



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 09:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4KWM / pdb_00004kwm
Title : Structure of a/anhu/5/2005 h5 ha
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Deposited on : 2013-05-24
Resolution : 2.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

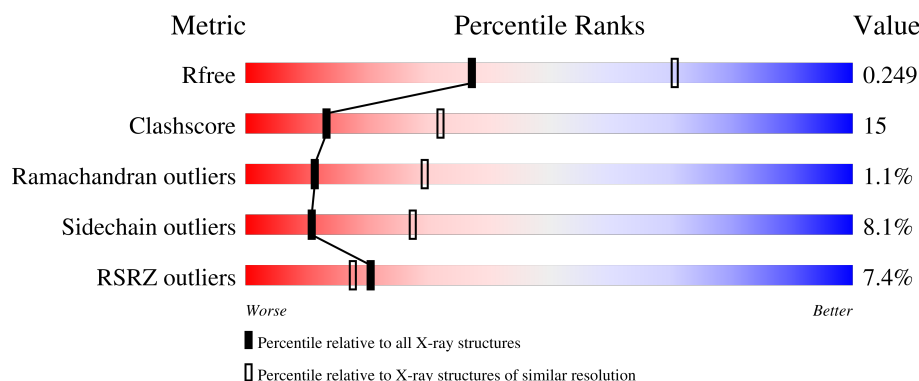
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3538 (2.70-2.70)
Clashscore	190562	3843 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3778 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3778 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3538 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	329	5% 70% 23% ...
1	C	329	3% 66% 26% 6% .
1	E	329	13% 65% 26% 6% .
2	B	174	5% 64% 25% 6% ..
2	D	174	5% 62% 28% 6% ..

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	F	174	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	NAG	A	401	X	-	-	-
3	NAG	B	201	X	-	-	-
3	NAG	D	201	X	-	-	-
3	NAG	E	401	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11879 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Hemagglutinin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	323	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2548	1610	438	487	13			
1	C	322	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2541	1605	437	486	13			
1	E	322	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2541	1605	437	486	13			

There are 30 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
A	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
A	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
A	151	ILE	THR	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
A	171	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
A	188	THR	ILE	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
A	259	LYS	GLU	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
A	265	VAL	MET	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
A	273	ASN	TYR	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
C	-3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
C	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
C	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
C	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
C	151	ILE	THR	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
C	171	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
C	188	THR	ILE	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
C	259	LYS	GLU	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
C	265	VAL	MET	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
C	273	ASN	TYR	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
E	-3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
E	-2	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
E	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP C0LYC6
E	151	ILE	THR	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
E	171	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
E	188	THR	ILE	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
E	259	LYS	GLU	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
E	265	VAL	MET	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
E	273	ASN	TYR	conflict	UNP C0LYC6

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Hemagglutinin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	164	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1346	833	235	270	8			
2	D	164	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1346	833	235	270	8			
2	F	164	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1346	833	235	270	8			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	64	GLU	GLY	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
D	64	GLU	GLY	conflict	UNP C0LYC6
F	64	GLU	GLY	conflict	UNP C0LYC6

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
3	E	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

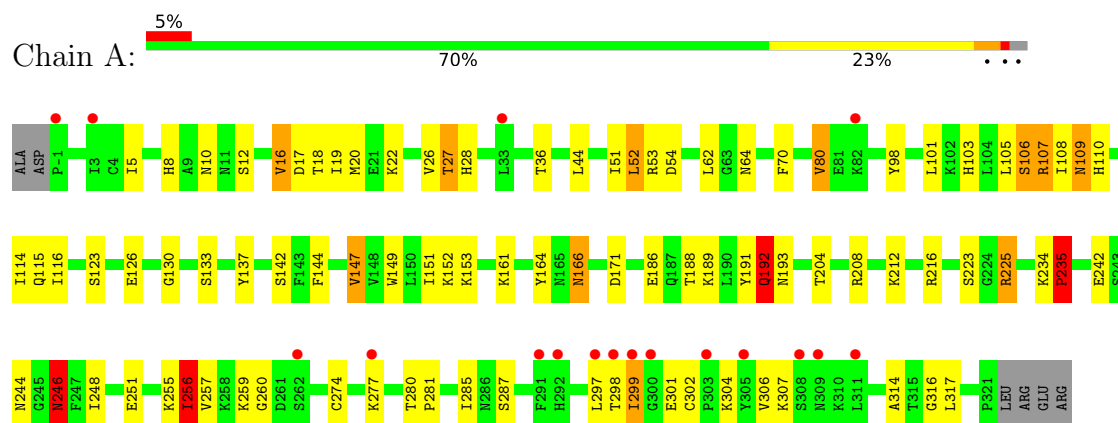
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	39	Total	O	0	0
			39	39		
4	B	18	Total	O	0	0
			18	18		
4	C	57	Total	O	0	0
			57	57		
4	D	30	Total	O	0	0
			30	30		
4	E	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		
4	F	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		

