



Full wwPDB EM Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:10 AM UTC

PDB ID : 7L1F / pdb_0000711f
EMDB ID : EMD-23109
Title : SARS-CoV-2 RdRp in complex with 4 Remdesivir monophosphate
Authors : Bravo, J.P.K.; Taylor, D.W.
Deposited on : 2020-12-14
Resolution : 3.89 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB EM Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

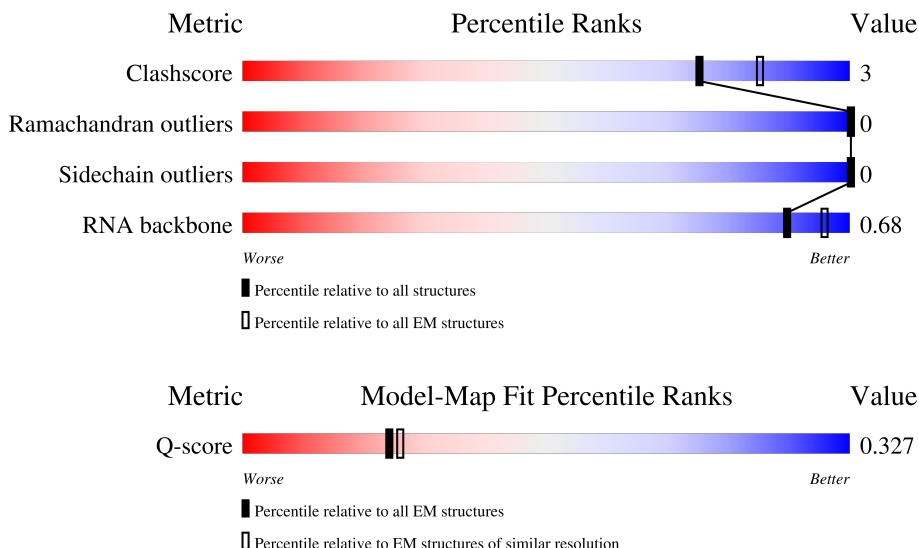
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev132
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.89 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



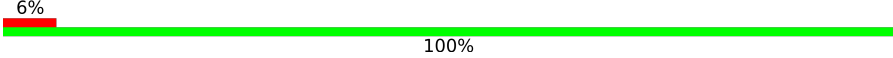
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	229148	23984	-
Ramachandran outliers	224038	23583	-
Sidechain outliers	223484	23102	-
RNA backbone	8273	3508	-
Q-score	-	25397	8712 (3.39 - 4.39)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	898	 83% 9% 7%
2	C	114	 89% 11%
3	D	63	 11% 94% 6%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	P	17	 6% 100%
5	T	18	 83% 17%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8825 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called RNA-directed RNA polymerase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
1	A	832	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			6708	4299	1117	1246	46		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Non-structural protein 8.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
2	C	114	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			883	557	148	171	7		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Non-structural protein 7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
3	D	63	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			486	307	80	94	5		

- Molecule 4 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-R(P*CP*UP*AP*AP*GP*AP*AP*GP*CP*UP*AP*UP*U*(F86)*(F86)*(F86)*(F86))-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
4	P	17	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			372	172	69	114	17		

- Molecule 5 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-R(P*AP*UP*UP*UP*UP*AP*AP*UP*AP*GP*CP*UP*UP*CP*UP*UP*AP*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
5	T	18	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			376	169	59	130	18		

- Molecule 4: RNA (5'-R(P*CP*UP*AP*AP*GP*AP*AP*GP*CP*UP*AP*UP*U*(F86)*(F86)*(F86)*(F86))-3')

Chain P:  6% 100%



- Molecule 5: RNA (5'-R(P*AP*UP*UP*UP*UP*AP*AP*UP*AP*GP*CP*UP*UP*CP*UP*UP*AP*G)-3')

Chain T:  83% 17%



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	116748	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	80	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Maximum defocus (nm)	Not provided	
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K3 (6k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	1.814	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.002	Depositor
Average map value	0.021	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.103	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.0511	Depositor
Map size ($\text{\AA}$)	93.5, 97.9, 141.90001	wwPDB
Map dimensions	85, 89, 129	wwPDB
Map angles ($^\circ$)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing ($\text{\AA}$)	1.1, 1.1, 1.1	Depositor

