



wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 4, 2026 – 10:50 PM UTC

PDB ID : 2KWG / pdb_00002kwg
Title : Solution structure of a fully modified 2'-F/2'-OMe siRNA construct
Authors : Podbevsek, P.; Bhat, B.; Plavec, J.
Deposited on : 2010-04-09

This is a wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/NMRValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
wwPDB-RCI	:	v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV	:	Wang et al. (2010)
wwPDB-ShiftChecker	:	v1.2
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

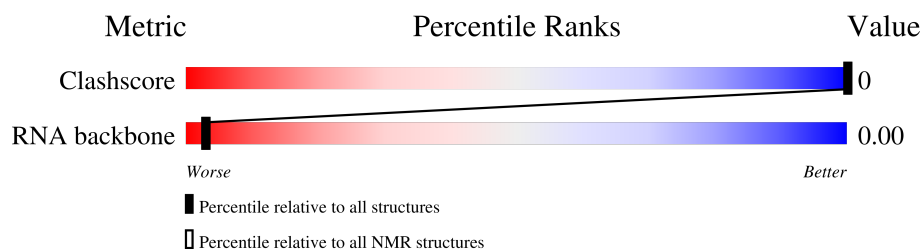
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

SOLUTION NMR

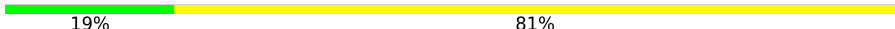
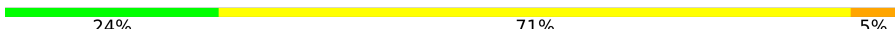
The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment was not calculated.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashscore	229148	14424
RNA backbone	8273	777

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	21	 19% 81%
2	B	21	 24% 71% 5%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA and RNA chains that are outliers for geometric criteria:

Mol	Chain	Compound	Res	Total models with violations	
				Chirality	Geometry
2	B	A2M	22	8	-
2	B	UFT	23	2	-

2 Ensemble composition and analysis ⓘ

This entry contains 10 models. This entry does not contain polypeptide chains, therefore identification of well-defined residues and clustering analysis are not possible. All residues are included in the validation scores.

3 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1373 atoms, of which 470 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called 5'-R>(* (GF2)P*(OMG)P*(GF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(A2M)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMC)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(UFT)P*(OMC)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(CFZ)P*(A2M)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(UFT))-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							Trace
1	A	21	Total	C	F	H	N	O	P	0
			681	208	11	233	72	137	20	

- Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called 5'-R(P*(A2M)P*(UFT)P*(OMG)P*(AF2)P*(A2M)P*(GF2)P*(A2M)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(GF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMC)P*(CFZ)P*(OMC)P*(UFT)P*(OMU))-3'.

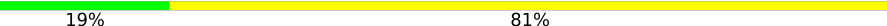
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms							Trace
2	B	21	Total	C	F	H	N	O	P	0
			692	210	10	237	75	139	21	

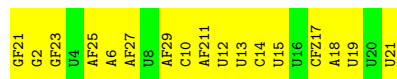
4 Residue-property plots [i](#)

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

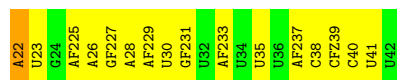
- Molecule 1: 5'-R*(GF2)P*(OMG)P*(GF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(A2M)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMC)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(UFT)P*(OMC)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(CFZ)P*(A2M)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(UFT))-3'

Chain A:  19% 81%



- Molecule 2: 5'-R(P*(A2M)P*(UFT)P*(OMG)P*(AF2)P*(A2M)P*(GF2)P*(A2M)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(GF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMC)P*(CFZ)P*(OMC)P*(UFT)P*(OMU))-3'

Chain B:  24% 71% 5%

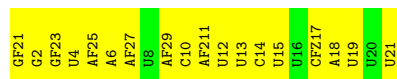


4.2 Residue scores for the representative (author defined) model from the NMR ensemble

The representative model is number 1. Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

- Molecule 1: 5'-R*(GF2)P*(OMG)P*(GF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(A2M)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMC)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(UFT)P*(OMC)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(CFZ)P*(A2M)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(UFT))-3'

Chain A:  14% 86%



● Molecule 2: 5'-R(P*(A2M)P*(UFT)P*(OMG)P*(AF2)P*(A2M)P*(GF2)P*(A2M)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(GF2)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMU)P*(UFT)P*(OMU)P*(AF2)P*(OMC)P*(CFZ)P*(OMC)P*(UFT)P*(OMU))-3'

Chain B:  19% 76% 5%

A22	U23	G24	AF225	A26	GF227	A28	AF229	U30	GF231	U32	AF233	U34	U35	U36	AF237	C38	GF239	C40	U41	U42
-----	-----	-----	-------	-----	-------	-----	-------	-----	-------	-----	-------	-----	-----	-----	-------	-----	-------	-----	-----	-----

5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview

The models were refined using the following method: *simulated annealing*.

Of the 100 calculated structures, 10 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *structures with the lowest energy*.

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
Amber	structure solution	9
Amber	refinement	9

No chemical shift data was provided.

