



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 02:11 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4LHE / pdb_00004lhe
Title : Crystal structure of closed form of Monoacylglycerol Lipase
Authors : Tsurumura, T.; Tsuge, H.
Deposited on : 2013-07-01
Resolution : 1.96 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

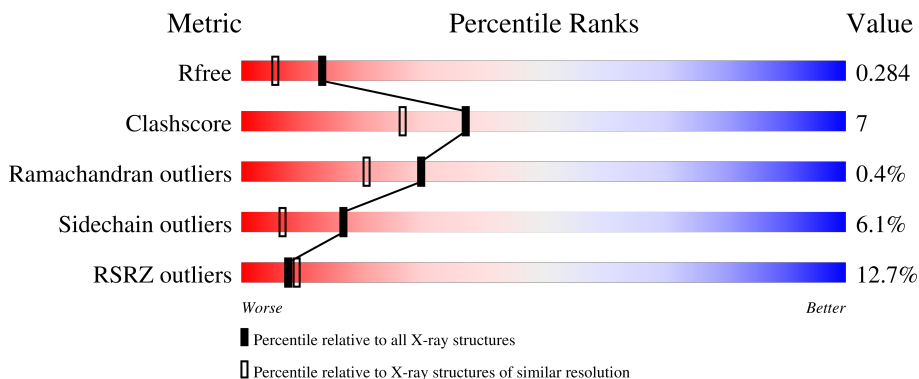
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.96 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3494 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	190562	3612 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3587 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3587 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3495 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	250	13% 79% 16% .
1	B	250	12% 78% 18% ..

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3995 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

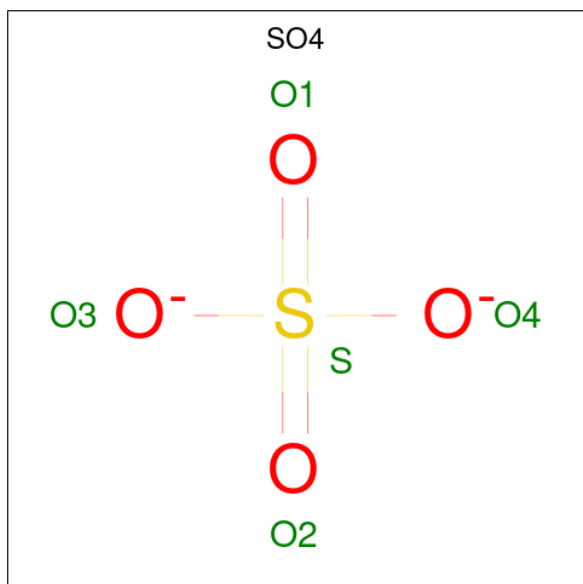
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Thermostable monoacylglycerol lipase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	250	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1924	1227	324	362	11			
1	B	246	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1905	1217	320	357	11			

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
3	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

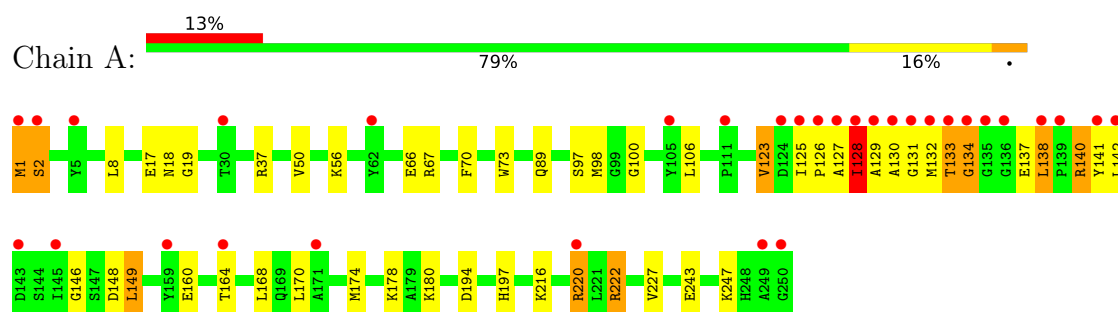
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	94	Total	O	0	0
			94	94		
4	B	60	Total	O	0	0
			60	60		

