



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 01:13 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1KT5 / pdb_00001kt5
Title : Crystal structure of bovine holo-RBP at pH 4.0
Authors : Calderone, V.; Berni, R.; Zanotti, G.
Deposited on : 2002-01-15
Resolution : 1.46 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

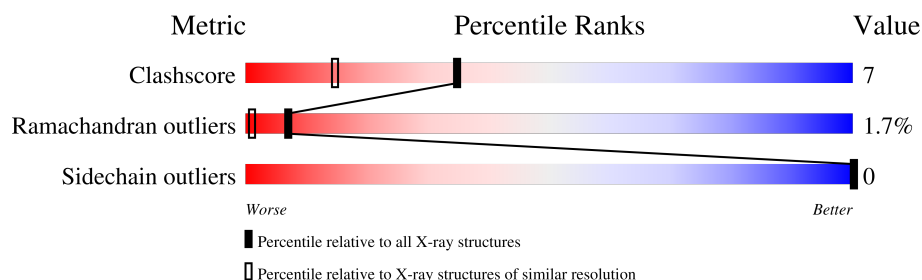
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.46 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1795 (1.46-1.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1776 (1.46-1.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1776 (1.46-1.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	175	 73% 20% 6% •

2 Entry composition [i](#)

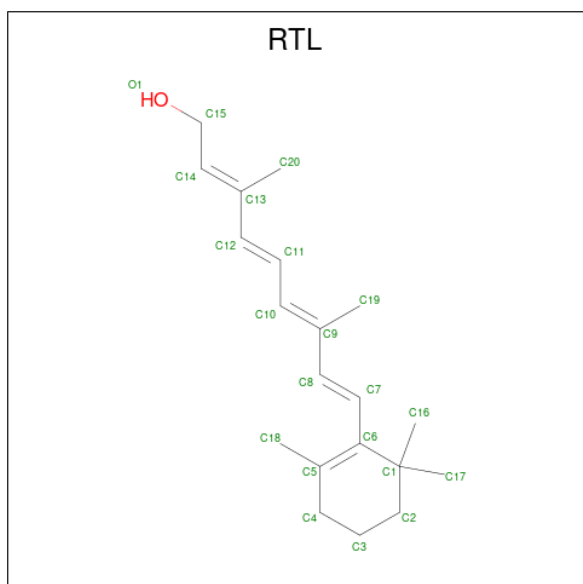
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1647 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Plasma retinol-binding protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	175	1418	893	246	269	10	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is RETINOL (CCD ID: RTL) (formula: C₂₀H₃₀O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	O		
2	A	1	21	20	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

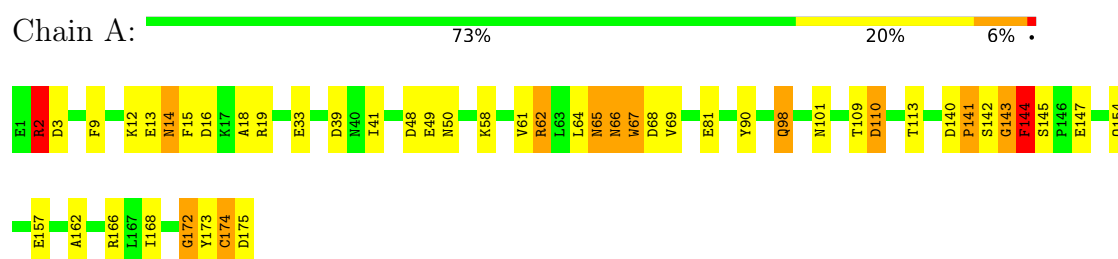
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	208	Total	O	0	0
			208	208		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: Plasma retinol-binding protein



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	45.29Å 48.77Å 74.61Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.82 – 1.46	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.8 (40.82-1.46)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
Refinement program	SHELXL-97	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.149 , 0.246	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	1647	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	25.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: RTL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.99	2/1452 (0.1%)	2.04	57/1961 (2.9%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	9

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	144	PHE	N-CA	-5.63	1.39	1.46
1	A	172	GLY	N-CA	-5.19	1.37	1.45

