



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 08:14 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6L74 / pdb_00006L74
Title : Thermus thermophilus initial transcription complex comprising sigma A and 5'-triphosphate RNA of 2 nt
Authors : Zhang, Y.; Li, L.; Ebright, R.H.
Deposited on : 2019-10-31
Resolution : 3.12 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

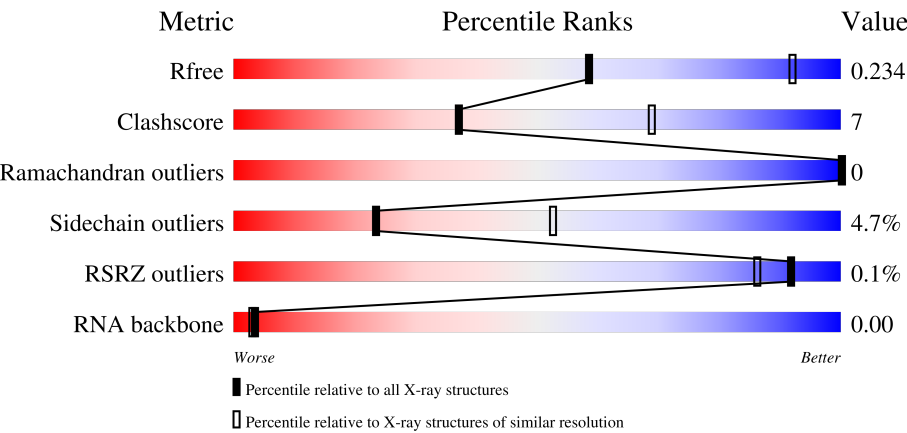
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.12 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



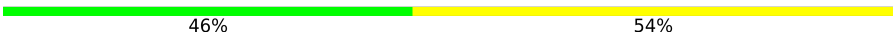
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R _{free}	180053	1816 (3.14-3.10)
Clashscore	190562	1906 (3.14-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1802 (3.14-3.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1802 (3.14-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1816 (3.14-3.10)
RNA backbone	3983	1017 (3.34-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	315	55% 17% . 27%
1	B	315	57% 15% . 28%
2	C	1119	77% 20% ..
3	D	1524	77% 19% ..

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
4	E	99	 86% 9% . .
5	F	443	 62% 14% • 22%
6	G	16	 56% 44%
7	I	2	 100%
8	H	24	 46% 54%

2 Entry composition

There are 11 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 28744 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit alpha.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	231	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1809	1155	315	337	2			
1	B	227	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1789	1143	310	334	2			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	1112	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			8774	5550	1565	1635	24			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	1486	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			11729	7435	2066	2193	35			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit omega.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	E	95	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			770	491	133	142	4			

- Molecule 5 is a protein called RNA polymerase sigma factor SigA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	F	346	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2807	1770	509	524	4			

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
F	-19	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1
F	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5SKW1

- Molecule 6 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*GP*CP*AP*TP*CP*CP*GP*TP*GP*AP*GP*TP*CP*GP*AP*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	G	16	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			328	156	63	94	15			

- Molecule 7 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-D(*(GTP))-R(P*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
7	I	2	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			54	20	10	20	4			

- Molecule 8 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*TP*AP*TP*AP*AP*TP*GP*GP*GP*AP*GP*CP*TP*GP*TP*CP*AP*CP*GP*GP*AP*TP*GP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
8	H	24	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			495	236	94	142	23			

- Molecule 9 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	B	2	Total Mg 2 2	0	0
9	D	2	Total Mg 2 2	0	0
9	F	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 10 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	D	2	Total Zn 2 2	0	0

