



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 08:10 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4L6X / pdb_00004l6x
Title : Crystal Structure of a GH48 cellobiohydrolase from *Caldicellulosiruptor bescii*
Authors : Jiao, A.; Bai, A.; Yan, F.; Geng, W.
Deposited on : 2013-06-13
Resolution : 1.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

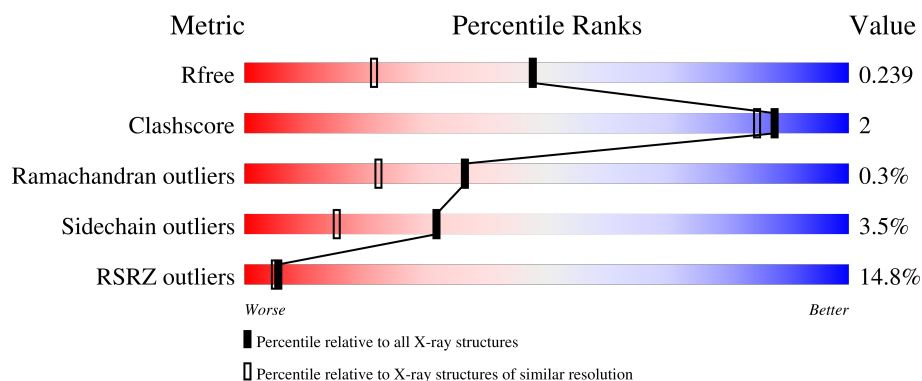
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5551 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	190562	5924 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5846 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5846 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5554 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	656	14% 88% 7% . .

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5294 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Glycoside hydrolase family 48.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	627	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5070	3281	832	940	17			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	640	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	641	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	642	SER	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	643	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	644	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	645	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	646	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	647	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	648	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	649	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	650	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	651	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	652	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	653	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	654	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	655	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	656	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7
A	657	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP B9MKU7

- Molecule 2 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

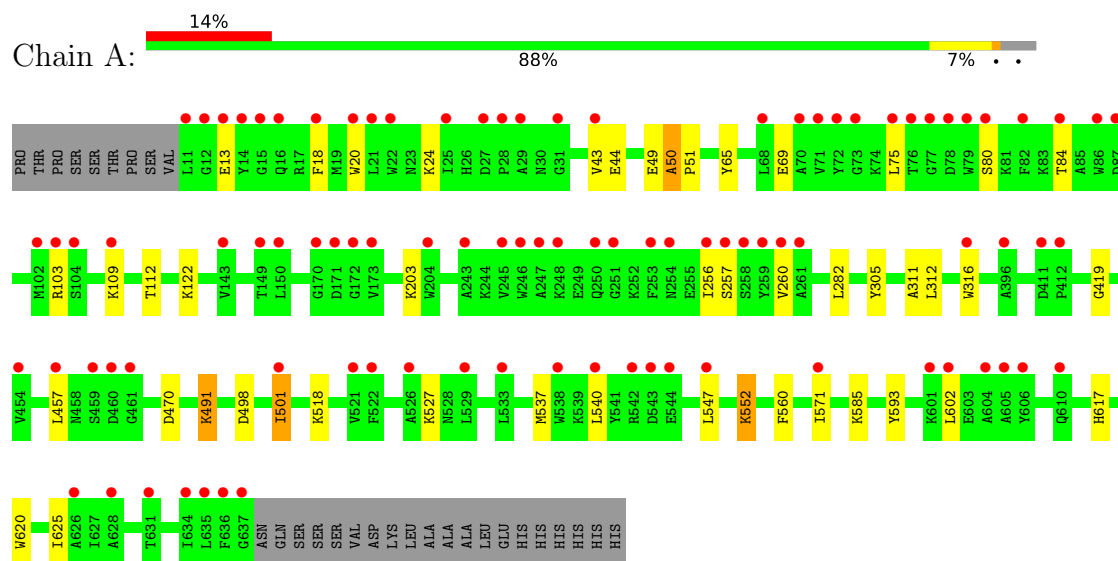
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	216	Total	O	0	0
			216	216		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Glycoside hydrolase family 48



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	116.12Å 57.56Å 106.47Å 90.00° 102.57° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	38.49 – 1.70 38.49 – 1.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.9 (38.49-1.70) 97.9 (38.49-1.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	8.20 (at 1.70Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.233 0.222 , 0.239	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3730 reflections (4.93%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	20.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.117	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 36.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5294	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.40% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.40	0/5252	0.71	0/7147

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	305	TYR	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5070	0	4735	20	0
2	A	8	0	12	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	216	0	0	0	1
All	All	5294	0	4747	20	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (20) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:537:MET:HE1	1:A:625:ILE:HG12	1.77	0.65
1:A:43:VAL:HG22	1:A:617:HIS:HB2	1.90	0.52
1:A:501:ILE:HD12	1:A:620:TRP:HH2	1.77	0.50
1:A:50:ALA:HB3	1:A:51:PRO:CD	2.42	0.50
1:A:537:MET:CE	1:A:625:ILE:HG23	2.44	0.48
1:A:560:PHE:O	1:A:585:LYS:HG2	2.12	0.48
1:A:311:ALA:HB2	1:A:316:TRP:CE2	2.50	0.46
1:A:470:ASP:HB3	1:A:491:LYS:HG2	1.98	0.46
1:A:419:GLY:HA2	1:A:501:ILE:HG12	1.98	0.45
1:A:537:MET:HE3	1:A:547:LEU:HD22	1.99	0.44
1:A:537:MET:HE1	1:A:625:ILE:HG23	2.00	0.44
1:A:80:SER:O	1:A:84:THR:HG23	2.18	0.43
1:A:18:PHE:CD1	1:A:75:LEU:HD12	2.54	0.43
1:A:552:LYS:HB3	1:A:552:LYS:HE2	1.80	0.42
1:A:103:ARG:HD2	1:A:103:ARG:HA	1.91	0.42
1:A:43:VAL:HG23	1:A:44:GLU:CD	2.45	0.42
1:A:20:TRP:CZ2	1:A:24:LYS:HE3	2.55	0.41
1:A:498:ASP:CG	1:A:501:ILE:HD13	2.46	0.41
1:A:257:SER:O	1:A:260:VAL:HG12	2.20	0.41
1:A:65:TYR:O	1:A:69:GLU:HG2	2.21	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:A:805:HOH:O	3:A:953:HOH:O[2_555]	1.60	0.60