All (57) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	143	GLY	O-C-N	-28.05	86.23	122.70
1	A	143	GLY	CA-C-N	12.05	144.55	121.54
1	A	143	GLY	C-N-CA	12.05	144.55	121.54
1	A	143	GLY	N-CA-C	9.15	134.87	113.18
1	A	14	ASN	O-C-N	-8.89	110.75	122.40
1	A	18	ALA	CA-C-N	8.35	131.47	120.28
1	A	18	ALA	C-N-CA	8.35	131.47	120.28
1	A	144	PHE	N-CA-CB	-8.34	96.40	110.49
1	A	110	ASP	CA-C-N	8.32	137.43	121.54
1	A	110	ASP	C-N-CA	8.32	137.43	121.54
1	A	154	GLN	CB-CG-CD	-8.23	98.60	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	48	ASP	CA-CB-CG	7.61	120.21	112.60
1	A	14	ASN	CA-C-O	7.46	130.19	121.54
1	A	141	PRO	CA-C-N	7.40	137.29	121.45
1	A	141	PRO	C-N-CA	7.40	137.29	121.45
1	A	172	GLY	CA-C-N	7.17	132.08	120.60
1	A	172	GLY	C-N-CA	7.17	132.08	120.60
1	A	173	TYR	CA-C-N	6.99	135.94	122.53
1	A	173	TYR	C-N-CA	6.99	135.94	122.53
1	A	144	PHE	CA-CB-CG	6.90	120.70	113.80
1	A	142	SER	CA-C-N	6.87	134.88	121.41
1	A	142	SER	C-N-CA	6.87	134.88	121.41
1	A	9	PHE	CA-C-N	6.86	130.45	120.71
1	A	9	PHE	C-N-CA	6.86	130.45	120.71
1	A	3	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.75	119.34	112.60
1	A	109	THR	O-C-N	6.61	130.57	123.56
1	A	174	CYS	O-C-N	-6.59	112.58	122.20
1	A	166	ARG	CA-C-O	-6.38	113.89	121.11
1	A	144	PHE	CA-C-N	6.32	137.22	121.80
1	A	144	PHE	C-N-CA	6.32	137.22	121.80
1	A	145	SER	N-CA-CB	6.25	121.49	110.37
1	A	98	GLN	O-C-N	6.19	130.49	122.87
1	A	9	PHE	CA-CB-CG	6.17	119.97	113.80
1	A	174	CYS	N-CA-C	6.15	120.81	113.12
1	A	65	ASN	CA-C-N	6.03	133.05	121.54
1	A	65	ASN	C-N-CA	6.03	133.05	121.54
1	A	174	CYS	CB-CA-C	5.98	119.43	109.56
1	A	50	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	5.91	128.51	122.60
1	A	154	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	-5.90	107.55	116.40
1	A	62	ARG	O-C-N	5.80	130.57	123.21
1	A	140	ASP	CA-C-O	-5.78	114.00	119.55
1	A	2	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.78	114.00	119.20
1	A	175	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.70	118.30	112.60
1	A	101	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.69	118.29	112.60
1	A	142	SER	N-CA-C	5.65	117.81	110.53
1	A	2	ARG	N-CA-CB	5.62	118.23	109.85
1	A	174	CYS	CA-C-N	5.56	131.70	121.70
1	A	174	CYS	C-N-CA	5.56	131.70	121.70
1	A	48	ASP	CA-C-N	5.55	131.31	120.99
1	A	48	ASP	C-N-CA	5.55	131.31	120.99
1	A	172	GLY	N-CA-C	5.53	126.29	113.18
1	A	61	VAL	CA-C-O	-5.34	115.69	121.19
1	A	140	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.30	117.90	112.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	145	SER	O-C-N	5.18	127.28	121.32
1	A	109	THR	CA-C-N	-5.17	114.01	122.54
1	A	109	THR	C-N-CA	-5.17	114.01	122.54
1	A	12	LYS	O-C-N	5.07	129.35	122.96

There are no chirality outliers.

All (9) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	13	GLU	Sidechain
1	A	141	PRO	Peptide
1	A	143	GLY	Mainchain,Peptide
1	A	144	PHE	Peptide
1	A	172	GLY	Mainchain
1	A	174	CYS	Mainchain
1	A	2	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	49	GLU	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1418	0	1337	21	1
2	A	21	0	30	0	0
3	A	208	0	0	4	1
All	All	1647	0	1367	21	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (21) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:81:GLU:HG2	3:A:373:HOH:O	1.48	1.10
1:A:147:GLU:HG2	3:A:372:HOH:O	1.88	0.73