6 Model quality [i](#)

6.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: A2M, OMG, OMC, AF2, GF2, OMU, CFZ, UFT

There are no covalent bond-length or bond-angle outliers.

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	Chirality	Planarity
2	B	1.6±0.8	0.0±0.0
All	All	16	0

There are no bond-length outliers.

There are no bond-angle outliers.

All unique chiral outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Models (Total)
2	B	22	A2M	C3',C4'	8
2	B	23	UFT	C4'	2

There are no planarity outliers.

6.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
All	All	9030	4700	4680	-

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is -.

There are no clashes.

6.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

6.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

6.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

6.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers	Suiteness
1	A	0/21 (0%)	-	-	0.00±0.00
2	B	0/21 (0%)	-	-	0.00±0.00
All	All	0/420 (0%)	-	-	0.00

The overall RNA backbone suiteness is 0.00.

There are no RNA backbone outliers to report.

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

42 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds that are observed in the model and the number of bonds that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
2	A2M	B	28	2,1	22,25,26	0.61±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	OMG	A	2	1	23,26,27	0.58±0.00	0±0 (0±0%)
2	UFT	B	35	2,1	18,21,22	0.66±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	UFT	A	13	2,1	18,21,22	0.64±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMC	B	40	2	19,22,23	0.61±0.03	0±0 (0±0%)
1	AF2	A	11	1	21,24,25	0.66±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMU	B	36	2	19,22,23	0.63±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
2	A2M	B	22	2,1	26,26,26	0.67±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	A2M	A	18	2,1	22,25,26	0.61±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	UFT	A	19	2,1	18,21,22	0.63±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	GF2	B	27	2	22,25,26	0.61±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	UFT	B	41	2	18,21,22	0.70±0.05	0±0 (0±0%)
1	CFZ	A	17	1	18,21,22	0.67±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	OMU	A	8	1	19,22,23	0.63±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	CFZ	B	39	2	18,21,22	0.67±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	UFT	A	15	2,1	18,21,22	0.65±0.02	0±0 (0±0%)
1	GF2	A	3	1	22,25,26	0.61±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	OMU	A	4	1	19,22,23	0.62±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	A2M	B	26	2,1	22,25,26	0.62±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	AF2	B	33	2	21,24,25	0.67±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	AF2	A	7	1	21,24,25	0.65±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	AF2	A	5	1	21,24,25	0.66±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	UFT	A	21	1	18,21,22	0.67±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	OMC	A	10	1	19,22,23	0.63±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	OMC	A	14	1	19,22,23	0.63±0.00	0±0 (0±0%)
2	AF2	B	25	2	21,24,25	0.66±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMU	B	42	2	19,22,23	0.63±0.03	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMG	B	24	2	23,26,27	0.58±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMC	B	38	2	19,22,23	0.64±0.00	0±0 (0±0%)
1	OMU	A	16	1	19,22,23	0.62±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	UFT	B	23	2,1	18,21,22	0.70±0.03	0±0 (0±0%)
1	A2M	A	6	2,1	22,25,26	0.61±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	GF2	B	31	2	22,25,26	0.60±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMU	B	30	2	19,22,23	0.62±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMU	B	32	2	19,22,23	0.63±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	AF2	B	37	2	21,24,25	0.66±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	AF2	B	29	2	21,24,25	0.66±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	OMU	A	12	1	19,22,23	0.62±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	AF2	A	9	1	21,24,25	0.66±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	OMU	A	20	1	19,22,23	0.62±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMU	B	34	2	19,22,23	0.63±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)
1	GF2	A	1	-	22,22,26	0.61±0.01	0±0 (0±0%)

