASN:HD21	3:A:701:NAG:C1	1.07	1.58
1:B:558:ASN:HD21	3:B:701:NAG:C1	1.27	1.45
1:A:558:ASN:ND2	3:A:701:NAG:C2	1.82	1.42
1:A:558:ASN:HD21	3:A:701:NAG:C2	1.34	1.41
1:A:558:ASN:ND2	3:A:701:NAG:H2	1.40	1.36

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:268:HIS:NE2	1:B:640:ARG:NH1[4_455]	1.95	0.25

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	640/642 (100%)	612 (96%)	28 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	640/642 (100%)	605 (94%)	33 (5%)	2 (0%)	36	42
All	All	1280/1284 (100%)	1217 (95%)	61 (5%)	2 (0%)	43	51

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	473	ASP
1	B	502	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	576/575 (100%)	546 (95%)	30 (5%)	21	26
1	B	576/575 (100%)	540 (94%)	36 (6%)	16	19
All	All	1152/1150 (100%)	1086 (94%)	66 (6%)	18	23

5 of 66 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	340	LEU
1	B	425	LYS
1	B	641	ASP
1	A	455	ASP

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	425	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 25 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	33	ASN
1	B	224	HIS
1	B	558	ASN
1	B	202	ASN
1	B	227	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	TPQ	A	387	1	13,14,15	2.48	5 (38%)	13,19,21	1.57	6 (46%)
1	TPQ	B	387	1	13,14,15	2.58	6 (46%)	13,19,21	1.38	2 (15%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	TPQ	A	387	1	-	3/5/22/24	0/1/1/1
1	TPQ	B	387	1	-	3/5/22/24	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 11 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	387	TPQ	C1-C2	-5.84	1.41	1.49
1	A	387	TPQ	C1-C2	-5.12	1.42	1.49
1	B	387	TPQ	O5-C5	3.84	1.34	1.24
1	B	387	TPQ	O2-C2	3.76	1.34	1.24
1	A	387	TPQ	O5-C5	3.72	1.34	1.24

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	387	TPQ	C6-C5-C4	2.51	121.19	116.80
1	A	387	TPQ	C4-C3-C2	-2.45	117.66	120.30
1	A	387	TPQ	O5-C5-C4	-2.45	115.57	119.43
1	A	387	TPQ	C6-C5-C4	2.43	121.05	116.80
1	B	387	TPQ	C1-C6-C5	-2.38	118.58	122.59

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	387	TPQ	C2-C1-CB-CA
1	A	387	TPQ	C6-C1-CB-CA
1	B	387	TPQ	N-CA-CB-C1
1	B	387	TPQ	C2-C1-CB-CA
1	B	387	TPQ	C6-C1-CB-CA

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	387	TPQ	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

4 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	NAG	C	1	2,1	14,14,15	1.37	2 (14%)	17,19,21	2.20	6 (35%)
2	NAG	C	2	2	14,14,15	1.37	2 (14%)	17,19,21	2.21	6 (35%)
2	NAG	D	1	2,1	14,14,15	1.53	3 (21%)	17,19,21	6.14	3 (17%)
2	NAG	D	2	2	14,14,15	1.14	2 (14%)	17,19,21	1.47	2 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	C	1	2,1	1/1/5/7	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	C	2	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	D	1	2,1	1/1/5/7	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	D	2	2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	1	NAG	C8-C7	3.53	1.57	1.50
2	D	1	NAG	C1-C2	3.41	1.57	1.52
2	D	2	NAG	C8-C7	3.36	1.57	1.50
2	C	2	NAG	O7-C7	-3.30	1.15	1.23
2	C	1	NAG	O7-C7	-3.30	1.15	1.23

The worst 5 of 17 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	1	NAG	C1-C2-N2	24.67	149.31	110.43
2	C	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.34	118.00	112.19
2	C	1	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.33	117.98	112.19
2	D	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2	-4.16	103.88	110.43
2	C	2	NAG	C4-C3-C2	-4.09	105.02	111.02

All (2) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	C	1	NAG	C1
2	D	1	NAG	C2