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:81:GLU:CG	3:A:373:HOH:O	2.19	0.67
1:A:62:ARG:HB3	1:A:66:ASN:O	2.06	0.56
1:A:65:ASN:ND2	1:A:67:TRP:HB2	2.20	0.56
1:A:68:ASP:O	1:A:69:VAL:CG1	2.53	0.56
1:A:62:ARG:NE	1:A:66:ASN:O	2.26	0.54
1:A:14:ASN:O	1:A:15:PHE:C	2.48	0.53
1:A:68:ASP:O	1:A:69:VAL:HG12	2.09	0.53
1:A:64:LEU:C	1:A:64:LEU:HD13	2.34	0.53
1:A:157:GLU:HG2	1:A:162:ALA:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:A:2:ARG:NH1	1:A:157:GLU:OE1	2.44	0.51
1:A:81:GLU:CD	3:A:373:HOH:O	2.52	0.46
1:A:110:ASP:OD2	1:A:113:THR:HG23	2.15	0.45
1:A:68:ASP:C	1:A:69:VAL:HG13	2.42	0.45
1:A:16:ASP:OD2	1:A:19:ARG:CD	2.65	0.44
1:A:68:ASP:C	1:A:69:VAL:CG1	2.91	0.43
1:A:65:ASN:ND2	1:A:65:ASN:O	2.51	0.43
1:A:39:ASP:HA	1:A:168:ILE:HG23	2.01	0.42
1:A:90:TYR:OH	1:A:98:GLN:NE2	2.53	0.41
1:A:41:ILE:HA	1:A:58:LYS:O	2.21	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:33:GLU:OE1	3:A:257:HOH:O[3_646]	2.10	0.10

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	173/175 (99%)	160 (92%)	10 (6%)	3 (2%)	7 1

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	66	ASN
1	A	67	TRP
1	A	144	PHE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	1/151 (1%)	1 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	RTL	A	176	-	21,21,21	2.66	8 (38%)	28,28,28	1.70	7 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	RTL	A	176	-	-	1/14/31/31	0/1/1/1

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	176	RTL	C5-C6	8.49	1.48	1.34
2	A	176	RTL	C14-C13	4.98	1.45	1.33
2	A	176	RTL	C8-C9	-3.09	1.39	1.46
2	A	176	RTL	C20-C13	2.85	1.56	1.50
2	A	176	RTL	C10-C9	2.79	1.42	1.35
2	A	176	RTL	C4-C5	2.27	1.55	1.51
2	A	176	RTL	C19-C9	2.26	1.55	1.50
2	A	176	RTL	C8-C7	2.24	1.39	1.33

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	176	RTL	C11-C10-C9	-3.17	122.83	127.28
2	A	176	RTL	C10-C11-C12	-3.08	114.27	123.20
2	A	176	RTL	C2-C1-C6	3.00	114.80	110.44
2	A	176	RTL	C8-C9-C10	-2.85	114.53	119.01
2	A	176	RTL	C4-C5-C6	-2.79	118.94	122.70
2	A	176	RTL	C19-C9-C8	2.71	122.23	118.09
2	A	176	RTL	C17-C1-C6	-2.46	106.39	110.24

There are no chirality outliers.

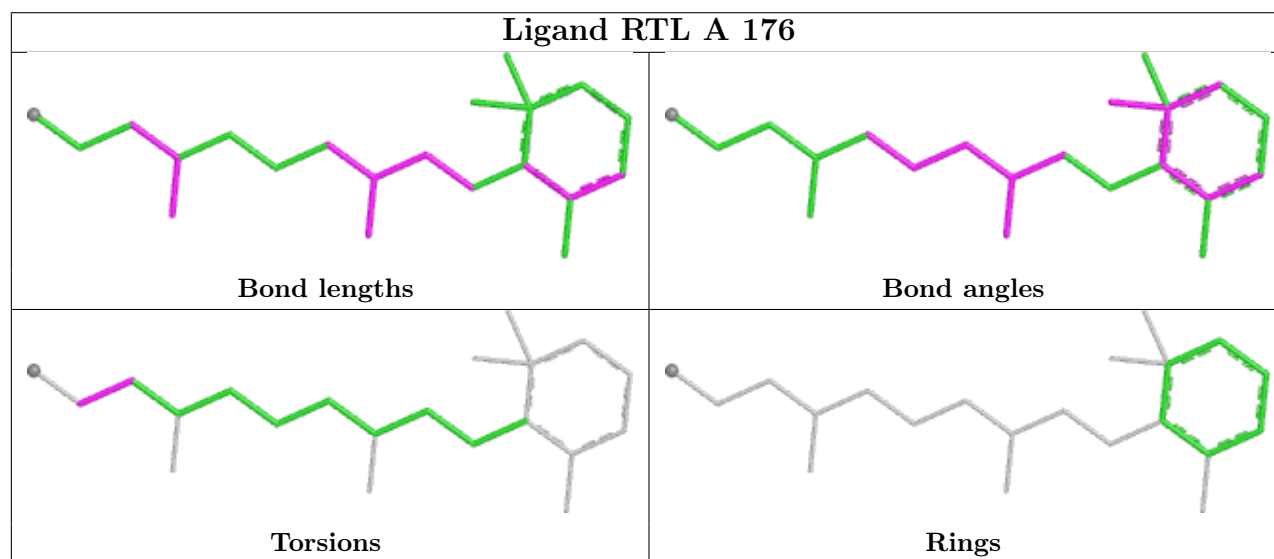
All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	176	RTL	C13-C14-C15-O1

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.