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of angles for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of angles that are observed in the model and the number of angles that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond angle is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond angle with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond angles.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
2	A2M	B	28	2,1	30,36,39	1.00±0.03	2±0 (6±1%)
1	OMG	A	2	1	32,38,41	0.84±0.04	1±0 (2±1%)
2	UFT	B	35	2,1	25,30,33	1.16±0.08	2±0 (8±1%)
1	UFT	A	13	2,1	25,30,33	1.06±0.02	1±0 (5±1%)
2	OMC	B	40	2	25,31,34	1.18±0.10	2±0 (6±1%)
1	AF2	A	11	1	30,35,38	1.05±0.02	3±0 (10±0%)
2	OMU	B	36	2	25,31,34	0.97±0.02	0±0 (0±0%)
2	A2M	B	22	2,1	37,39,39	1.06±0.02	3±0 (8±1%)
1	A2M	A	18	2,1	30,36,39	1.03±0.03	2±0 (7±1%)
1	UFT	A	19	2,1	25,30,33	1.14±0.03	2±0 (8±1%)
2	GF2	B	27	2	32,37,40	1.00±0.03	2±0 (5±0%)
2	UFT	B	41	2	25,30,33	0.99±0.06	1±1 (4±2%)
1	CFZ	A	17	1	25,30,33	1.27±0.02	2±0 (8±0%)
1	OMU	A	8	1	25,31,34	0.98±0.04	0±0 (0±0%)
2	CFZ	B	39	2	25,30,33	1.47±0.07	3±1 (12±4%)
1	UFT	A	15	2,1	25,30,33	1.13±0.12	2±1 (6±3%)
1	GF2	A	3	1	32,37,40	1.02±0.06	2±1 (7±3%)
1	OMU	A	4	1	25,31,34	1.03±0.04	1±1 (2±3%)
2	A2M	B	26	2,1	30,36,39	1.03±0.02	2±1 (5±2%)
2	AF2	B	33	2	30,35,38	1.11±0.07	3±1 (11±3%)
1	AF2	A	7	1	30,35,38	1.11±0.08	3±0 (10±1%)
1	AF2	A	5	1	30,35,38	1.17±0.05	4±1 (12±2%)
1	UFT	A	21	1	25,30,33	1.10±0.05	1±1 (4±2%)
1	OMC	A	10	1	25,31,34	1.18±0.02	1±0 (4±1%)
1	OMC	A	14	1	25,31,34	1.16±0.03	1±0 (4±1%)
2	AF2	B	25	2	30,35,38	1.10±0.07	3±1 (8±2%)
2	OMU	B	42	2	25,31,34	1.04±0.07	0±0 (1±1%)
2	OMG	B	24	2	32,38,41	0.79±0.05	0±0 (0±1%)
2	OMC	B	38	2	25,31,34	1.14±0.01	1±0 (4±0%)
1	OMU	A	16	1	25,31,34	0.97±0.03	0±0 (1±1%)
2	UFT	B	23	2,1	25,30,33	1.08±0.07	1±1 (4±2%)
1	A2M	A	6	2,1	30,36,39	1.01±0.06	3±0 (9±1%)
2	GF2	B	31	2	32,37,40	0.97±0.06	2±1 (5±2%)
2	OMU	B	30	2	25,31,34	1.01±0.05	1±0 (2±1%)
2	OMU	B	32	2	25,31,34	1.02±0.05	0±1 (1±2%)

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
2	AF2	B	37	2	30,35,38	1.08±0.04	3±0 (9±1%)
2	AF2	B	29	2	30,35,38	1.13±0.03	3±0 (10±0%)
1	OMU	A	12	1	25,31,34	0.95±0.03	1±0 (3±1%)
1	AF2	A	9	1	30,35,38	1.12±0.03	3±0 (10±1%)
1	OMU	A	20	1	25,31,34	0.92±0.05	0±0 (0±0%)
2	OMU	B	34	2	25,31,34	0.96±0.01	0±0 (0±1%)
1	GF2	A	1	-	33,33,40	0.93±0.06	2±1 (5±1%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	UFT	B	41	2	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
2	A2M	B	22	2,1	2±0,2,5,5	0±0,12,28,28	0±0,3,3,3
1	UFT	A	19	2,1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
2	AF2	B	33	2	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
1	UFT	A	21	1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
2	GF2	B	31	2	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
1	UFT	A	15	2,1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
1	A2M	A	6	2,1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,3,3,3
2	OMC	B	38	2	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
2	OMU	B	32	2	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
2	OMG	B	24	2	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,3,3,3
2	UFT	B	23	2,1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
1	OMU	A	20	1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
2	AF2	B	25	2	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
2	CFZ	B	39	2	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
2	OMU	B	36	2	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
1	OMC	A	14	1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
1	AF2	A	7	1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
1	AF2	A	11	1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
2	OMU	B	34	2	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
2	OMU	B	42	2	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
1	UFT	A	13	2,1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
2	AF2	B	37	2	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
2	A2M	B	28	2,1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,3,3,3
2	OMU	B	30	2	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
1	OMU	A	16	1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
2	A2M	B	26	2,1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,3,3,3

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	OMU	A	12	1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
1	GF2	A	1	-	-	0±0,6,22,26	0±0,3,3,3
1	CFZ	A	17	1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
1	AF2	A	9	1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
1	AF2	A	5	1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
2	GF2	B	27	2	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
2	OMC	B	40	2	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
1	OMC	A	10	1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
1	GF2	A	3	1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
1	OMG	A	2	1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,3,3,3
1	OMU	A	4	1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2
2	AF2	B	29	2	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,3,3,3
2	UFT	B	35	2,1	-	0±0,7,25,26	0±0,2,2,2
1	A2M	A	18	2,1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,3,3,3
1	OMU	A	8	1	-	0±0,9,27,28	0±0,2,2,2

There are no bond-length outliers.

5 of 107 unique angle outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	7	AF2	F-C2'-C3'	3.88	116.80	109.14	2	1
2	B	23	UFT	O4'-C1'-C2'	3.81	101.82	105.84	2	2
1	A	15	UFT	F2'-C2'-C3'	3.65	116.34	109.14	4	2
2	B	39	CFZ	F2'-C2'-C3'	3.63	116.30	109.14	5	9
2	B	42	OMU	O2'-C2'-C1'	3.58	115.78	108.99	7	4

All unique chiral outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Models (Total)
2	B	22	A2M	C3'	7
2	B	22	A2M	C4'	7
2	B	23	UFT	C4'	2

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

6.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation

No chemical shift data were provided