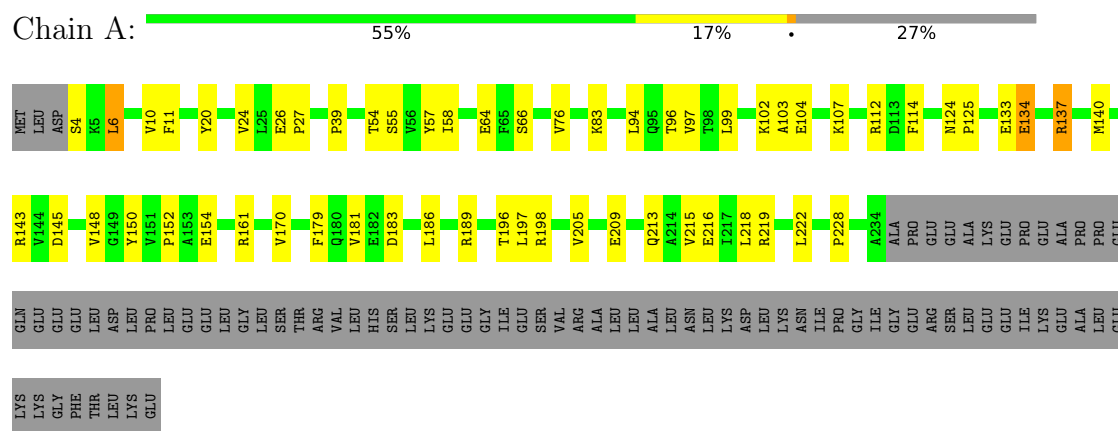
- Molecule 11 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
11	A	11	Total O 11 11	0	0
11	B	10	Total O 10 10	0	0
11	C	55	Total O 55 55	0	0
11	D	80	Total O 80 80	0	0
11	E	5	Total O 5 5	0	0
11	F	10	Total O 10 10	0	0
11	G	6	Total O 6 6	0	0
11	I	4	Total O 4 4	0	0
11	H	1	Total O 1 1	0	0

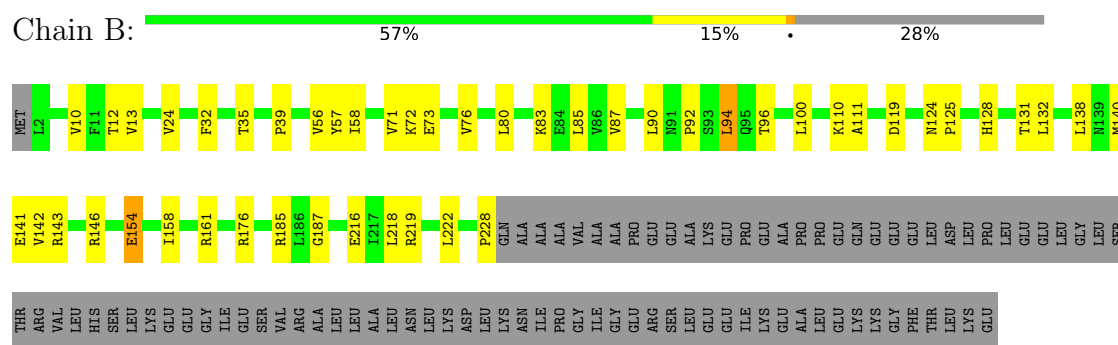
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

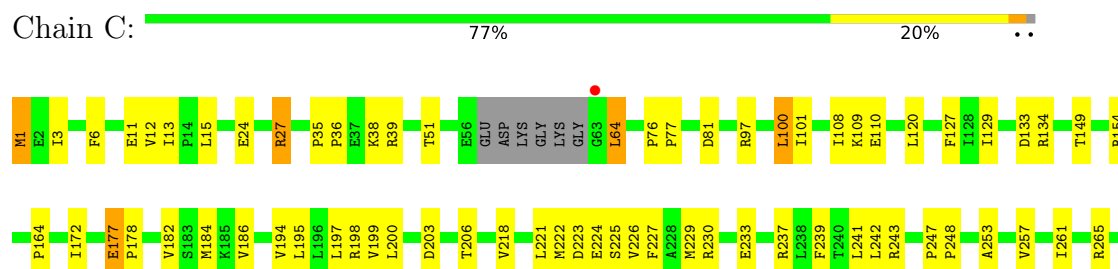
• Molecule 1: DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit alpha

