



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 11:43 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5LF2 / pdb_00005lf2
Title : Crystal structure of laminin beta2 LE5-LF-LE6
Authors : Pulido, D.; Hohenester, E.
Deposited on : 2016-06-30
Resolution : 1.85 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

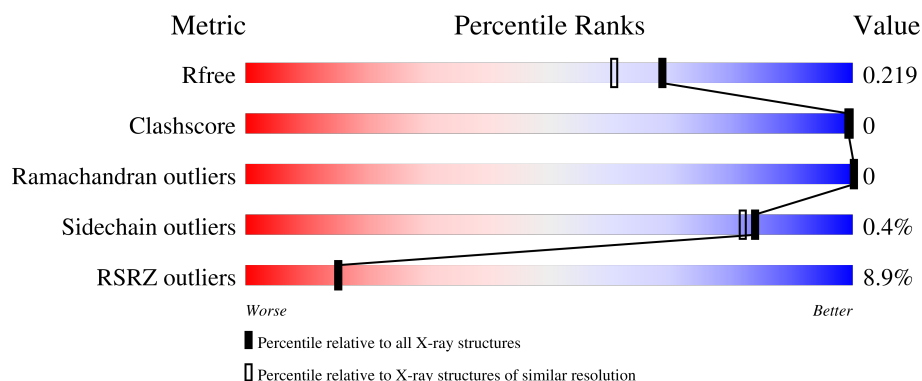
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3428 (1.86-1.86)
Clashscore	190562	3579 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3553 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3553 (1.86-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3429 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	315	9% 95% • •
1	B	315	8% 95% • •

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9395 atoms, of which 4393 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Laminin subunit beta-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	302	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4455	1422	2184	410	415	24			
1	B	302	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4501	1432	2209	411	425	24			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	519	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P15800
A	520	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P15800
A	521	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P15800
A	522	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P15800
A	545	ARG	PRO	conflict	UNP P15800
B	519	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P15800
B	520	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P15800
B	521	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P15800
B	522	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P15800
B	545	ARG	PRO	conflict	UNP P15800

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

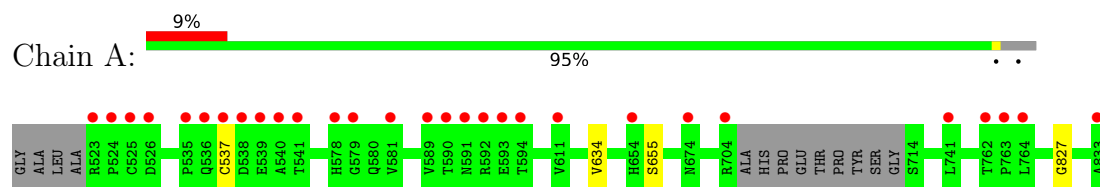
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	219	Total	O	0	0
			219	219		
4	B	216	Total	O	0	0
			216	216		

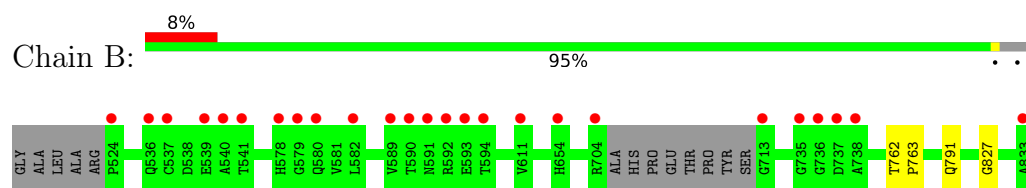
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Laminin subunit beta-2