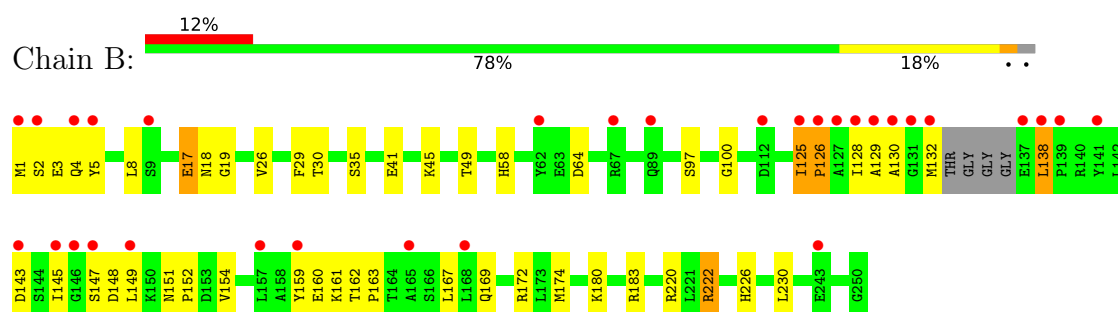
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Thermostable monoacylglycerol lipase



- Molecule 1: Thermostable monoacylglycerol lipase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	99.75Å 106.19Å 43.05Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	27.34 – 1.96 27.34 – 1.96	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.2 (27.34-1.96) 99.2 (27.34-1.96)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.73 (at 1.96Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0117, PHENIX 1.8.2_1309	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.243 , 0.280 0.249 , 0.284	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1684 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	29.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.106	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 38.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.45$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3995	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	39.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.07% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.52	0/1972	0.98	11/2683 (0.4%)
1	B	0.47	0/1952	0.88	7/2655 (0.3%)
All	All	0.50	0/3924	0.94	18/5338 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (18) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	137	GLU	N-CA-C	-15.79	89.70	111.96
1	B	19	GLY	N-CA-C	-8.39	95.22	112.34
1	A	134	GLY	N-CA-C	-7.02	101.48	112.58
1	B	125	ILE	CA-C-N	6.80	126.04	118.97
1	B	125	ILE	C-N-CA	6.80	126.04	118.97
1	B	18	ASN	N-CA-C	6.46	124.56	110.80
1	B	126	PRO	CB-CA-C	-6.40	102.88	113.06
1	A	19	GLY	CA-C-N	5.93	126.44	120.04
1	A	19	GLY	C-N-CA	5.93	126.44	120.04
1	B	17	GLU	N-CA-C	5.88	118.69	107.75
1	A	17	GLU	CB-CA-C	-5.80	101.56	111.31
1	A	17	GLU	N-CA-C	5.76	118.47	107.75
1	A	18	ASN	N-CA-C	5.74	123.03	110.80
1	A	37	ARG	CA-C-N	-5.70	113.15	119.19
1	A	37	ARG	C-N-CA	-5.70	113.15	119.19
1	A	2	SER	N-CA-C	-5.32	107.33	112.97
1	B	4	GLN	N-CA-CB	-5.30	103.41	111.15
1	A	131	GLY	N-CA-C	5.24	125.59	113.18

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1924	0	1898	30	0
1	B	1905	0	1881	26	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	B	5	0	0	0	0
4	A	94	0	0	4	1
4	B	60	0	0	5	1
All	All	3995	0	3779	54	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (54) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:127:ALA:HB1	1:A:130:ALA:HB2	1.65	0.79
1:A:194:ASP:OD1	1:A:220:ARG:NH1	2.19	0.75
1:A:133:THR:OG1	1:A:134:GLY:O	2.05	0.75
1:A:97:SER:O	1:A:100:GLY:N	2.21	0.71
1:B:143:ASP:OD1	1:B:161:LYS:NZ	2.25	0.69
1:B:2:SER:OG	1:B:3:GLU:N	2.25	0.69
1:B:180:LYS:HD3	1:B:183:ARG:HE	1.57	0.69
1:A:222:ARG:NH2	4:A:478:HOH:O	2.26	0.68
1:A:132:MET:HB3	1:A:142:LEU:HD22	1.78	0.64
1:A:149:LEU:HG	1:A:227:VAL:HB	1.79	0.64
1:B:159:TYR:O	4:B:435:HOH:O	2.15	0.64
1:A:133:THR:HG21	1:B:138:LEU:HD22	1.80	0.63
1:B:169:GLN:NE2	4:B:402:HOH:O	2.33	0.59
1:A:170:LEU:HG	1:A:174:MET:HE3	1.83	0.59
1:B:97:SER:O	1:B:100:GLY:N	2.33	0.59
1:B:149:LEU:HD13	1:B:154:VAL:HG23	1.85	0.59
1:A:66:GLU:OE1	1:A:140:ARG:NH1	2.37	0.58
1:A:216:LYS:NZ	4:A:477:HOH:O	2.38	0.55
1:B:180:LYS:NZ	4:B:412:HOH:O	2.39	0.55