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: F86

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.32	0/6878	0.75	13/9333 (0.1%)
2	C	0.36	0/896	0.84	4/1221 (0.3%)
3	D	0.32	0/489	0.75	0/657
4	P	0.19	0/308	0.29	0/477
5	T	0.24	0/418	0.39	0/647
All	All	0.31	0/8989	0.74	17/12335 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
2	C	0	1
All	All	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (17) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	556	THR	CA-C-N	8.62	137.48	121.97
1	A	556	THR	C-N-CA	8.62	137.48	121.97
2	C	182	TRP	C-N-CD	-7.11	104.96	120.60
1	A	411	LYS	CB-CG-CD	7.01	127.43	111.30
1	A	304	ASP	CA-CB-CG	6.54	119.14	112.60
1	A	331	ARG	CA-CB-CG	6.07	126.24	114.10
1	A	304	ASP	N-CA-C	-6.00	105.27	112.59
1	A	557	VAL	N-CA-CB	5.99	121.11	111.23
1	A	144	GLU	N-CA-CB	5.96	120.12	110.40

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	182	TRP	CA-C-N	5.50	140.20	127.00
2	C	182	TRP	C-N-CA	5.50	140.20	127.00
1	A	304	ASP	CB-CA-C	5.47	119.82	111.02
1	A	242	MET	CB-CG-SD	5.39	128.87	112.70
1	A	304	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.12	130.16	118.40
1	A	698	GLN	CB-CG-CD	5.10	121.26	112.60
2	C	157	GLN	CA-CB-CG	5.08	124.26	114.10
1	A	391	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.05	122.92	111.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	556	THR	Peptide
2	C	98	LEU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6708	0	6490	45	0
2	C	883	0	900	8	0
3	D	486	0	515	2	0
4	P	372	0	139	0	0
5	T	376	0	190	0	0
All	All	8825	0	8234	52	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (52) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:389:LEU:HB3	2:C:130:VAL:HG22	1.84	0.58
1:A:292:GLN:HB3	1:A:309:HIS:HE1	1.69	0.57

