



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 02:30 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3L2E / pdb\_00003l2e  
Title : Glycoamine kinase, alpha-beta heterodimer from marine worm *Namalycastis* sp.  
Authors : Lim, K.; Pullalarevu, S.; Herzberg, O.  
Deposited on : 2009-12-15  
Resolution : 2.60 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

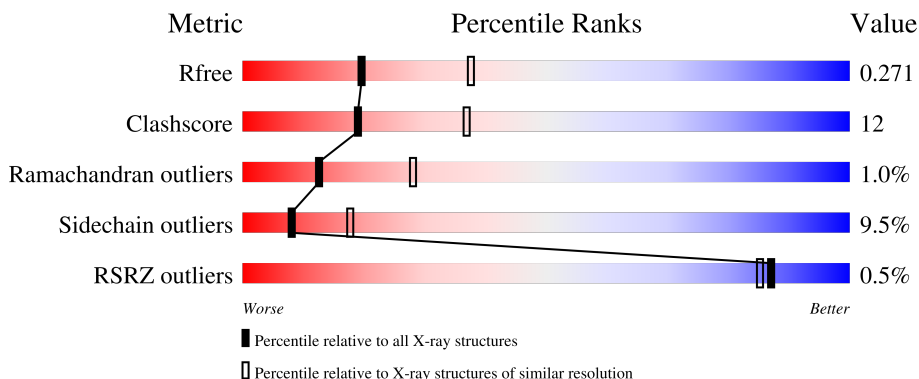
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	4008 (2.60-2.60)
Clashscore	190562	4347 (2.60-2.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4277 (2.60-2.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4277 (2.60-2.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4008 (2.60-2.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	374	 71% 26% .
1	C	374	 67% 28% 5%
2	B	390	 69% 24% 5% . .
2	D	390	 73% 19% 6% .

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12299 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glycoamine kinase alpha chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	373	2976	1878	522	555	21	0	0	0
1	C	373	2976	1878	522	555	21	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Glycoamine kinase beta chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	383	3048	1925	539	563	21	0	0	0
2	D	380	3031	1914	536	560	21	0	0	0

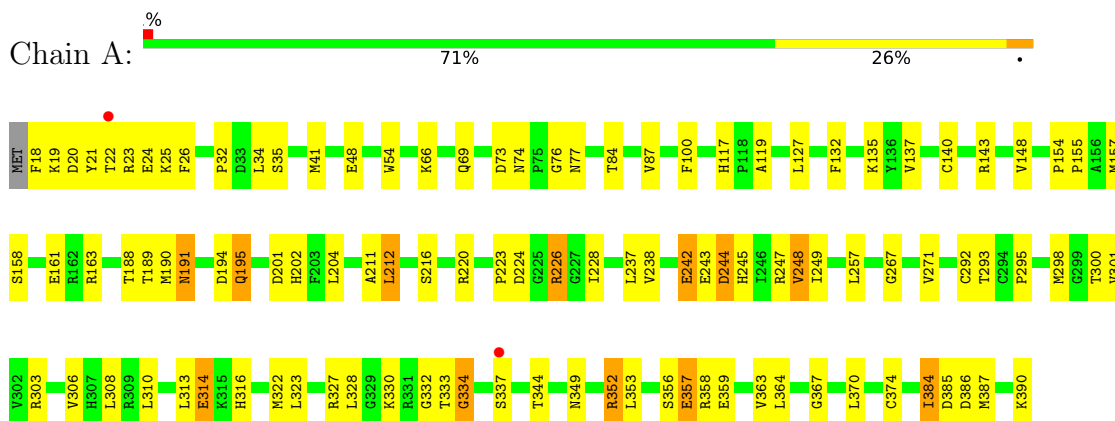
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	61	Total 61	O 61	0	0
3	B	74	Total 74	O 74	0	0
3	C	54	Total 54	O 54	0	0
3	D	79	Total 79	O 79	0	0