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

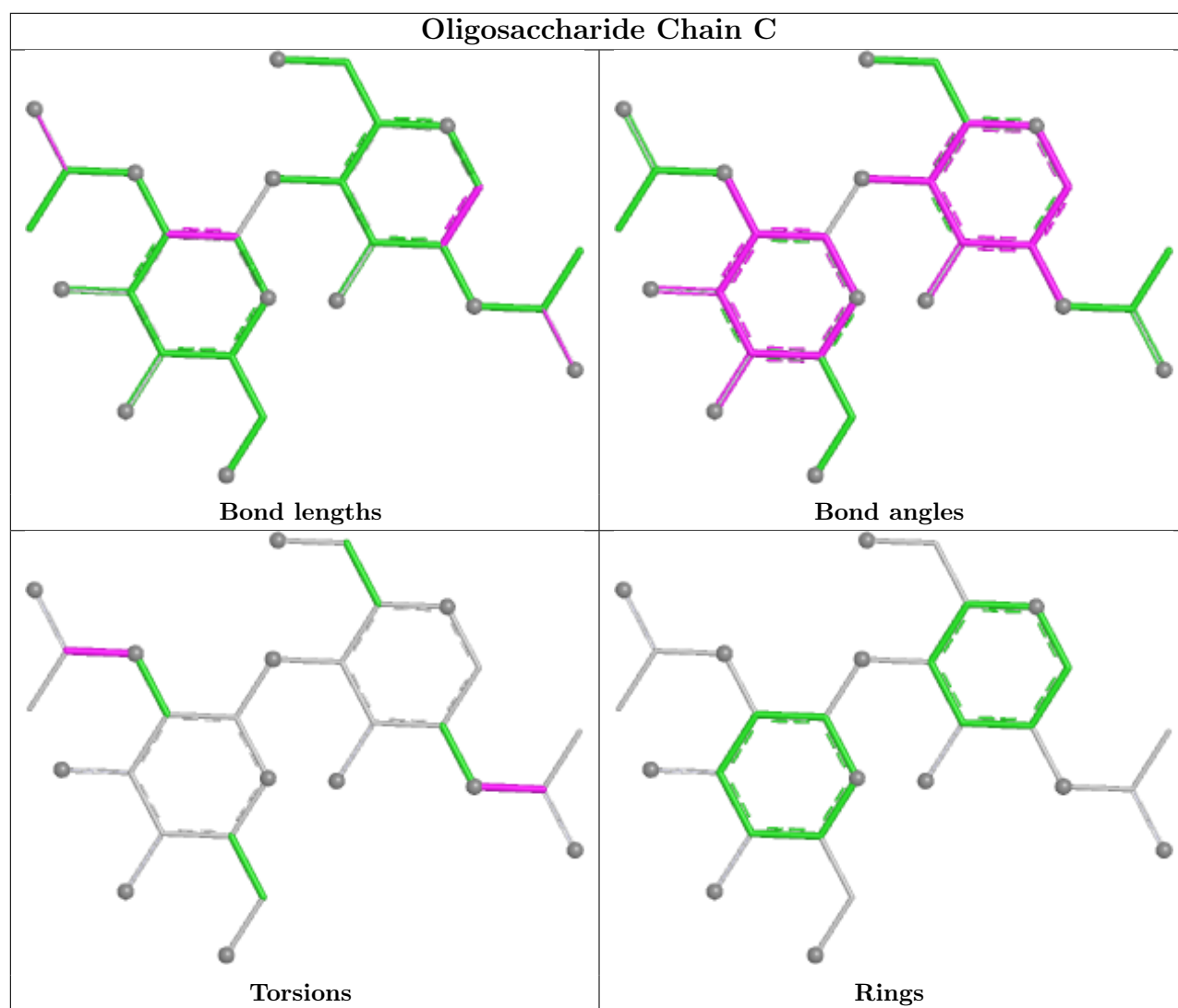
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	D	1	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7
2	D	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	D	2	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	D	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	C	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2