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:D:4:SER:HA	3:D:7:LYS:HD2	1.88	0.56
1:A:569:ARG:O	1:A:573:GLN:HB2	2.07	0.54
1:A:202:VAL:HG22	1:A:231:VAL:H	1.73	0.53
1:A:536:ILE:O	1:A:661:GLN:NE2	2.42	0.53
1:A:181:ARG:NH2	1:A:213:ASN:OD1	2.42	0.52
1:A:591:THR:HG23	1:A:601:MET:HE1	1.92	0.52
1:A:197:ARG:NH2	1:A:198:ASN:OD1	2.44	0.51
1:A:715:ILE:O	1:A:721:ARG:NH2	2.45	0.50
1:A:778:SER:OG	1:A:779:ILE:N	2.43	0.50
1:A:755:MET:HG2	1:A:764:VAL:HG12	1.94	0.49
1:A:311:ALA:HB1	1:A:350:GLU:HB3	1.95	0.49
1:A:825:ASP:OD1	1:A:825:ASP:N	2.44	0.48
1:A:377:ASP:HA	1:A:537:PRO:HG2	1.96	0.48
1:A:857:GLU:HA	1:A:860:VAL:HG22	1.96	0.47
2:C:112:ASP:N	2:C:112:ASP:OD1	2.46	0.47
1:A:516:TYR:OH	1:A:569:ARG:NH1	2.47	0.47
1:A:806:THR:OG1	1:A:807:LYS:N	2.47	0.47
1:A:140:ASP:OD2	1:A:140:ASP:N	2.48	0.47
1:A:846:ASP:HB3	1:A:849:LYS:HG3	1.96	0.47
1:A:459:ASN:ND2	1:A:678:GLY:O	2.49	0.46
2:C:87:MET:HE2	2:C:87:MET:HB3	1.74	0.45
1:A:452:ASP:OD2	1:A:624:ARG:NH2	2.49	0.45
2:C:134:ASP:OD1	2:C:134:ASP:N	2.50	0.45
1:A:144:GLU:HA	1:A:147:VAL:HG22	1.99	0.45
1:A:194:ASP:O	1:A:198:ASN:ND2	2.50	0.45
1:A:497:ASN:HB2	1:A:500:LYS:HE2	1.99	0.45
1:A:527:LEU:HD23	1:A:566:MET:HE1	1.98	0.45
3:D:61:SER:OG	3:D:62:MET:SD	2.75	0.45
1:A:88:ASN:O	1:A:91:LYS:NZ	2.50	0.44
1:A:589:ILE:HG21	1:A:689:TYR:HE2	1.82	0.44
1:A:371:LEU:HD13	2:C:87:MET:HE1	2.00	0.44
1:A:206:THR:OG1	1:A:209:ASN:OD1	2.35	0.44
1:A:505:PRO:HD3	1:A:539:ILE:HD13	1.99	0.44
1:A:428:PHE:HE2	1:A:883:LEU:HB2	1.82	0.43
1:A:537:PRO:HA	1:A:661:GLN:HE22	1.82	0.43
1:A:612:PRO:HG2	1:A:805:LEU:HD13	1.99	0.43
1:A:708:LEU:HA	1:A:724:GLN:HE22	1.83	0.43
1:A:260:ASP:HB3	1:A:263:LYS:HD2	2.01	0.43
2:C:104:ASN:HA	2:C:107:ILE:HG22	2.01	0.43
1:A:606:TYR:HE1	1:A:614:LEU:HD21	1.83	0.42
1:A:40:ASP:OD1	1:A:40:ASP:N	2.52	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:189:THR:HG22	1:A:216:TRP:HE1	1.84	0.42
1:A:221:ASP:N	1:A:221:ASP:OD1	2.52	0.42
1:A:705:ASN:ND2	1:A:788:TYR:OH	2.44	0.42
1:A:628:ASN:HB3	1:A:663:LEU:HD21	2.02	0.41
2:C:159:VAL:HG13	2:C:186:VAL:HG12	2.02	0.41
1:A:303:ASP:OD1	1:A:303:ASP:N	2.54	0.40
1:A:330:VAL:HG22	2:C:115:VAL:H	1.85	0.40
1:A:540:THR:OG1	1:A:665:GLU:OE2	2.32	0.40
1:A:701:THR:HA	1:A:704:VAL:HG12	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	824/898 (92%)	764 (93%)	60 (7%)	0	100	100
2	C	112/114 (98%)	107 (96%)	5 (4%)	0	100	100
3	D	61/63 (97%)	60 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	997/1075 (93%)	931 (93%)	66 (7%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	732/796 (92%)	732 (100%)	0	100	100
2	C	100/100 (100%)	100 (100%)	0	100	100
3	D	59/59 (100%)	59 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	891/955 (93%)	891 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (16) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	138	ASN
1	A	292	GLN
1	A	295	HIS
1	A	300	ASN
1	A	355	HIS
1	A	541	GLN
1	A	600	ASN
1	A	691	ASN
1	A	724	GLN
1	A	791	ASN
1	A	815	GLN
1	A	822	GLN
2	C	104	ASN
2	C	105	ASN
2	C	118	ASN
2	C	157	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
4	P	12/17 (70%)	0	0
5	T	17/18 (94%)	3 (17%)	0
All	All	29/35 (82%)	3 (10%)	0

All (3) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	T	1	U
5	T	3	U
5	T	5	A

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

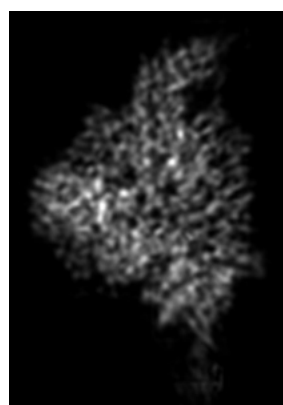
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-23109. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

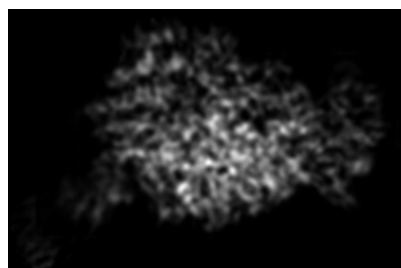
No raw map or half-maps were deposited for this entry and therefore no images, graphs, etc. pertaining to the raw map can be shown.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