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	625/656 (95%)	611 (98%)	12 (2%)	2 (0%)	36	22

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	50	ALA
1	A	49	GLU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	509/535 (95%)	491 (96%)	18 (4%)	32	15

All (18) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	13	GLU
1	A	109	LYS
1	A	112	THR
1	A	122	LYS
1	A	203	LYS
1	A	256	ILE
1	A	282	LEU
1	A	312	LEU
1	A	457	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	491	LYS
1	A	501	ILE
1	A	518	LYS
1	A	527	LYS
1	A	540	LEU
1	A	552	LYS
1	A	571	ILE
1	A	593	TYR
1	A	602	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	16	GLN
1	A	26	HIS
1	A	35	GLN
1	A	250	GLN
1	A	285	GLN
1	A	474	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	EDO	A	701	-	3,3,3	0.50	0	2,2,2	0.17	0
2	EDO	A	702	-	3,3,3	0.44	0	2,2,2	0.28	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	EDO	A	701	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
2	EDO	A	702	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	701	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	627/656 (95%)	0.84	93 (14%) 5 5	12, 31, 61, 87	10 (1%)

All (93) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	11	LEU	6.9
1	A	258	SER	6.8
1	A	256	ILE	5.1
1	A	84	THR	4.7
1	A	637	GLY	4.7
1	A	260	VAL	4.0
1	A	254	ASN	3.8
1	A	29	ALA	3.8
1	A	247	ALA	3.6
1	A	245	VAL	3.6
1	A	571	ILE	3.5
1	A	411	ASP	3.5
1	A	103	ARG	3.5
1	A	79	TRP	3.4
1	A	78	ASP	3.3
1	A	149	THR	3.3
1	A	602	LEU	3.3
1	A	14	TYR	3.3
1	A	76	THR	3.3
1	A	605	ALA	3.2
1	A	70	ALA	3.1
1	A	544	GLU	3.1
1	A	77	GLY	3.0
1	A	636	PHE	3.0
1	A	412	PRO	3.0
1	A	13	GLU	3.0
1	A	634	ILE	2.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	601	LYS	2.9
1	A	28	PRO	2.8
1	A	457	LEU	2.8
1	A	68	LEU	2.8
1	A	538	TRP	2.7
1	A	261	ALA	2.7
1	A	547	LEU	2.7
1	A	12	GLY	2.7
1	A	109	LYS	2.6
1	A	604	ALA	2.6
1	A	461	GLY	2.6
1	A	72	TYR	2.6
1	A	173	VAL	2.6
1	A	73	GLY	2.6
1	A	460	ASP	2.6
1	A	20	TRP	2.6
1	A	316	TRP	2.6
1	A	31	GLY	2.5
1	A	75	LEU	2.5
1	A	172	GLY	2.5
1	A	521	VAL	2.5
1	A	253	PHE	2.4
1	A	522	PHE	2.4
1	A	22	TRP	2.4
1	A	82	PHE	2.4
1	A	257	SER	2.4
1	A	170	GLY	2.4
1	A	626	ALA	2.4
1	A	501	ILE	2.4
1	A	250	GLN	2.3
1	A	251	GLY	2.3
1	A	243	ALA	2.3
1	A	540	LEU	2.3
1	A	143	VAL	2.3
1	A	80	SER	2.3
1	A	259	TYR	2.3
1	A	171	ASP	2.3
1	A	71	VAL	2.3
1	A	150	LEU	2.2
1	A	635	LEU	2.2
1	A	104	SER	2.2
1	A	459	SER	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	102	MET	2.2
1	A	631	THR	2.2
1	A	628	ALA	2.2
1	A	87	ASP	2.2
1	A	396	ALA	2.2
1	A	529	LEU	2.2
1	A	606	TYR	2.2
1	A	454	VAL	2.1
1	A	526	ALA	2.1
1	A	86	TRP	2.1
1	A	204	TRP	2.1
1	A	18	PHE	2.1
1	A	16	GLN	2.1
1	A	15	GLY	2.1
1	A	21	LEU	2.1
1	A	43	VAL	2.1
1	A	610	GLN	2.1
1	A	246	TRP	2.1
1	A	25	ILE	2.1
1	A	543	ASP	2.0
1	A	533	LEU	2.0
1	A	542	ARG	2.0
1	A	27	ASP	2.0
1	A	248	LYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	EDO	A	701	4/4	0.78	0.18	20,20,20,20	0
2	EDO	A	702	4/4	0.92	0.12	26,27,27,28	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.