



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 03:54 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1LHP / pdb_00001lhp
Title : Crystal Structure of Pyridoxal Kinase from Sheep Brain
Authors : Liang, D.C.; Jiang, T.; Li, M.H.
Deposited on : 2002-04-17
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

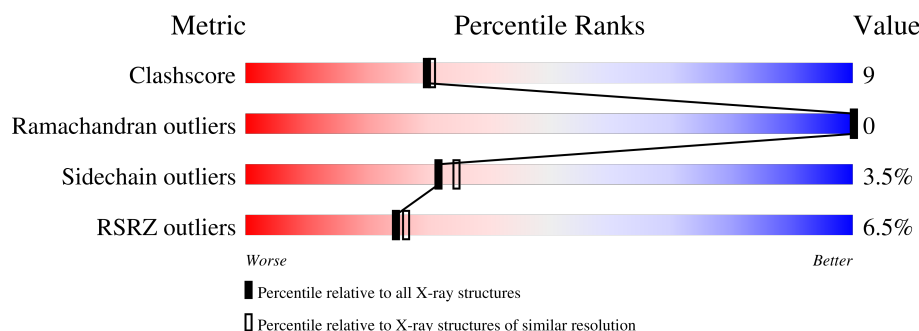
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6662 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	312	7% 79% 17% ..
1	B	312	6% 83% 15% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5022 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Pyridoxal kinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	306	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2394	1505	421	452	16			
1	B	309	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2414	1517	424	457	16			

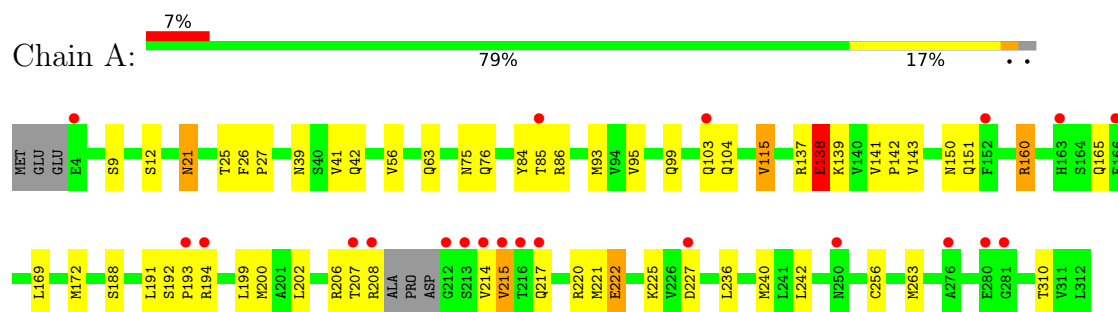
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	99	Total	O	0	0
			99	99		
2	B	115	Total	O	0	0
			115	115		

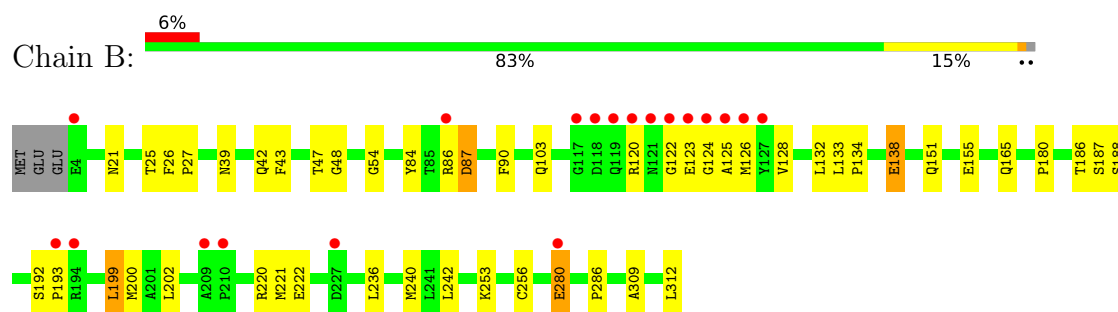
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Pyridoxal kinase



• Molecule 1: Pyridoxal kinase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	59.80Å 94.40Å 128.20Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.10 20.00 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (20.00-2.10) 99.0 (20.00-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.14 (at 2.01Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.195 , 0.224 0.198 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	28.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.135	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 45.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5022	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.80% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.53	0/2437	0.89	5/3300 (0.2%)
1	B	0.54	0/2459	0.92	4/3333 (0.1%)
All	All	0.53	0/4896	0.91	9/6633 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	25	THR	N-CA-C	6.81	118.40	110.97
1	A	115	VAL	N-CA-C	6.00	116.80	109.30
1	B	186	THR	N-CA-C	5.77	118.52	111.82
1	A	150	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.71	101.52	110.36
1	B	103	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.56	105.30	111.36
1	B	180	PRO	N-CA-C	5.55	119.58	111.03
1	A	138	GLU	N-CA-C	5.28	119.82	112.90
1	A	25	THR	N-CA-C	5.21	116.81	111.03
1	A	12	SER	N-CA-C	5.10	117.27	110.53

