



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 03:26 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1LEI / pdb_00001lei
Title : The kB DNA sequence from the HLV-LTR functions as an allosteric regulator of HIV transcription
Authors : Chen-Park, F.; Huang, D.B.; Ghosh, G.
Deposited on : 2002-04-09
Resolution : 2.70 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

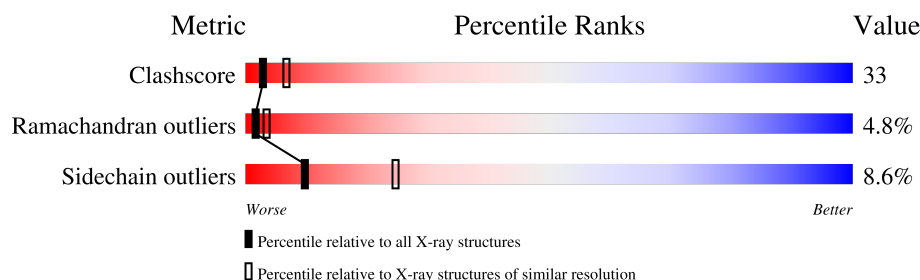
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	3843 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3778 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3778 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	C	17	18% 82%
2	D	17	82% 18%
3	A	274	59% 31% 9% .
4	B	313	42% 47% 10% .

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	5IU	D	10	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5344 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*CP*TP*CP*AP*GP*GP*GP*AP*AP*AP*GP*TP*AP*CP*AP*GP*A)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	C	17	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			351	167	73	95	16			

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called 5'-D(*TP*CP*TP*GP*5ITP*AP*CP*5ITP*5ITP*5ITP*CP*CP*CP*TP*GP*AP*G)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	17	Total	C	I	N	O	P	0	0
			340	161	4	54	105	16		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called NUCLEAR FACTOR NF-KAPPA-B P65 SUBUNIT.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	A	273	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2176	1356	401	408	11			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	18	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q04207
A	19	ALA	-	cloning artifact	UNP Q04207

- Molecule 4 is a protein called NUCLEAR FACTOR NF-KAPPA-B P50 SUBUNIT.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	B	312	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2454	1554	428	460	12			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	38	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P25799

- Molecule 5 is water.

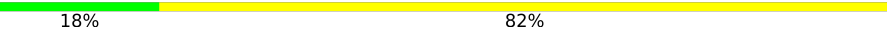
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	15	Total	O	0	0
			15	15		
5	B	8	Total	O	0	0
			8	8		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

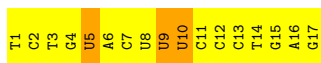
- Molecule 1: 5'-D(*CP*TP*CP*AP*GP*GP*GP*AP*AP*AP*GP*TP*AP*CP*AP*GP*A)-3',

Chain C: 



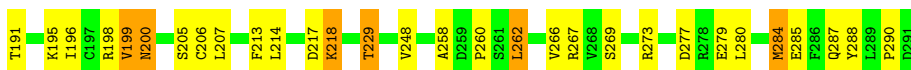
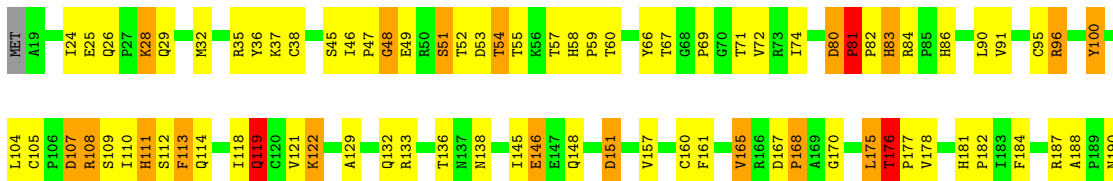
- Molecule 2: 5'-D(*TP*CP*TP*GP*5ITP*AP*CP*5ITP*5ITP*5ITP*CP*CP*CP*TP*GP*AP*G)-3',

Chain D: 



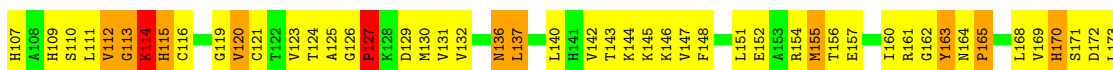
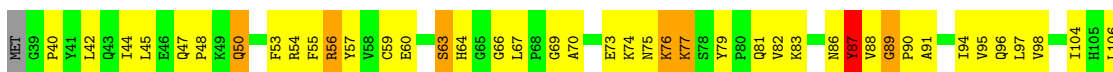
- Molecule 3: NUCLEAR FACTOR NF-KAPPA-B P65 SUBUNIT