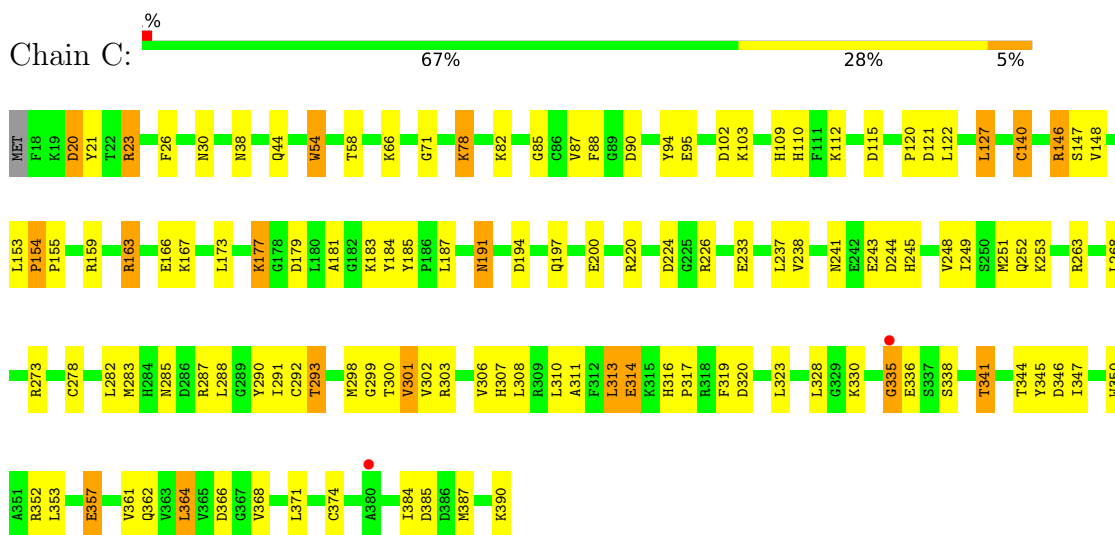
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

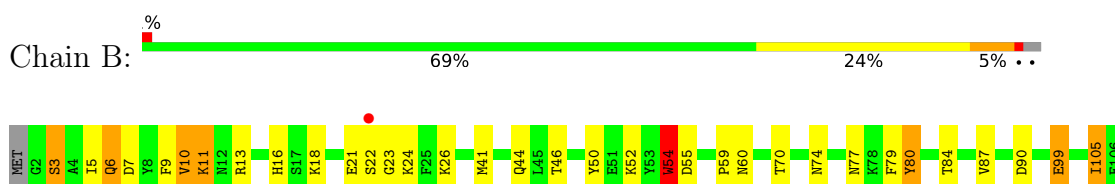
- Molecule 1: Glycocyamine kinase alpha chain

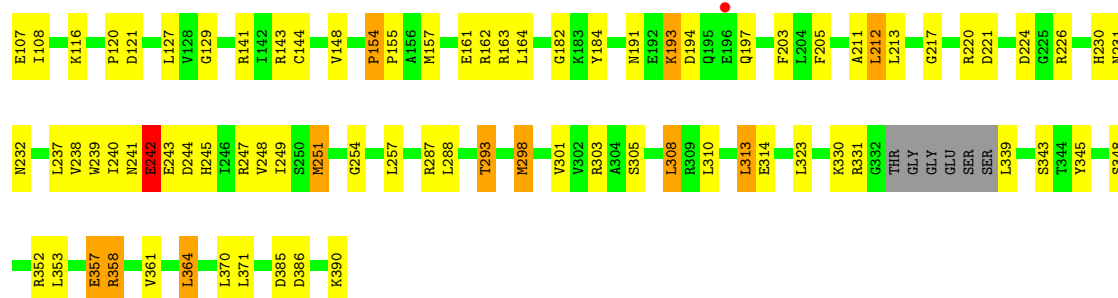


- Molecule 1: Glycocyamine kinase alpha chain



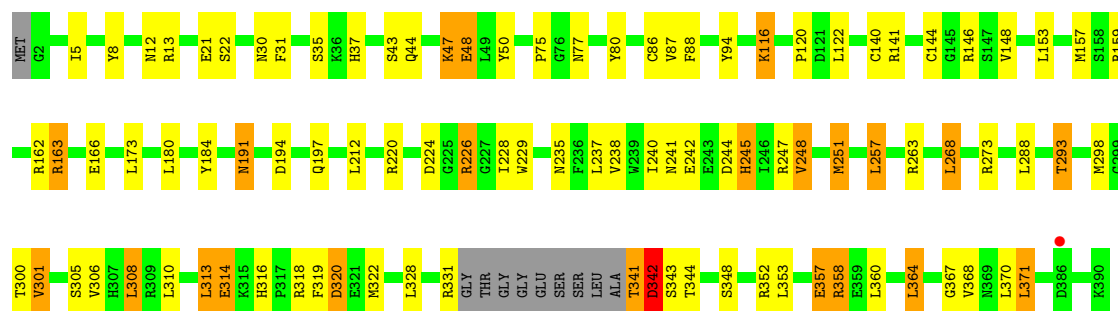
- Molecule 2: Glycocyamine kinase beta chain





