



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Apr 25, 2026 – 06:56 PM EDT

PDB ID : 5KW6 / pdb_00005kw6
Title : Two Tandem RRM Domains of PUF60 Bound to an AdML Pre-mRNA 3' Splice Site Analogue with a Modified Binding-Site Nucleic Acid Base
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Deposited on : 2016-07-15
Resolution : 1.91 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

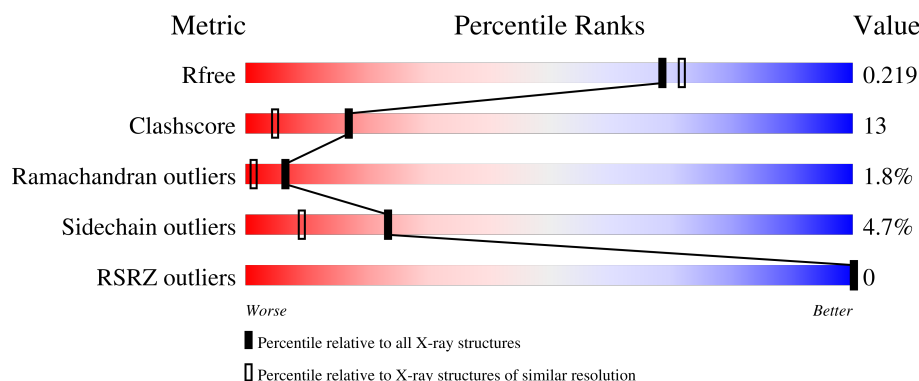
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.91 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1188 (1.92-1.92)
Clashscore	190562	1209 (1.92-1.92)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1195 (1.92-1.92)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1195 (1.92-1.92)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1188 (1.92-1.92)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	216	 68% 21% • • 7%
1	B	216	 70% 19% • 8%
2	C	30	 10% 10% 80%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3263 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Poly(U)-binding-splicing factor PUF60.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	201	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1534	971	264	293	6			
1	B	198	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1524	964	263	289	8			

There are 40 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	101	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	102	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	103	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	104	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	105	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	106	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	107	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	108	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	109	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	110	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	111	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	112	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	113	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	114	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	115	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	116	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	117	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
A	123	GLY	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UHX1
A	129	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UHX1
A	255	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UHX1
B	101	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	102	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	103	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	104	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	105	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	106	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	107	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	108	THR	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	109	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	110	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	111	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	112	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	113	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	114	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	115	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	116	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	117	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9UHX1
B	123	GLY	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UHX1
B	129	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UHX1
B	255	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q9UHX1

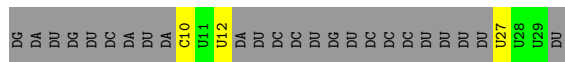
- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (30-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	6	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	2
			78	36	8	30	4			

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	68	Total	O	0	0
			68	68		
3	B	57	Total	O	0	0
			57	57		
3	C	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 1: Poly(U)-binding-splicing factor PUF60



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	62.59Å 62.59Å 83.18Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.29 – 1.91 29.29 – 1.91	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.5 (29.29-1.91) 93.9 (29.29-1.91)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.14	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.85 (at 1.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.3	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.211 , 0.226 0.203 , 0.219	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1247 reflections (4.70%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	33.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.159	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 29.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.35$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.024 for -h,-k,l 0.348 for h,-h-k,-l 0.027 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	3263	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	39.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.95% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.46	0/1565	0.94	1/2115 (0.0%)
1	B	0.45	1/1554 (0.1%)	0.92	4/2095 (0.2%)
2	C	1.36	2/84 (2.4%)	0.68	0/126
All	All	0.50	3/3203 (0.1%)	0.92	5/4336 (0.1%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	10	DC	O3'-P	6.12	1.62	1.56
2	C	27	DU	O3'-P	5.60	1.61	1.56
1	B	299	VAL	C-O	-5.33	1.18	1.24

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	311	THR	C-N-CD	6.95	135.89	120.60
1	B	307	MET	CA-C-N	5.88	126.02	119.32
1	B	307	MET	C-N-CA	5.88	126.02	119.32
1	B	117	SER	N-CA-C	-5.15	103.74	110.53
1	B	287	MET	N-CA-C	5.06	119.61	113.38

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1534	0	1510	46	0
1	B	1524	0	1511	32	0
2	C	78	0	42	1	0
3	A	68	0	0	1	0
3	B	57	0	0	2	0
3	C	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	3263	0	3063	79	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

The worst 5 of 79 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:168:LYS:HE3	1:B:169:HIS:H	1.04	1.13
1:A:311:THR:HB	1:A:312:PRO:HA	1.29	1.09
1:B:168:LYS:HE3	1:B:169:HIS:N	1.81	0.95
1:B:210:GLN:HG2	1:B:210:GLN:O	1.67	0.94
1:B:168:LYS:HE2	1:B:169:HIS:CD2	2.08	0.88

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	199/216 (92%)	188 (94%)	5 (2%)	6 (3%)	3	0
1	B	196/216 (91%)	191 (97%)	4 (2%)	1 (0%)	24	14
All	All	395/432 (91%)	379 (96%)	9 (2%)	7 (2%)	6	1

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	311	THR
1	A	312	PRO
1	A	313	ALA
1	A	115	ARG
1	A	209	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	158/171 (92%)	151 (96%)	7 (4%)	25	10
1	B	159/171 (93%)	151 (95%)	8 (5%)	22	8
All	All	317/342 (93%)	302 (95%)	15 (5%)	23	9

5 of 15 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	115	ARG
1	B	208	ILE
1	B	139	GLU
1	B	301	LYS
1	B	194	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	235	GLN
1	B	191	ASN
1	B	295	GLN
1	A	147	GLN
1	A	122	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	201/216 (93%)	-1.38	0 100 100	25, 37, 53, 78	0
1	B	198/216 (91%)	-1.38	0 100 100	26, 37, 52, 74	0
2	C	1/30 (3%)	-0.92	0 100 100	71, 71, 71, 71	0
All	All	400/462 (86%)	-1.38	0 100 100	25, 37, 53, 78	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.