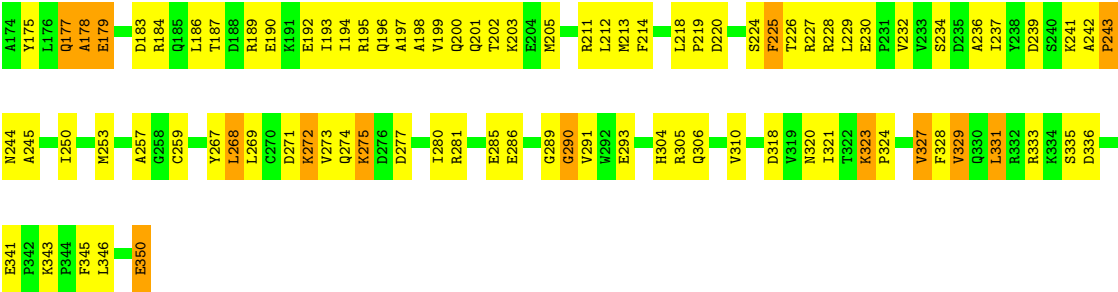
Chain A: 



- Molecule 4: NUCLEAR FACTOR NF-KAPPA-B P50 SUBUNIT

Chain B: 





4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	137.13Å 179.70Å 97.07Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.70	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	87.1 (20.00-2.70)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.250 , 0.284	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5344	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	53.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 5IU

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	C	0.31	0/396	0.68	0/610
2	D	0.31	0/288	0.80	0/437
3	A	0.52	0/2228	1.13	16/3021 (0.5%)
4	B	0.43	0/2506	0.93	4/3384 (0.1%)
All	All	0.46	0/5418	0.99	20/7452 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 20 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	80	ASP	CA-C-N	11.53	132.25	120.38
3	A	80	ASP	C-N-CA	11.53	132.25	120.38
3	A	119	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-9.80	112.80	122.60
3	A	81	PRO	N-CA-C	8.37	120.91	110.70
3	A	248	VAL	N-CA-C	7.82	119.62	112.43

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	351	0	191	19	0
2	D	340	0	184	27	1

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	2176	0	2137	104	0
4	B	2454	0	2449	208	0
5	A	15	0	0	0	0
5	B	8	0	0	0	0
All	All	5344	0	4961	335	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 33.

The worst 5 of 335 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:B:285:GLU:HA	4:B:290:GLY:HA3	1.24	1.19
4:B:91:ALA:HB3	4:B:125:ALA:HB3	1.33	1.05
4:B:88:VAL:HG21	4:B:218:LEU:HD22	1.42	1.02
4:B:187:THR:HB	4:B:190:GLU:HG2	1.39	1.02
3:A:51:SER:HB3	3:A:57:THR:H	1.21	1.02

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:1:DT:O4	2:D:1:DT:O4[6_555]	1.77	0.43

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
3	A	271/274 (99%)	239 (88%)	26 (10%)	6 (2%)	5 14
4	B	310/313 (99%)	249 (80%)	39 (13%)	22 (7%)	1 1

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	581/587 (99%)	488 (84%)	65 (11%)	28 (5%)	2 3

5 of 28 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	B	87	TYR
4	B	114	LYS
4	B	127	PRO
4	B	225	PHE
3	A	48	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
3	A	242/243 (100%)	218 (90%)	24 (10%)	7 19
4	B	268/269 (100%)	248 (92%)	20 (8%)	12 31
All	All	510/512 (100%)	466 (91%)	44 (9%)	10 25

5 of 44 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	B	115	HIS
4	B	268	LEU
4	B	120	VAL
4	B	127	PRO
4	B	310	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 23 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	B	107	HIS
4	B	177	GLN
4	B	141	HIS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	B	196	GLN
3	A	148	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	5IU	D	9	1,2	18,21,22	3.60	1 (5%)	25,30,33	1.03	2 (8%)
2	5IU	D	5	1,2	18,21,22	3.75	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.79	0
2	5IU	D	8	1,2	18,21,22	3.53	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.92	1 (4%)
2	5IU	D	10	1,2	18,21,22	3.80	1 (5%)	25,30,33	0.65	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	5IU	D	9	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	5IU	D	5	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	5IU	D	8	1,2	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
2	5IU	D	10	1,2	-	3/7/21/22	0/2/2/2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	10	5IU	C5-I5	-16.06	1.63	2.08

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	D	5	5IU	C5-I5	-15.81	1.64	2.08
2	D	9	5IU	C5-I5	-15.10	1.65	2.08
2	D	8	5IU	C5-I5	-14.88	1.66	2.08

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	D	9	5IU	C1'-N1-C6	2.52	124.98	120.74
2	D	9	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1	2.41	119.83	113.81
2	D	8	5IU	C2'-C1'-N1	2.31	119.60	113.81

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	D	10	5IU	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	D	10	5IU	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	D	10	5IU	C4'-C5'-O5'-P

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 10 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	9	5IU	3	0
2	D	5	5IU	1	0
2	D	10	5IU	7	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.