- Molecule 2: Glycoamine kinase beta chain

Chain D: 73% 19% 6%



## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	84.09Å 98.20Å 93.12Å 90.00° 91.29° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.60 50.00 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (50.00-2.60) 90.5 (50.00-2.60)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.09	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	3.11 (at 2.59Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS, REFMAC 5.0	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.192 , 0.266 0.210 , 0.271	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2118 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	51.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.509	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 28.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.047 for h,-k,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	12299	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.16% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.92	0/3041	0.99	2/4090 (0.0%)
1	C	0.82	0/3041	0.95	3/4090 (0.1%)
2	B	0.95	0/3115	1.01	3/4189 (0.1%)
2	D	0.88	0/3098	1.02	4/4166 (0.1%)
All	All	0.90	0/12295	0.99	12/16535 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	2
2	D	0	1
All	All	0	3

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	337	SER	N-CA-C	7.79	122.37	112.86
1	A	154	PRO	N-CA-C	6.70	118.88	110.70
1	C	154	PRO	N-CA-C	6.49	118.62	110.70
2	D	245	HIS	N-CA-C	-6.35	104.27	111.07
2	D	343	SER	N-CA-C	-6.35	97.27	110.80

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	335	GLY	Peptide
1	C	341	THR	Peptide

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	D	342	ASP	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2976	0	2933	60	0
1	C	2976	0	2933	81	0
2	B	3048	0	3012	80	0
2	D	3031	0	2993	69	0
3	A	61	0	0	3	0
3	B	74	0	0	4	0
3	C	54	0	0	0	0
3	D	79	0	0	4	0
All	All	12299	0	11871	281	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 281 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:298:MET:HE3	1:A:353:LEU:HD11	1.49	0.93
1:A:191:ASN:C	1:A:191:ASN:HD22	1.74	0.92
2:B:148:VAL:H	2:B:245:HIS:HD2	1.25	0.85
2:B:74:ASN:HD21	2:B:211:ALA:HB1	1.40	0.84
1:C:341:THR:HG22	1:C:344:THR:HB	1.59	0.83

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	371/374 (99%)	348 (94%)	17 (5%)	6 (2%)	7	16
1	C	371/374 (99%)	345 (93%)	24 (6%)	2 (0%)	24	46
2	B	379/390 (97%)	356 (94%)	19 (5%)	4 (1%)	11	25
2	D	376/390 (96%)	360 (96%)	13 (4%)	3 (1%)	16	34
All	All	1497/1528 (98%)	1409 (94%)	73 (5%)	15 (1%)	12	28

5 of 15 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	22	SER
2	B	80	TYR
1	A	242	GLU
1	C	314	GLU
2	D	242	GLU

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	323/324 (100%)	293 (91%)	30 (9%)	8	18
1	C	323/324 (100%)	291 (90%)	32 (10%)	7	16
2	B	330/335 (98%)	295 (89%)	35 (11%)	6	14
2	D	329/335 (98%)	302 (92%)	27 (8%)	10	24
All	All	1305/1318 (99%)	1181 (90%)	124 (10%)	8	18

5 of 124 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	357	GLU
2	D	268	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	95	GLU
2	D	257	LEU
2	D	352	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 35 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	109	HIS
2	D	124	HIS
2	D	245	HIS
2	B	109	HIS
2	B	74	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	373/374 (99%)	-0.08	2 (0%) 87 85	43, 51, 62, 74	0
1	C	373/374 (99%)	-0.12	2 (0%) 87 85	43, 51, 64, 73	0
2	B	383/390 (98%)	-0.17	2 (0%) 87 85	43, 51, 61, 74	0
2	D	380/390 (97%)	-0.24	1 (0%) 90 88	43, 51, 62, 69	0
All	All	1509/1528 (98%)	-0.15	7 (0%) 87 85	43, 51, 62, 74	0

The worst 5 of 7 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	22	SER	3.1
1	C	335	GLY	3.0
1	C	380	ALA	2.9
2	D	386	ASP	2.4
1	A	337	SER	2.3

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.