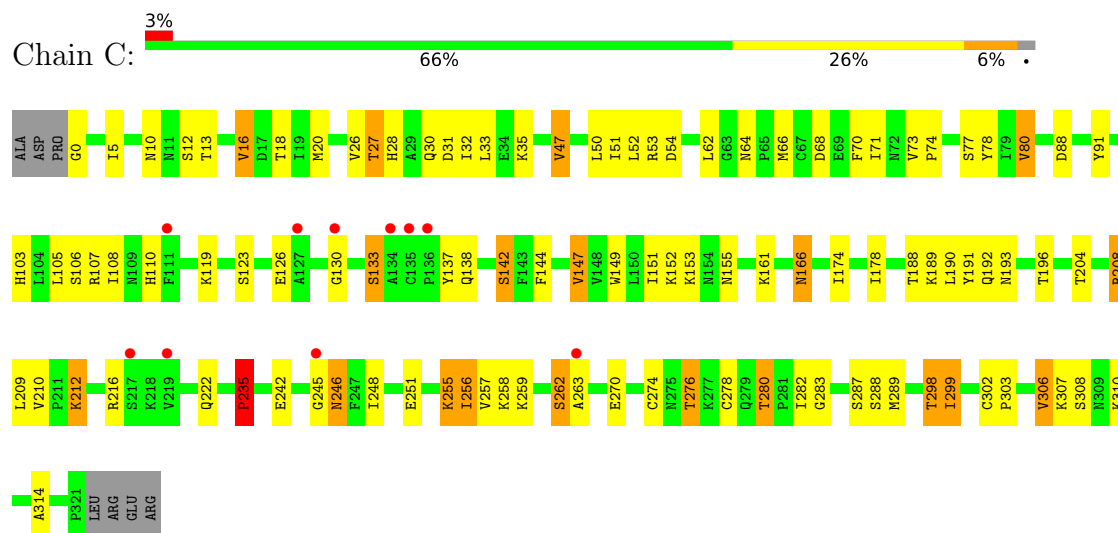
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