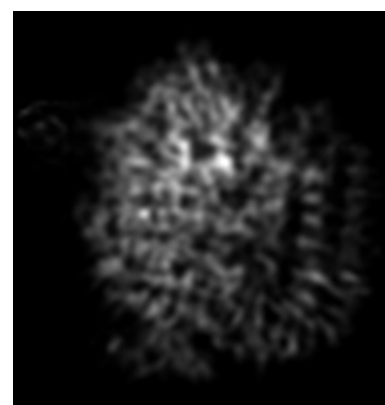
6.1.1 Primary map



X



Y

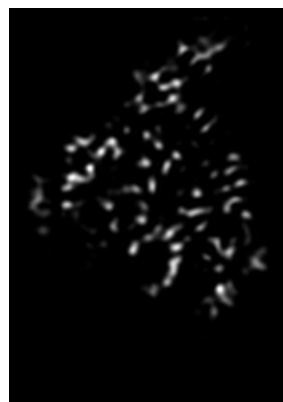


Z

The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

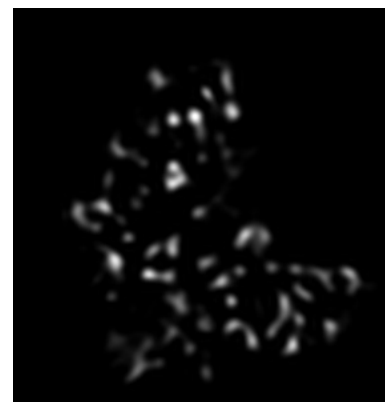
6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 42



Y Index: 44



Z Index: 64

The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 38



Y Index: 55

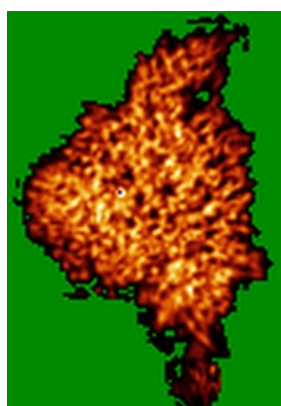


Z Index: 66

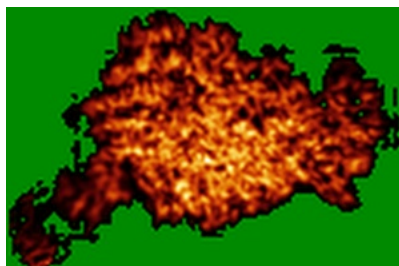
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

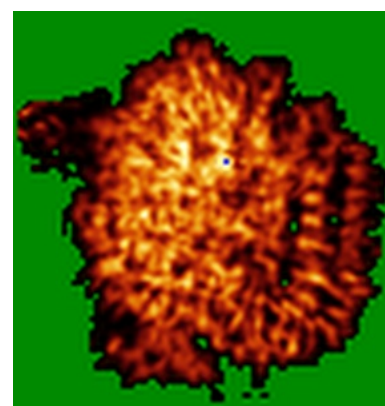
6.4.1 Primary map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.0511. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