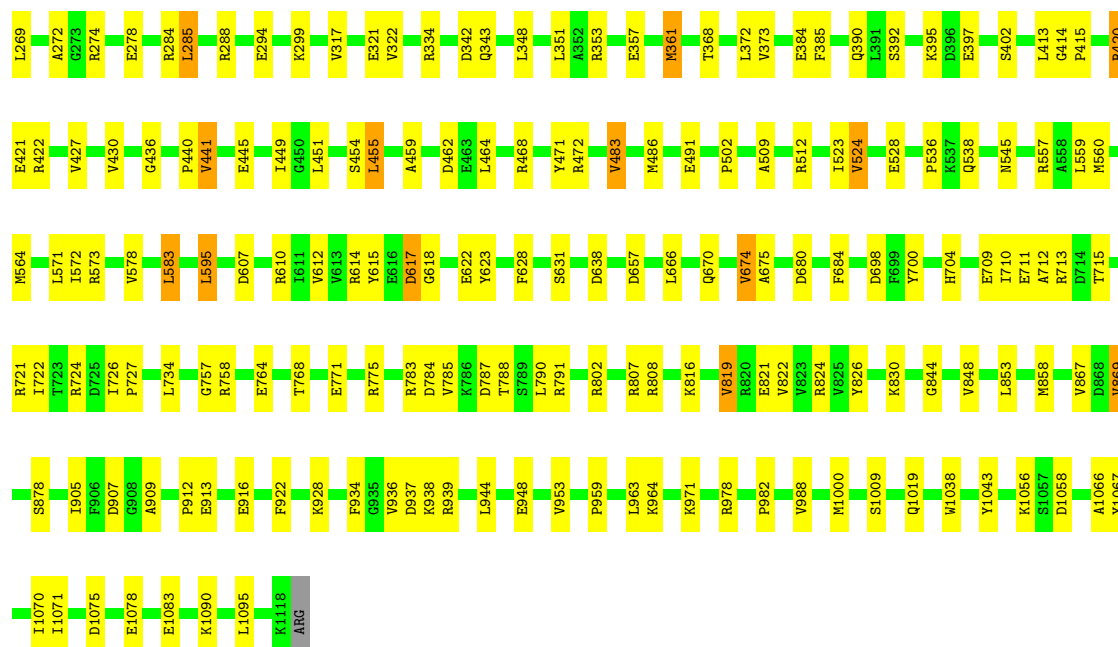


• Molecule 1: DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit alpha



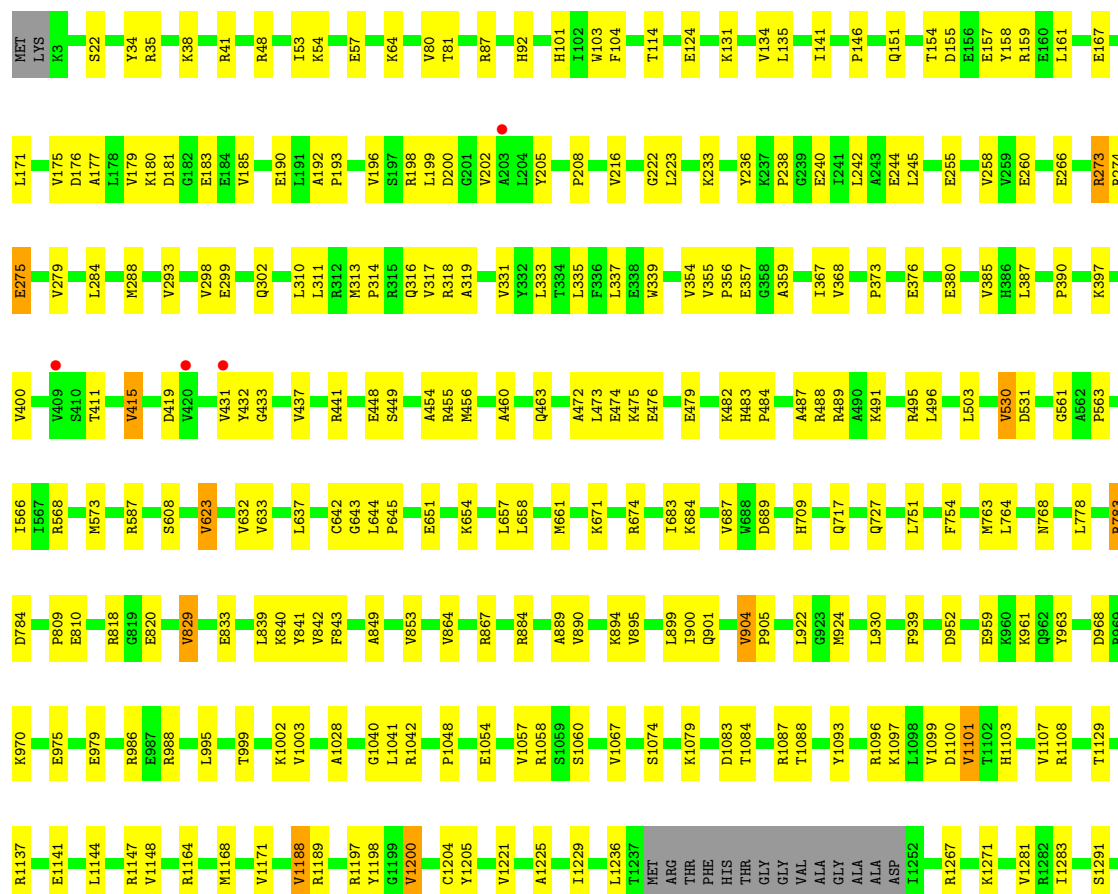
• Molecule 2: DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta