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2394	0	2401	45	0
1	B	2414	0	2418	42	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	99	0	0	1	0
2	B	115	0	0	1	0
All	All	5022	0	4819	82	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (82) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:200:MET:HE2	1:A:220:ARG:HD2	1.41	1.00
1:A:160:ARG:HB3	1:A:160:ARG:HH11	1.27	0.99
1:A:165:GLN:HE22	1:A:220:ARG:HH11	1.10	0.96
1:A:39:ASN:H	1:B:42:GLN:HE22	1.14	0.93
1:B:43:PHE:HE1	1:B:123:GLU:C	1.77	0.92
1:A:42:GLN:HE22	1:B:39:ASN:H	1.09	0.92
1:B:43:PHE:HE1	1:B:124:GLY:N	1.68	0.90
1:B:165:GLN:HE22	1:B:220:ARG:HH11	1.26	0.81
1:B:43:PHE:CE1	1:B:124:GLY:N	2.55	0.74
1:A:165:GLN:HE22	1:A:220:ARG:NH1	1.87	0.73
1:A:165:GLN:NE2	1:A:220:ARG:HH11	1.86	0.71
1:B:43:PHE:CE1	1:B:123:GLU:C	2.66	0.71
1:A:160:ARG:HB3	1:A:160:ARG:NH1	2.04	0.67
1:A:42:GLN:NE2	1:B:39:ASN:H	1.89	0.67
1:A:207:THR:OG1	1:A:215:VAL:HG13	1.95	0.67
1:A:200:MET:HE2	1:A:220:ARG:CD	2.24	0.65
1:B:200:MET:HE3	1:B:202:LEU:HD21	1.83	0.61
1:B:253:LYS:HG3	1:B:309:ALA:HB3	1.83	0.60
1:B:187:SER:HB2	1:B:199:LEU:HD21	1.84	0.60
1:B:280:GLU:O	1:B:280:GLU:HG3	2.01	0.60
1:A:169:LEU:HD23	1:A:172:MET:HE3	1.84	0.58
1:A:26:PHE:HB3	1:A:27:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.58
1:B:128:VAL:HG13	1:B:132:LEU:HD22	1.86	0.57
1:B:47:THR:HG22	1:B:124:GLY:HA2	1.87	0.56
1:A:199:LEU:HG	1:A:225:LYS:HG2	1.87	0.56
1:B:84:TYR:OH	1:B:125:ALA:HB3	2.06	0.54
1:A:206:ARG:HG2	1:A:206:ARG:HH11	1.72	0.54
1:B:192:SER:HB2	1:B:222:GLU:OE2	2.07	0.54
1:A:236:LEU:HD23	1:A:263:MET:HE1	1.90	0.53
1:A:151:GLN:OE1	1:A:188:SER:HB2	2.09	0.52
1:B:133:LEU:HB3	1:B:134:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.52

