



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 01:28 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6KXD / pdb_00006kxd
Title : The ishigamide ketosynthase/chain length factor
Authors : Du, D.; Katsuyama, Y.; Horiuchi, M.; Fushinobu, S.; Chen, A.; Davis, T.;
Burkart, M.; Ohnishi, Y.
Deposited on : 2019-09-10
Resolution : 1.75 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

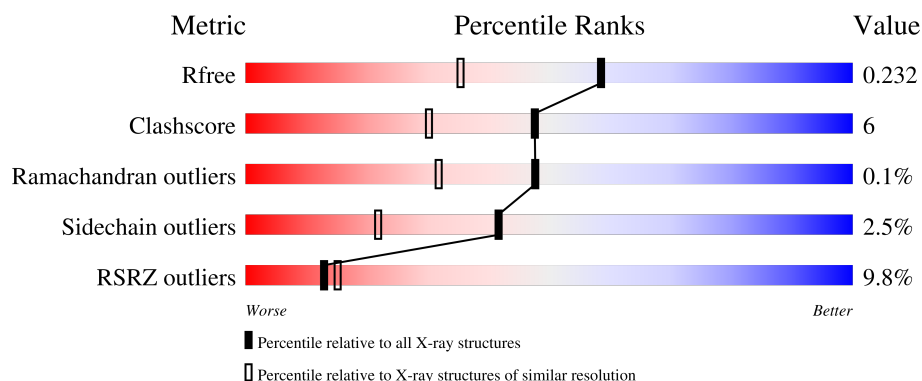
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3183 (1.76-1.76)
Clashscore	190562	3299 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3274 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3274 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3183 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	409	11% 83% 13% ..
2	B	378	7% 81% 14% ..

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5708 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ketosynthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	401	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2944	1816	535	580	13			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Ketosynthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	364	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2597	1616	469	503	9			

- Molecule 3 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	O P	0	0
			5	4 1		

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 5 is ACETATE ION (CCD ID: ACT) (formula: $C_2H_3O_2^-$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	73	Total 73	O 73	0	0
6	B	81	Total 81	O 81	0	0

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	67.60Å 67.60Å 261.78Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.66 – 1.75 48.66 – 1.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (48.66-1.75) 100.0 (48.66-1.75)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.72 (at 1.75Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0230	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.226 0.199 , 0.232	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3602 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	35.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.056	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 36.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.032 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	5708	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	50.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.82% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PO4, EDO, ACT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	1.00	4/2990 (0.1%)	1.11	1/4063 (0.0%)
2	B	1.08	7/2641 (0.3%)	1.10	4/3604 (0.1%)
All	All	1.04	11/5631 (0.2%)	1.10	5/7667 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	9
2	B	0	3
All	All	0	12

The worst 5 of 11 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	264	CYS	N-CA	-8.34	1.36	1.46
2	B	21	VAL	N-CA	-5.90	1.39	1.46
2	B	26	SER	N-CA	-5.69	1.38	1.45
1	A	173	GLY	C-O	-5.50	1.17	1.23
2	B	368	VAL	N-CA	-5.50	1.39	1.46

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	140	ARG	CB-CA-C	5.33	117.33	109.22
1	A	108	THR	CB-CA-C	5.13	118.11	110.62
2	B	236	PHE	CA-CB-CG	-5.07	108.73	113.80
2	B	202	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.01	114.40	120.51

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	202	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.01	114.40	120.51

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 12 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	103	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	185	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	65	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	8	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	9	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2944	0	2891	36	1
2	B	2597	0	2587	28	1
3	B	5	0	0	0	0
4	B	4	0	6	3	0
5	B	4	0	3	0	0
6	A	73	0	0	0	0
6	B	81	0	0	0	0
All	All	5708	0	5487	62	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 62 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:353:ILE:HA	1:A:385:VAL:HG23	1.63	0.79
2:B:43:ARG:HH22	2:B:345:GLU:CD	1.95	0.74
1:A:207:LEU:C	1:A:207:LEU:HD12	2.18	0.68
1:A:396:ALA:HB1	2:B:159:GLY:HA3	1.76	0.67
1:A:9:ARG:HE	1:A:243:LEU:HD22	1.61	0.65

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:73:ASP:OD2	2:B:274:ARG:NH2[4_655]	1.98	0.22

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	399/409 (98%)	380 (95%)	18 (4%)	1 (0%)	36	21
2	B	362/378 (96%)	351 (97%)	11 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	761/787 (97%)	731 (96%)	29 (4%)	1 (0%)	48	32

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	302	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	299/304 (98%)	292 (98%)	7 (2%)	44	24
2	B	252/264 (96%)	245 (97%)	7 (3%)	38	18
All	All	551/568 (97%)	537 (98%)	14 (2%)	42	22

5 of 14 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	12	GLU
2	B	14	THR
2	B	372	ARG
2	B	275	ARG
2	B	317	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	52	GLN
1	A	227	GLN
1	A	301	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	ACT	B	403	-	3,3,3	0.80	0	3,3,3	0.83	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	PO4	B	401	-	4,4,4	1.00	0	6,6,6	1.35	1 (16%)
4	EDO	B	402	-	3,3,3	0.58	0	2,2,2	1.00	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	EDO	B	402	-	-	1/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	401	PO4	O4-P-O2	2.56	115.89	107.91

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	402	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	402	EDO	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	401/409 (98%)	1.06	47 (11%) 9 10	35, 50, 71, 93	0
2	B	364/378 (96%)	0.79	28 (7%) 19 23	33, 45, 69, 110	0
All	All	765/787 (97%)	0.93	75 (9%) 13 15	33, 47, 70, 110	0

The worst 5 of 75 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	17	PRO	4.6
2	B	221	ALA	4.0
1	A	25	VAL	3.9
2	B	13	ALA	3.7
1	A	407	TYR	3.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	PO4	B	401	5/5	0.66	0.19	57,64,92,107	0
5	ACT	B	403	4/4	0.72	0.22	68,69,69,74	0
4	EDO	B	402	4/4	0.86	0.19	52,59,60,61	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.