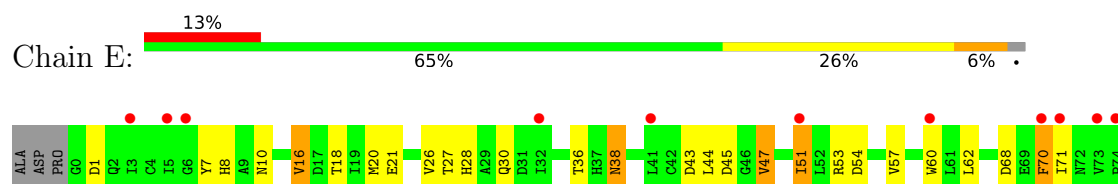
• Molecule 1: Hemagglutinin

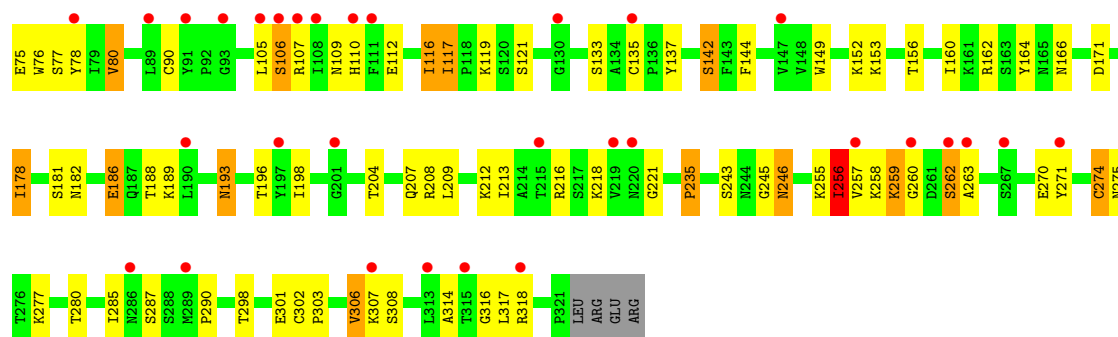


• Molecule 1: Hemagglutinin

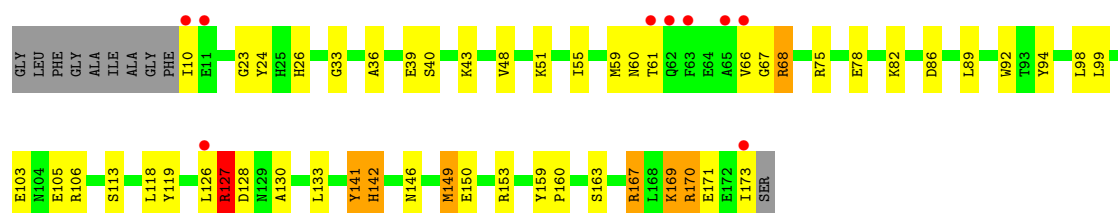


• Molecule 1: Hemagglutinin

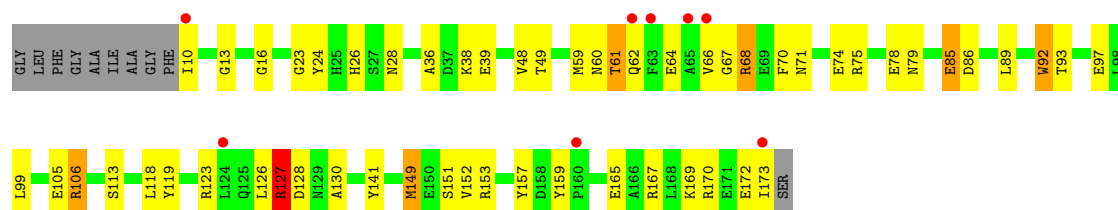




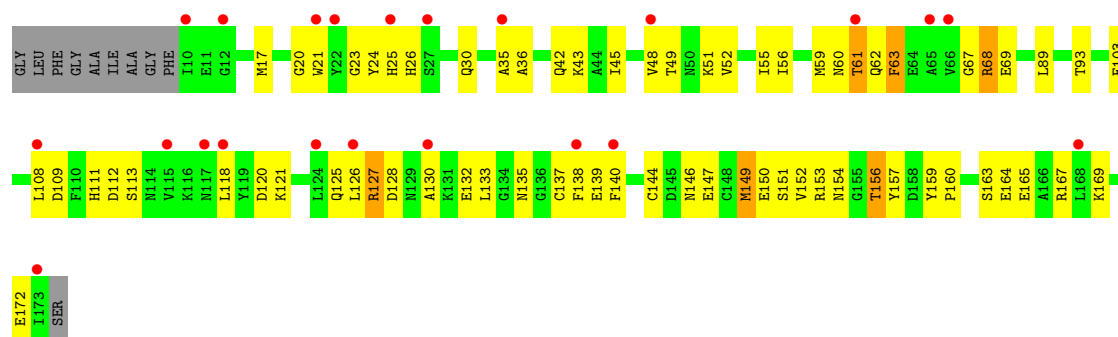
• Molecule 2: Hemagglutinin



• Molecule 2: Hemagglutinin



• Molecule 2: Hemagglutinin



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	114.37Å 114.37Å 134.89Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.49 – 2.70 46.49 – 2.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (46.49-2.70) 100.0 (46.49-2.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.12	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.58 (at 2.69Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0111	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.208 , 0.247 0.216 , 0.249	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2834 reflections (5.22%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	58.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.468	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 59.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.52$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.35$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for -h,-k,l 0.125 for h,-h-k,-l 0.006 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
Reported twinning fraction	0.662 for H, K, L 0.338 for K, H, -L	Depositor
Outliers	0 of 54230 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	11879	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	88.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.06% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.02	2/2611 (0.1%)	0.98	6/3551 (0.2%)
1	C	1.07	5/2603 (0.2%)	0.98	7/3540 (0.2%)
1	E	0.72	0/2603	0.92	2/3540 (0.1%)
2	B	0.82	0/1371	0.92	3/1843 (0.2%)
2	D	1.06	3/1371 (0.2%)	0.93	0/1843
2	F	0.70	0/1371	0.89	0/1843
All	All	0.92	10/11930 (0.1%)	0.94	18/16160 (0.1%)

The worst 5 of 10 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	85	GLU	N-CA	8.22	1.56	1.46
1	C	210	VAL	CA-C	-7.39	1.47	1.52
1	A	101	LEU	N-CA	7.26	1.55	1.46
1	C	174	ILE	C-O	-6.25	1.16	1.24
1	C	299	ILE	C-O	-6.04	1.18	1.24

The worst 5 of 18 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	141	TYR	N-CA-C	-7.98	102.17	111.03
2	B	142	HIS	N-CA-C	7.05	119.08	110.41
1	C	64	ASN	CA-C-N	6.33	126.02	119.56
1	C	64	ASN	C-N-CA	6.33	126.02	119.56
2	B	170	ARG	N-CA-C	-6.19	103.85	111.40

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2548	0	2485	72	0
1	C	2541	0	2479	72	0
1	E	2541	0	2478	89	0
2	B	1346	0	1251	42	0
2	D	1346	0	1251	37	1
2	F	1346	0	1252	53	0
3	A	14	0	13	0	0
3	B	14	0	13	0	0
3	D	14	0	13	0	0
3	E	14	0	13	0	0
4	A	39	0	0	3	0
4	B	18	0	0	3	0
4	C	57	0	0	16	0
4	D	30	0	0	8	0
4	E	7	0	0	4	0
4	F	4	0	0	2	0
All	All	11879	0	11248	341	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