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:192:SER:HB3	1:A:222:GLU:OE1	2.09	0.52
1:B:47:THR:CG2	1:B:124:GLY:HA2	2.39	0.52
1:A:39:ASN:H	1:B:42:GLN:NE2	1.96	0.51
1:A:172:MET:HE1	1:A:202:LEU:HB3	1.91	0.51
1:A:208:ARG:C	1:A:214:VAL:HG12	2.35	0.51
1:B:86:ARG:HG2	1:B:86:ARG:O	2.10	0.51
1:B:26:PHE:HB3	1:B:27:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.51
1:A:141:VAL:HB	1:A:142:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.50
1:A:95:VAL:O	1:A:99:GLN:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:B:87:ASP:OD1	1:B:90:PHE:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:A:85:THR:HG23	2:A:347:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:A:194:ARG:HG2	1:A:222:GLU:OE1	2.12	0.49
1:B:286:PRO:HG2	2:B:362:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:B:151:GLN:OE1	1:B:188:SER:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:A:160:ARG:HH11	1:A:160:ARG:CB	2.13	0.49
1:A:9:SER:OG	1:A:21:ASN:ND2	2.45	0.48
1:B:48:GLY:HA3	1:B:120:ARG:HH11	1.77	0.48
1:B:128:VAL:CG1	1:B:132:LEU:HD22	2.44	0.48
1:B:193:PRO:HD2	1:B:222:GLU:OE2	2.13	0.48
1:B:221:MET:SD	1:B:256:CYS:HB3	2.55	0.47
1:B:242:LEU:HD23	1:B:242:LEU:C	2.39	0.47
1:A:42:GLN:HE22	1:B:39:ASN:N	1.93	0.47
1:B:86:ARG:HD3	1:B:125:ALA:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:A:194:ARG:HH21	1:A:220:ARG:NH2	2.14	0.46
1:A:242:LEU:C	1:A:242:LEU:HD23	2.41	0.46
1:A:137:ARG:NH1	1:A:138:GLU:OE2	2.46	0.45
1:B:43:PHE:HD2	1:B:54:GLY:HA3	1.81	0.45
1:A:227:ASP:O	1:A:227:ASP:CG	2.60	0.45
1:B:43:PHE:CD2	1:B:54:GLY:HA3	2.53	0.44
1:B:151:GLN:O	1:B:155:GLU:HG3	2.18	0.44
1:A:221:MET:CE	1:A:256:CYS:HB3	2.48	0.44
1:A:221:MET:HE1	1:A:256:CYS:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:A:221:MET:SD	1:A:256:CYS:HB3	2.58	0.44
1:A:41:VAL:HG12	1:A:56:VAL:HG13	2.00	0.44
1:B:48:GLY:HA2	1:B:120:ARG:HD3	2.00	0.44
1:B:84:TYR:CE2	1:B:123:GLU:HB2	2.54	0.43
1:A:21:ASN:HD22	1:A:21:ASN:HA	1.67	0.43
1:B:84:TYR:HD2	1:B:123:GLU:HG3	1.84	0.43
1:B:236:LEU:HG	1:B:240:MET:HE2	2.01	0.42
1:A:193:PRO:HG2	1:A:194:ARG:NE	2.34	0.42
1:A:236:LEU:HG	1:A:240:MET:HE2	2.01	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:48:GLY:CA	1:B:120:ARG:HD3	2.50	0.42
1:A:169:LEU:HD23	1:A:172:MET:CE	2.49	0.42
1:B:43:PHE:CD1	1:B:122:GLY:O	2.73	0.42
1:A:236:LEU:HD23	1:A:263:MET:CE	2.49	0.41
1:B:84:TYR:HE2	1:B:123:GLU:HB2	1.85	0.41
1:A:75:ASN:O	1:A:104:GLN:NE2	2.54	0.41
1:A:84:TYR:HD1	1:A:115:VAL:HG11	1.86	0.41
1:A:143:VAL:O	1:A:143:VAL:HG22	2.21	0.41
1:A:63:GLN:OE1	1:A:93:MET:SD	2.79	0.40
1:B:134:PRO:O	1:B:138:GLU:HG3	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	302/312 (97%)	293 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	307/312 (98%)	299 (97%)	8 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	609/624 (98%)	592 (97%)	17 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	268/273 (98%)	256 (96%)	12 (4%)	24	25
1	B	270/273 (99%)	263 (97%)	7 (3%)	40	46
All	All	538/546 (98%)	519 (96%)	19 (4%)	32	35

All (19) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	21	ASN
1	A	76	GLN
1	A	86	ARG
1	A	103	GLN
1	A	138	GLU
1	A	139	LYS
1	A	160	ARG
1	A	191	LEU
1	A	215	VAL
1	A	217	GLN
1	A	222	GLU
1	A	310	THR
1	B	21	ASN
1	B	87	ASP
1	B	126	MET
1	B	138	GLU
1	B	199	LEU
1	B	280	GLU
1	B	312	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (21) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	21	ASN
1	A	29	GLN
1	A	42	GLN
1	A	45	ASN
1	A	103	GLN
1	A	104	GLN
1	A	165	GLN
1	A	217	GLN
1	A	308	GLN
1	B	21	ASN
1	B	42	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	45	ASN
1	B	51	HIS
1	B	76	GLN
1	B	99	GLN
1	B	119	GLN
1	B	163	HIS
1	B	165	GLN
1	B	189	ASN
1	B	217	GLN
1	B	308	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	306/312 (98%)	0.28	21 (6%) 23 24	15, 31, 46, 54	0
1	B	309/312 (99%)	0.12	19 (6%) 27 29	15, 26, 44, 53	0
All	All	615/624 (98%)	0.20	40 (6%) 25 26	15, 29, 46, 54	0

All (40) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	127	TYR	8.5
1	A	213	SER	5.9
1	A	208	ARG	5.9
1	A	212	GLY	5.8
1	A	214	VAL	5.2
1	B	124	GLY	4.8
1	A	194	ARG	4.6
1	B	126	MET	4.6
1	A	193	PRO	4.5
1	B	123	GLU	4.1
1	B	118	ASP	4.1
1	A	207	THR	3.9
1	B	120	ARG	3.9
1	A	4	GLU	3.7
1	B	194	ARG	3.4
1	B	210	PRO	3.3
1	B	193	PRO	3.2
1	B	280	GLU	3.2
1	B	119	GLN	3.0
1	A	215	VAL	2.9
1	B	125	ALA	2.8
1	A	250	ASN	2.7
1	A	216	THR	2.7
1	B	122	GLY	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	281	GLY	2.4
1	B	4	GLU	2.4
1	A	152	PHE	2.4
1	B	227	ASP	2.3
1	A	85	THR	2.3
1	B	209	ALA	2.3
1	B	117	GLY	2.3
1	A	166	GLU	2.2
1	A	280	GLU	2.2
1	B	86	ARG	2.2
1	A	163	HIS	2.2
1	A	217	GLN	2.2
1	A	103	GLN	2.1
1	B	121	ASN	2.1
1	A	227	ASP	2.1
1	A	276	ALA	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.