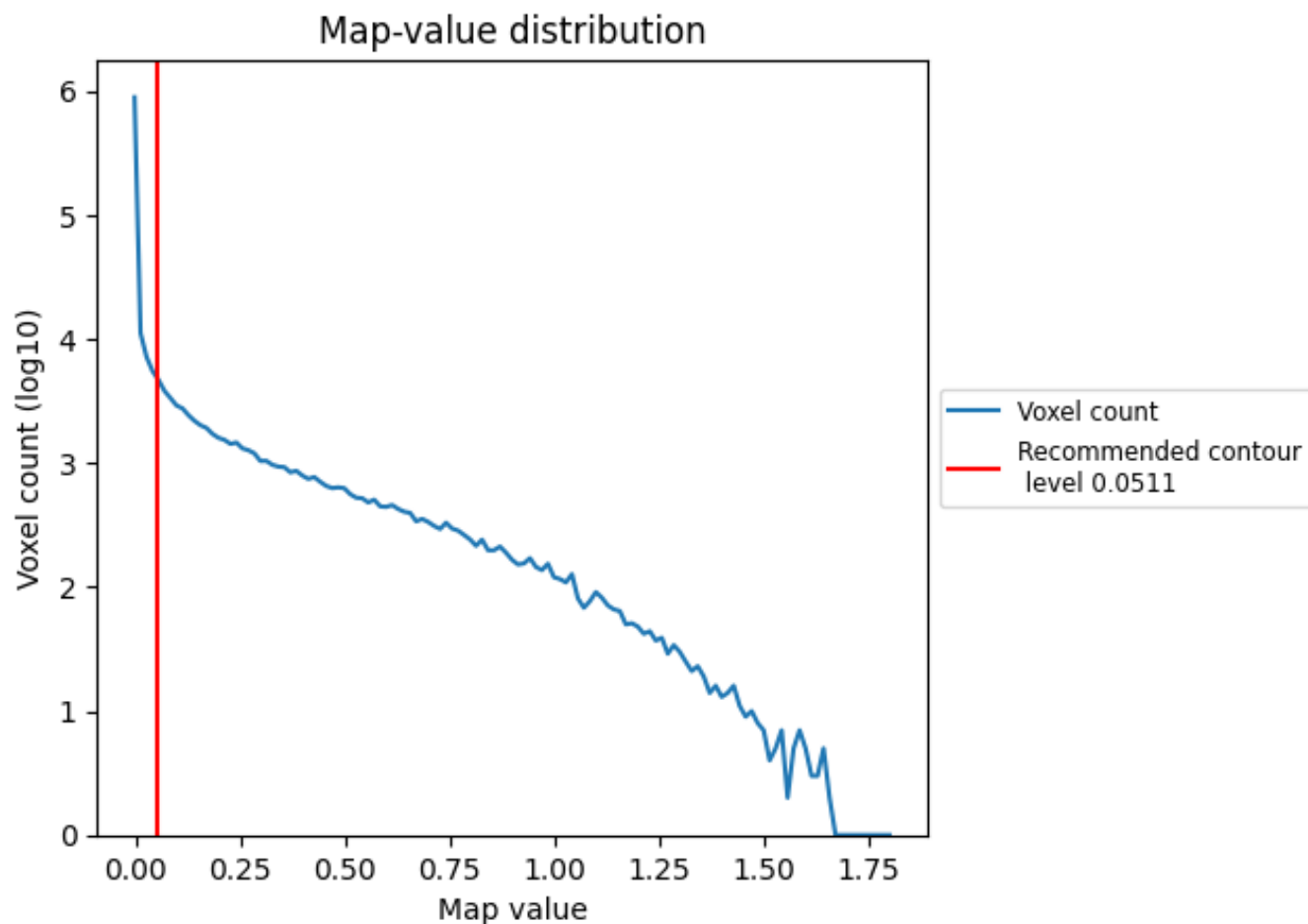
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