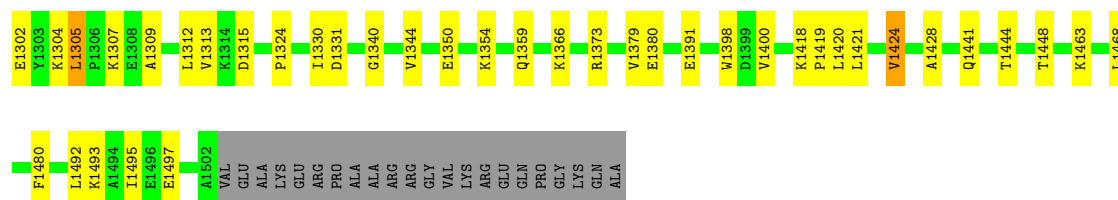




• Molecule 3: DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit beta'

Chain D: 77% 19% ..





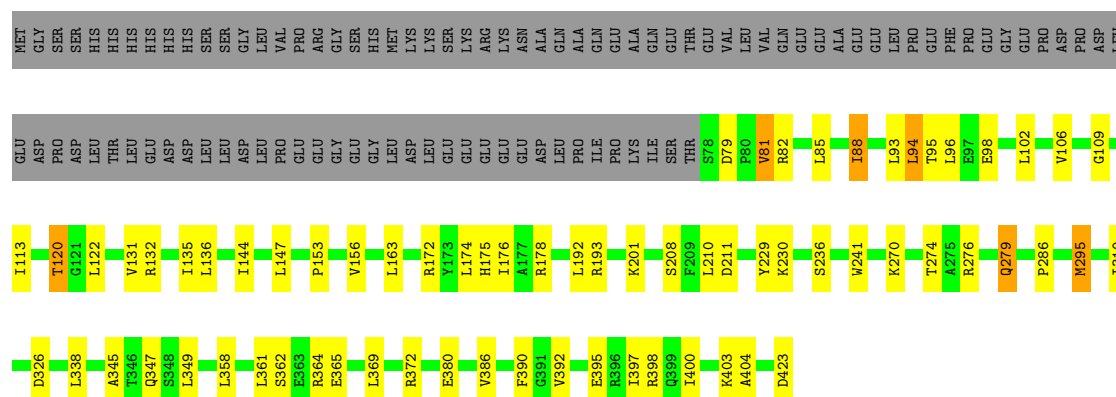
- Molecule 4: DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit omega

Chain E: 86% 9% . .



- Molecule 5: RNA polymerase sigma factor SigA

Chain F: 62% 14% . 22%



- Molecule 6: DNA (5'-D(*GP*CP*AP*TP*CP*CP*GP*TP*GP*AP*GP*TP*CP*GP*AP*G)-3')

Chain G: 56% 44%



- Molecule 7: RNA (5'-D(*(GTP))-R(P*A)-3')

Chain I: 100%

There are no outlier residues recorded for this chain.

- Molecule 8: DNA (5'-D(*TP*AP*TP*AP*AP*TP*GP*GP*GP*AP*GP*CP*TP*GP*TP*CP*AP*CP*GP*GP*AP*TP*GP*C)-3')

Chain H: 46% 54%

T1	A2	T3	A4	A5	G8	G9	T15	C16	A17	C18	G19	G20	A21	C23
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4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	183.07Å 103.50Å 295.13Å 90.00° 99.17° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.92 – 3.12 44.92 – 3.12	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (44.92-3.12) 99.3 (44.92-3.12)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.14	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.72 (at 3.12Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.12_2829	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.191 , 0.236 0.191 , 0.234	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2128 reflections (2.19%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	80.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.551	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.28 , 35.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.019 for $1/2^*h-3/2^*k,-1/2^*h-1/2^*k,-1/2^*h+1/2^*k-l$ 0.017 for $1/2^*h+3/2^*k,1/2^*h-1/2^*k,-1/2^*h-1/2^*k-l$	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	28744	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	89.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.20% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GTP, MG, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.14	0/1841	0.37	0/2504
1	B	0.13	0/1821	0.34	0/2476
2	C	0.14	0/8941	0.37	0/12092
3	D	0.15	0/11938	0.36	0/16143
4	E	0.14	0/784	0.31	0/1057
5	F	0.14	0/2852	0.33	0/3837
6	G	0.21	0/368	0.36	0/567
7	I	0.10	0/24	0.26	0/35
8	H	0.21	0/556	0.47	0/858
All	All	0.15	0/29125	0.36	0/39569