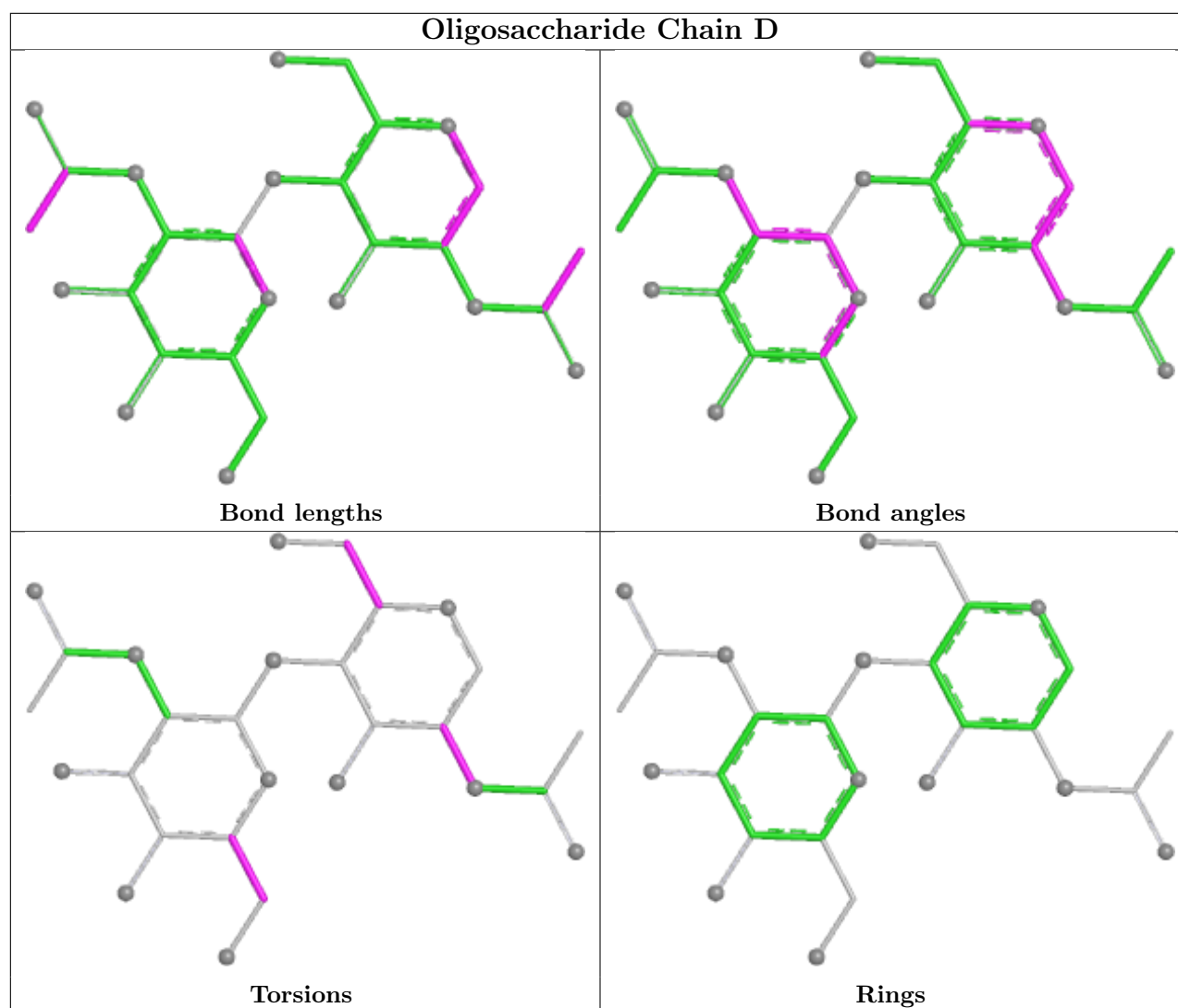
There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 22 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	1	NAG	2	0
2	C	1	NAG	20	0
2	C	2	NAG	20	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.





5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAG	B	701	1	14,14,15	1.36	2 (14%)	17,19,21	2.20	6 (35%)
3	NAG	A	701	1	14,14,15	1.37	2 (14%)	17,19,21	2.20	6 (35%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	B	701	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	701	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	701	NAG	O7-C7	-3.30	1.15	1.23
3	B	701	NAG	O7-C7	-3.30	1.15	1.23
3	A	701	NAG	C1-C2	2.08	1.55	1.52
3	B	701	NAG	C1-C2	2.05	1.55	1.52

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	701	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.32	117.98	112.19
3	A	701	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.31	117.97	112.19
3	B	701	NAG	C4-C3-C2	-4.08	105.04	111.02
3	A	701	NAG	C4-C3-C2	-4.07	105.06	111.02
3	B	701	NAG	C1-C2-N2	-4.06	104.04	110.43

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	701	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	B	701	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	A	701	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	B	701	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 24 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	701	NAG	10	0
3	A	701	NAG	14	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.