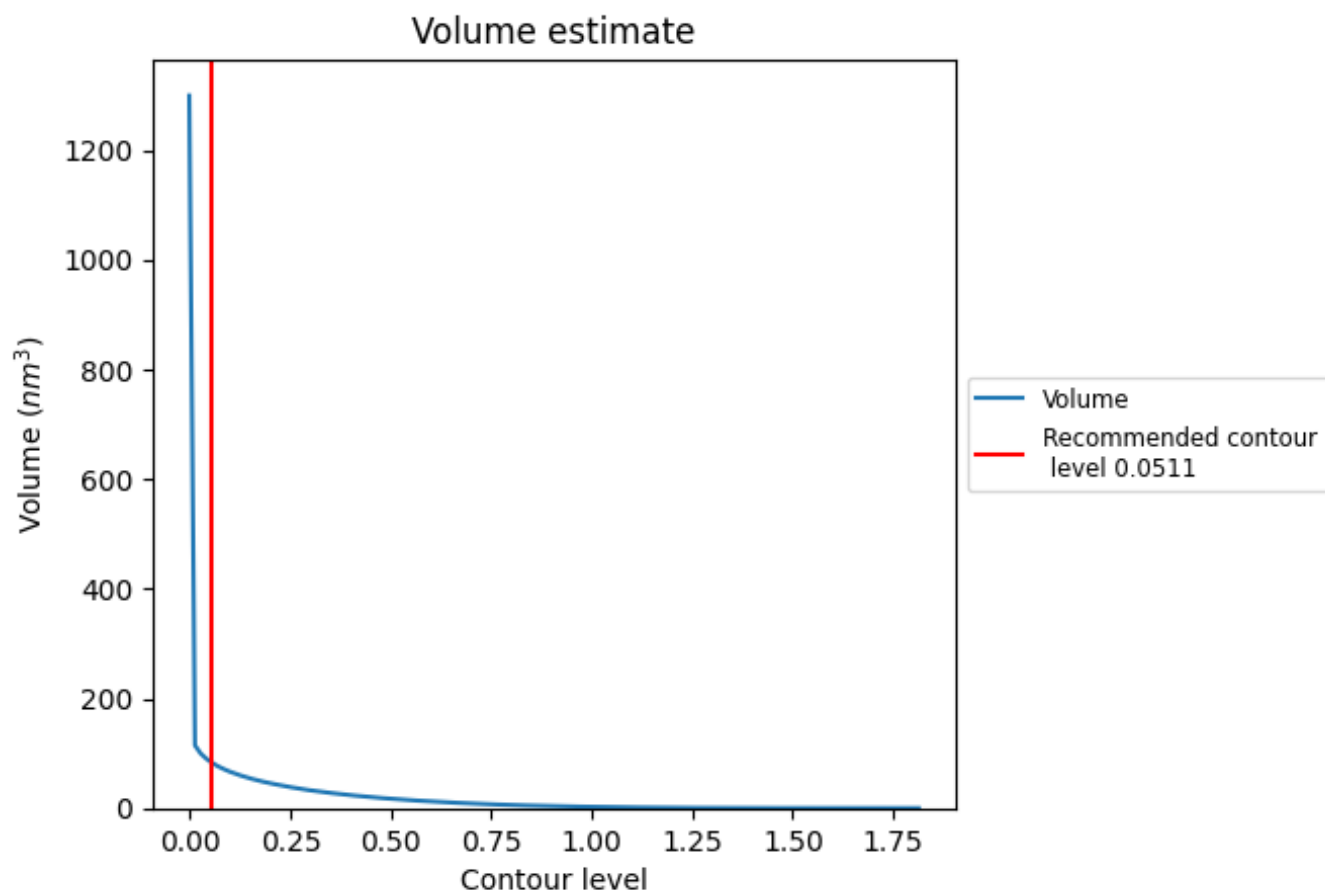
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 85 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 77 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum [i](#)

This section was not generated. The rotationally averaged power spectrum is only generated for cubic maps.

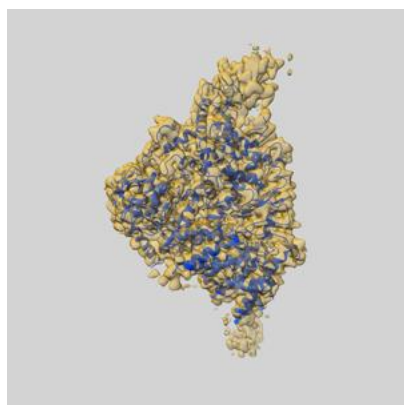
8 Fourier-Shell correlation

This section was not generated. No FSC curve or half-maps provided.

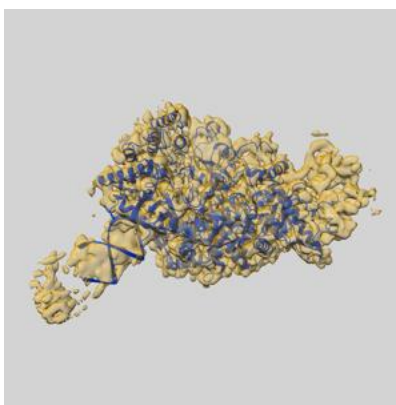
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-23109 and PDB model 7L1F. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in [section 3](#) on [page 5](#).