- Molecule 1: Laminin subunit beta-2



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	144.32Å 55.35Å 111.34Å 90.00° 119.38° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	62.88 – 1.85 62.88 – 1.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.9 (62.88-1.85) 98.9 (62.88-1.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.75 (at 1.86Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.9_1692	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.178 , 0.210 0.188 , 0.219	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3252 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	34.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.221	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 35.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	9395	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	46.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.74% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.78	0/2326	0.84	4/3164 (0.1%)
1	B	0.84	0/2348	0.83	2/3192 (0.1%)
All	All	0.81	0/4674	0.84	6/6356 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	827	GLY	CA-C-N	5.63	125.30	119.56
1	B	827	GLY	C-N-CA	5.63	125.30	119.56
1	A	634	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.58	114.51	120.03
1	A	634	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.58	114.51	120.03
1	A	827	GLY	CA-C-N	5.57	125.41	119.28
1	A	827	GLY	C-N-CA	5.57	125.41	119.28

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2271	2184	2185	0	0
1	B	2292	2209	2210	2	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	219	0	0	0	1
4	B	216	0	0	1	1
All	All	5002	4393	4395	2	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 0.

All (2) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:762:THR:HB	1:B:763:PRO:HD2	1.99	0.44
1:B:791:GLN:NE2	4:B:1002:HOH:O	2.36	0.43

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:1244:HOH:O	4:B:1210:HOH:O[2_656]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	298/315 (95%)	292 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	298/315 (95%)	294 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	596/630 (95%)	586 (98%)	10 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	242/262 (92%)	240 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	67
1	B	249/262 (95%)	249 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	491/524 (94%)	489 (100%)	2 (0%)	84	82

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	537	CYS
1	A	655	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	569	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	302/315 (95%)	0.37	29 (9%) 13 13	30, 42, 89, 140	0
1	B	302/315 (95%)	0.27	25 (8%) 17 18	29, 42, 79, 134	0
All	All	604/630 (95%)	0.32	54 (8%) 15 15	29, 42, 87, 140	0

All (54) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	540	ALA	6.1
1	A	578	HIS	5.9
1	B	704	ARG	5.8
1	A	524	PRO	5.4
1	B	524	PRO	5.1
1	A	593	GLU	5.0
1	A	541	THR	5.0
1	A	592	ARG	4.4
1	A	526	ASP	4.2
1	B	579	GLY	4.2
1	A	538	ASP	4.2
1	A	591	ASN	4.0
1	B	833	ALA	4.0
1	B	592	ARG	3.9
1	B	593	GLU	3.8
1	A	536	GLN	3.6
1	B	578	HIS	3.6
1	A	523	ARG	3.5
1	A	537	CYS	3.4
1	A	590	THR	3.4
1	B	738	ALA	3.3
1	A	539	GLU	3.2
1	A	594	THR	3.1
1	A	579	GLY	3.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	535	PRO	3.1
1	A	763	PRO	3.0
1	B	541	THR	3.0
1	B	735	GLY	3.0
1	B	591	ASN	3.0
1	B	736	GLY	2.8
1	B	539	GLU	2.8
1	A	611	VAL	2.8
1	B	540	ALA	2.7
1	B	713	GLY	2.6
1	A	764	LEU	2.6
1	B	654	HIS	2.6
1	A	654	HIS	2.5
1	B	536	GLN	2.5
1	A	581	VAL	2.4
1	B	594	THR	2.4
1	A	525	CYS	2.4
1	B	580	GLN	2.3
1	A	589	VAL	2.3
1	B	589	VAL	2.3
1	B	737	ASP	2.3
1	A	762	THR	2.3
1	A	674	ASN	2.2
1	A	704	ARG	2.2
1	B	611	VAL	2.2
1	B	582	LEU	2.2
1	B	590	THR	2.1
1	A	741	LEU	2.1
1	A	833	ALA	2.1
1	B	537	CYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	CL	B	902	1/1	0.93	0.13	60,60,60,60	0
3	CL	A	1002	1/1	0.94	0.11	58,58,58,58	0
2	CA	B	901	1/1	0.99	0.03	30,30,30,30	0
2	CA	A	1001	1/1	1.00	0.01	31,31,31,31	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.