



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 09:34 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1LBG / pdb_00001lbg
Title : LACTOSE OPERON REPRESSOR BOUND TO 21-BASE PAIR SYMMETRIC OPERATOR DNA, ALPHA CARBONS ONLY
Authors : Lewis, M.; Chang, G.; Horton, N.C.; Kercher, M.A.; Pace, H.C.; Lu, P.
Deposited on : 1996-01-03
Resolution : 4.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

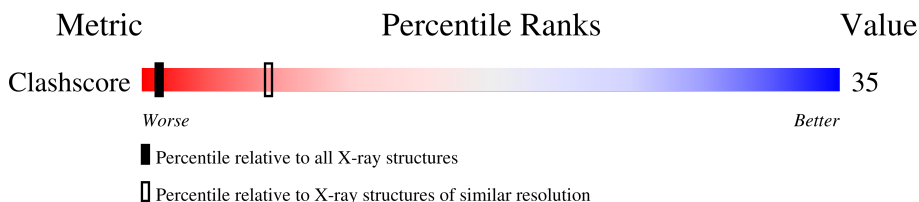
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.80 Å.

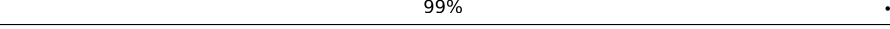
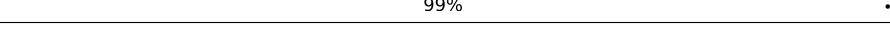
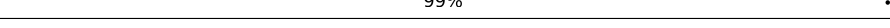
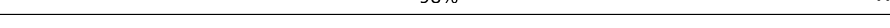
Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	1001 (5.60-3.98)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	E	21	 14% 86%
1	F	21	 38% 62%
1	G	21	 24% 76%
1	H	21	 29% 71%
2	A	360	 99% .
2	B	360	 99% .
2	C	360	 99% .
2	D	360	 98% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3144 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*GP*AP*AP*TP*TP*GP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*CP*AP*AP*TP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	E	21	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			429	206	79	124	20			
1	F	21	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			429	206	79	124	20			
1	G	21	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			429	206	79	124	20			
1	H	21	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			429	206	79	124	20			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called PROTEIN (LACTOSE OPERON REPRESSOR).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	A	357	Total	C	0	0	357
			357	357			
2	B	357	Total	C	0	0	357
			357	357			
2	C	357	Total	C	0	0	357
			357	357			
2	D	357	Total	C	0	0	357
			357	357			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	109	THR	ALA	conflict	UNP P03023
B	109	THR	ALA	conflict	UNP P03023
C	109	THR	ALA	conflict	UNP P03023
D	109	THR	ALA	conflict	UNP P03023

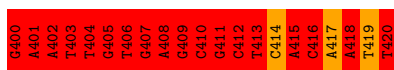
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*GP*AP*AP*TP*TP*GP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*CP*AP*AP*TP*T)-3')

Chain E: 



- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*GP*AP*AP*TP*TP*GP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*CP*AP*AP*TP*T)-3')

Chain F: 



- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*GP*AP*AP*TP*TP*GP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*CP*AP*AP*TP*T)-3')

Chain G: 

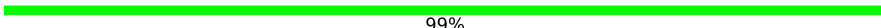


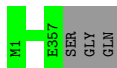
- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(*GP*AP*AP*TP*TP*GP*TP*GP*AP*GP*CP*GP*CP*TP*CP*AP*CP*AP*AP*TP*T)-3')

Chain H: 

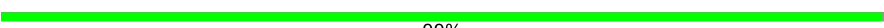


- Molecule 2: PROTEIN (LACTOSE OPERON REPRESSOR)

Chain A: 

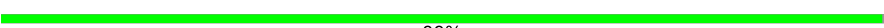


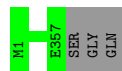
- Molecule 2: PROTEIN (LACTOSE OPERON REPRESSOR)

Chain B:  99% .



- Molecule 2: PROTEIN (LACTOSE OPERON REPRESSOR)

Chain C:  99% .



- Molecule 2: PROTEIN (LACTOSE OPERON REPRESSOR)

Chain D:  98% ..



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	104.30Å 224.40Å 112.10Å 90.00° 95.70° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	15.00 – 4.80	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (15.00-4.80)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.260 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3144	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	15.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	E	1.84	14/481 (2.9%)	4.07	124/741 (16.7%)
1	F	1.65	9/481 (1.9%)	3.78	114/741 (15.4%)
1	G	2.01	19/481 (4.0%)	4.03	116/741 (15.7%)
1	H	1.71	12/481 (2.5%)	3.97	113/741 (15.2%)
All	All	1.81	54/1924 (2.8%)	3.97	467/2964 (15.8%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	E	3	18
1	F	1	15
1	G	3	16
1	H	3	17
All	All	10	66

The worst 5 of 54 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	G	601	DA	O3'-P	13.59	1.81	1.61
1	G	620	DT	P-O5'	10.72	1.81	1.60
1	G	620	DT	C5'-C4'	10.56	1.73	1.52
1	E	401	DA	O3'-P	9.62	1.75	1.61
1	G	602	DA	O3'-P	9.37	1.75	1.61

The worst 5 of 467 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	H	718	DA	C4'-C3'-O3'	27.79	151.69	110.00
1	E	401	DA	P-O3'-C3'	22.34	153.71	120.20
1	G	601	DA	N9-C1'-C2'	21.78	146.17	113.50

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	H	702	DA	N9-C1'-C2'	19.64	142.96	113.50
1	E	402	DA	P-O3'-C3'	19.42	149.33	120.20

5 of 10 chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
1	E	402	DA	C3'
1	E	405	DG	C1'
1	E	409	DG	C1'
1	F	520	DT	C4'
1	G	600	DG	C1'

5 of 66 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	E	400	DG	Sidechain
1	E	401	DA	Sidechain
1	E	402	DA	Sidechain
1	E	403	DT	Sidechain
1	E	404	DT	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	E	429	0	239	41	0
1	F	429	0	239	37	0
1	G	429	0	239	43	6
1	H	429	0	239	38	0
2	A	357	0	0	0	0
2	B	357	0	0	0	0
2	C	357	0	0	0	0
2	D	357	0	0	1	6
All	All	3144	0	956	141	6

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 35.

The worst 5 of 141 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:F:501:DA:H2'	1:F:502:DA:H1'	1.40	1.01
1:G:601:DA:H3'	1:G:602:DA:N7	1.94	0.82
1:H:701:DA:H3'	1:H:702:DA:C8	2.16	0.80
1:F:511:DG:N3	1:F:512:DC:H1'	1.98	0.78
1:E:416:DC:H42	1:F:505:DG:H1	1.33	0.76

The worst 5 of 6 symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:G:600:DG:N7	2:D:351:ARG:CA[1_455]	0.37	1.83
1:G:600:DG:C5	2:D:351:ARG:CA[1_455]	1.25	0.95
1:G:600:DG:O6	2:D:350:ALA:CA[1_455]	1.38	0.82
1:G:600:DG:C8	2:D:351:ARG:CA[1_455]	1.46	0.74
1:G:600:DG:C6	2:D:350:ALA:CA[1_455]	2.06	0.14

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein backbone outliers to report in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	G	1
1	E	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	G	601:DA	O3'	602:DA	P	1.81
1	E	401:DA	O3'	402:DA	P	1.75

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.