The worst 5 of 341 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:E:182:ASN:N	1:E:186:GLU:OE2	1.77	1.17
1:A:106:SER:O	4:A:505:HOH:O	1.75	1.02
1:A:107:ARG:HD2	1:A:260:GLY:O	1.67	0.95
1:A:103:HIS:O	1:A:106:SER:OG	1.85	0.95
2:F:51:LYS:HE2	2:F:103:GLU:HG3	1.49	0.94

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:68:ARG:NH1	2:D:79:ASN:OD1[2_655]	2.18	0.02

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	321/329 (98%)	290 (90%)	27 (8%)	4 (1%)	10	27
1	C	320/329 (97%)	289 (90%)	29 (9%)	2 (1%)	21	44
1	E	320/329 (97%)	294 (92%)	25 (8%)	1 (0%)	36	60
2	B	162/174 (93%)	153 (94%)	6 (4%)	3 (2%)	6	17
2	D	162/174 (93%)	153 (94%)	6 (4%)	3 (2%)	6	17
2	F	162/174 (93%)	150 (93%)	9 (6%)	3 (2%)	6	17
All	All	1447/1509 (96%)	1329 (92%)	102 (7%)	16 (1%)	11	29

5 of 16 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	60	ASN
2	B	68	ARG
2	D	68	ARG
2	D	127	ARG
2	F	68	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	288/293 (98%)	265 (92%)	23 (8%)	11	28
1	C	287/293 (98%)	263 (92%)	24 (8%)	10	26
1	E	287/293 (98%)	259 (90%)	28 (10%)	7	19
2	B	144/149 (97%)	133 (92%)	11 (8%)	12	30
2	D	144/149 (97%)	133 (92%)	11 (8%)	12	30
2	F	144/149 (97%)	136 (94%)	8 (6%)	19	44
All	All	1294/1326 (98%)	1189 (92%)	105 (8%)	11	27

5 of 105 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	306	VAL
1	E	26	VAL
2	F	49	THR
2	D	28	ASN
2	D	113	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 18 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	28	ASN
2	F	111	HIS
1	E	10	ASN
1	C	94	ASN
2	D	26	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
3	NAG	D	201	2	14,14,15	0.43	0	17,19,21	2.10	3 (17%)
3	NAG	A	401	1	14,14,15	0.99	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.55	2 (11%)
3	NAG	B	201	2	14,14,15	0.46	0	17,19,21	1.71	2 (11%)
3	NAG	E	401	1	14,14,15	0.82	1 (7%)	17,19,21	0.84	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	D	201	2	1/1/5/7	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	401	1	1/1/5/7	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	B	201	2	1/1/5/7	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	E	401	1	1/1/5/7	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	401	NAG	C1-C2	2.72	1.56	1.52
3	E	401	NAG	O5-C1	-2.08	1.40	1.43

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	D	201	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-7.37	99.89	111.29
3	B	201	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-5.72	102.45	111.29
3	D	201	NAG	C1-C2-N2	3.27	115.59	110.43
3	B	201	NAG	O5-C5-C4	-2.93	103.70	110.83
3	A	401	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.92	115.29	111.02

All (4) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
3	A	401	NAG	C1
3	B	201	NAG	C1
3	D	201	NAG	C1
3	E	401	NAG	C1

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	401	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	A	401	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	E	401	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	E	401	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	A	401	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	323/329 (98%)	0.23	17 (5%) 32 28	29, 70, 109, 129	0
1	C	322/329 (97%)	0.46	10 (3%) 51 48	36, 67, 114, 144	0
1	E	322/329 (97%)	1.08	42 (13%) 7 6	54, 107, 165, 188	0
2	B	164/174 (94%)	0.53	9 (5%) 30 27	39, 87, 123, 166	0
2	D	164/174 (94%)	0.43	8 (4%) 35 31	25, 72, 117, 144	0
2	F	164/174 (94%)	0.99	22 (13%) 7 6	61, 142, 199, 220	0
All	All	1459/1509 (96%)	0.61	108 (7%) 20 18	25, 83, 165, 220	0

The worst 5 of 108 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	E	263	ALA	5.9
1	C	217	SER	5.5
2	F	10	ILE	5.4
1	E	71	ILE	5.1
2	B	10	ILE	4.7

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	NAG	D	201	14/15	0.42	0.12	109,140,147,151	0
3	NAG	B	201	14/15	0.59	0.13	132,144,154,167	0
3	NAG	E	401	14/15	0.78	0.10	78,101,112,117	0
3	NAG	A	401	14/15	0.88	0.09	82,93,98,109	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.