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
3	D	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
3	D	829	VAL	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1809	0	1863	36	0
1	B	1789	0	1841	36	0
2	C	8774	0	8877	131	0
3	D	11729	0	11949	176	0
4	E	770	0	784	8	0
5	F	2807	0	2882	42	0
6	G	328	0	181	10	0
7	I	54	0	22	0	0
8	H	495	0	272	19	0
9	B	2	0	0	0	0
9	D	2	0	0	0	0
9	F	1	0	0	0	0
10	D	2	0	0	0	0
11	A	11	0	0	0	0
11	B	10	0	0	0	0
11	C	55	0	0	2	0
11	D	80	0	0	5	0
11	E	5	0	0	0	0
11	F	10	0	0	0	0
11	G	6	0	0	0	0
11	H	1	0	0	0	0
11	I	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	28744	0	28671	405	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 405 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
6:G:7:DT:H3	8:H:21:DA:H61	1.16	0.94
6:G:10:DG:H1	8:H:18:DC:H42	1.18	0.91
8:H:16:DC:H2'	8:H:17:DA:C8	2.21	0.75
3:D:266:GLU:HG3	3:D:314:PRO:HB3	1.70	0.73
3:D:135:LEU:HD13	3:D:463:GLN:HG2	1.72	0.72

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	229/315 (73%)	224 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	225/315 (71%)	222 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
2	C	1108/1119 (99%)	1087 (98%)	21 (2%)	0	100	100
3	D	1483/1524 (97%)	1452 (98%)	31 (2%)	0	100	100
4	E	93/99 (94%)	90 (97%)	3 (3%)	0	100	100
5	F	344/443 (78%)	340 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	3482/3815 (91%)	3415 (98%)	67 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	200/273 (73%)	189 (94%)	11 (6%)	19	47
1	B	200/273 (73%)	196 (98%)	4 (2%)	48	70
2	C	936/941 (100%)	877 (94%)	59 (6%)	16	43
3	D	1250/1279 (98%)	1201 (96%)	49 (4%)	28	58
4	E	84/88 (96%)	82 (98%)	2 (2%)	43	67
5	F	301/388 (78%)	285 (95%)	16 (5%)	20	49

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	2971/3242 (92%)	2830 (95%)	141 (5%)	23 52

5 of 141 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	D	1200	VAL
3	D	1307	LYS
5	F	136	LEU
2	C	449	ILE
2	C	445	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 17 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
5	F	245	GLN
5	F	411	HIS
3	D	816	HIS
3	D	1014	ASN
3	D	1195	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
7	I	0/2	-	-

There are no RNA backbone outliers to report.

There are no RNA pucker outliers to report.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 7 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	231/315 (73%)	-0.42	0	100	100	60, 79, 110, 170	0
1	B	227/315 (72%)	-0.20	0	100	100	62, 92, 124, 153	0
2	C	1112/1119 (99%)	-0.39	1 (0%)	92	86	44, 77, 136, 165	0
3	D	1486/1524 (97%)	-0.30	4 (0%)	90	80	41, 79, 142, 177	1 (0%)
4	E	95/99 (95%)	-0.24	0	100	100	53, 80, 119, 129	0
5	F	346/443 (78%)	-0.16	0	100	100	56, 98, 146, 161	0
6	G	16/16 (100%)	-0.09	0	100	100	68, 102, 180, 185	0
7	I	1/2 (50%)	-0.90	0	100	100	62, 62, 62, 62	1 (100%)
8	H	24/24 (100%)	0.07	0	100	100	92, 126, 177, 189	0
All	All	3538/3857 (91%)	-0.31	5 (0%)	92	86	41, 82, 141, 189	2 (0%)

All (5) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	D	409	VAL	2.8
2	C	63	GLY	2.3
3	D	431	VAL	2.2
3	D	420	VAL	2.1
3	D	203	ALA	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
9	MG	B	2002	1/1	0.71	0.24	75,75,75,75	0
9	MG	D	2004	1/1	0.81	0.12	78,78,78,78	0
9	MG	F	2001	1/1	0.90	0.06	90,90,90,90	0
9	MG	B	2001	1/1	0.95	0.07	100,100,100,100	0
10	ZN	D	2001	1/1	0.99	0.08	99,99,99,99	0
9	MG	D	2003	1/1	1.00	0.02	46,46,46,46	0
10	ZN	D	2002	1/1	1.00	0.03	120,120,120,120	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.