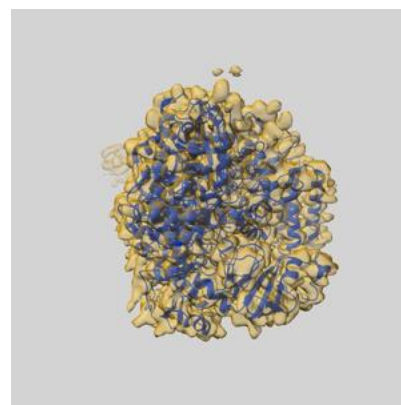
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



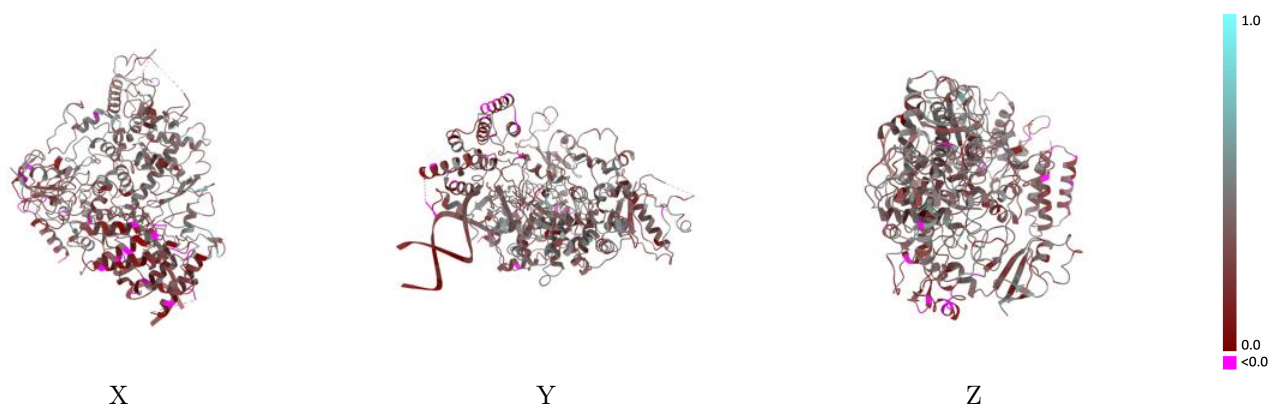
Y



Z

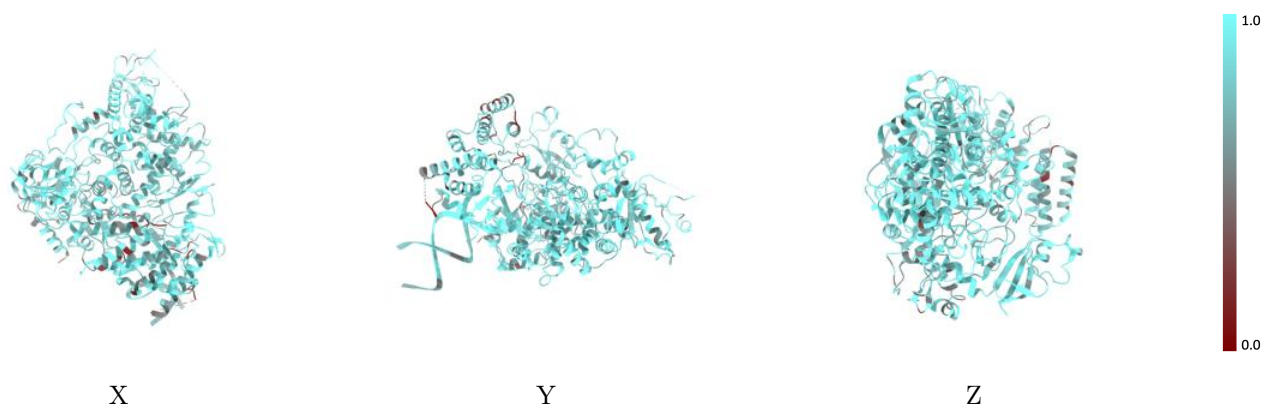
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.0511 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



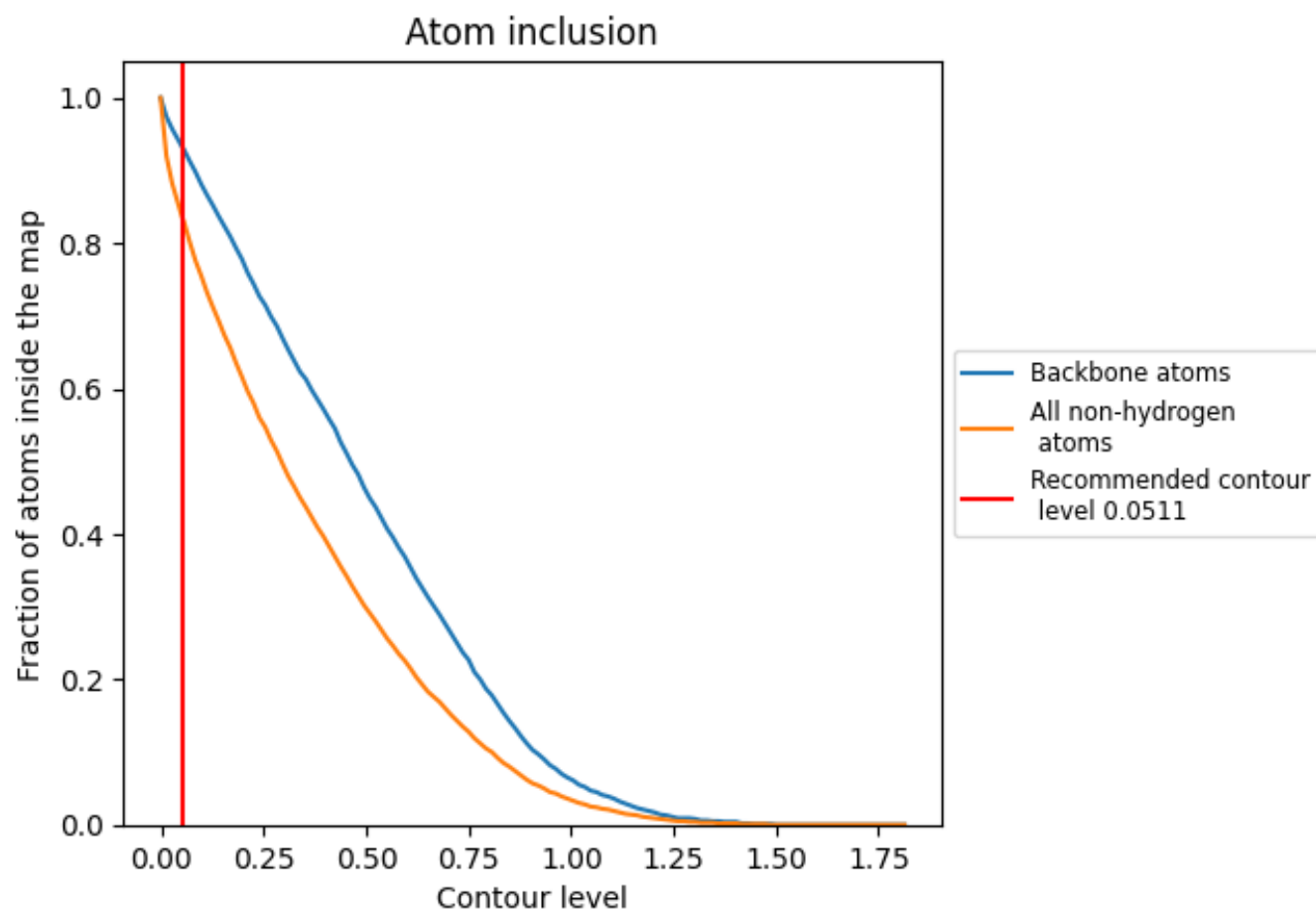
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.0511).

9.4 Atom inclusion ⓘ



At the recommended contour level, 93% of all backbone atoms, 84% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.0511) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	0.8350	0.3270
A	0.8480	0.3490
C	0.8240	0.2850
D	0.7310	0.2170
P	0.7710	0.2450
T	0.8480	0.2580