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:129:ALA:HB2	1:B:167:LEU:HD13	1.88	0.55
1:A:132:MET:HG2	1:A:142:LEU:HB3	1.89	0.54
1:A:127:ALA:HB1	1:A:130:ALA:CB	2.35	0.53
1:A:140:ARG:HG2	1:A:141:TYR:CE2	2.43	0.53
1:B:130:ALA:HB3	1:B:132:MET:HE3	1.91	0.53
1:B:125:ILE:HD12	1:B:174:MET:HE1	1.92	0.52
1:B:180:LYS:HD3	1:B:183:ARG:NE	2.26	0.51
1:A:243:GLU:HG2	1:A:247:LYS:HE2	1.92	0.51
1:A:66:GLU:OE2	1:A:140:ARG:HD2	2.12	0.50
1:B:35:SER:HA	1:B:230:LEU:HD11	1.94	0.49
1:B:41:GLU:O	1:B:45:LYS:HG2	2.13	0.49
1:B:172:ARG:NH1	4:B:407:HOH:O	2.43	0.48
1:A:123:VAL:HG13	1:A:178:LYS:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:B:26:VAL:HA	4:B:422:HOH:O	2.13	0.47
1:B:148:ASP:HB3	1:B:226:HIS:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:A:142:LEU:HG	1:A:164:THR:HG22	1.96	0.46
1:A:138:LEU:HD23	1:B:129:ALA:HB3	1.98	0.46
1:A:146:GLY:HA2	4:A:481:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:B:5:TYR:HB2	1:B:64:ASP:OD2	2.16	0.45
1:A:70:PHE:HA	1:A:73:TRP:CE3	2.52	0.45
1:A:125:ILE:HA	1:A:126:PRO:HD2	1.75	0.44
1:A:1:MET:HA	1:A:56:LYS:HE3	2.00	0.44
1:A:138:LEU:HD13	1:A:138:LEU:HA	1.78	0.44
1:A:148:ASP:CG	1:A:197:HIS:HD1	2.25	0.43
1:A:2:SER:OG	1:A:67:ARG:NH1	2.52	0.43
1:A:220:ARG:HD2	4:A:478:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:194:ASP:OD2	1:A:222:ARG:HG3	2.18	0.42
1:A:129:ALA:O	1:A:130:ALA:C	2.62	0.42
1:B:162:THR:HA	1:B:163:PRO:HD3	1.86	0.42
1:B:220:ARG:HB2	1:B:222:ARG:NH1	2.32	0.42
1:B:125:ILE:HA	1:B:126:PRO:HD2	1.71	0.42
1:B:29:PHE:O	1:B:58:HIS:NE2	2.53	0.41
1:A:128:ILE:H	1:A:128:ILE:HG12	1.49	0.41
1:B:17:GLU:HA	1:B:49:THR:HG23	2.04	0.40
1:B:151:ASN:HA	1:B:152:PRO:HD3	1.91	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:409:HOH:O	4:B:417:HOH:O[4_454]	2.15	0.05

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	248/250 (99%)	228 (92%)	18 (7%)	2 (1%)	16	8
1	B	242/250 (97%)	230 (95%)	12 (5%)	0	100	100
All	All	490/500 (98%)	458 (94%)	30 (6%)	2 (0%)	30	21

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	98	MET
1	A	128	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	205/205 (100%)	189 (92%)	16 (8%)	11	3
1	B	204/205 (100%)	195 (96%)	9 (4%)	25	15
All	All	409/410 (100%)	384 (94%)	25 (6%)	17	7

All (25) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	MET
1	A	8	LEU
1	A	50	VAL
1	A	89	GLN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	106	LEU
1	A	123	VAL
1	A	128	ILE
1	A	133	THR
1	A	138	LEU
1	A	140	ARG
1	A	149	LEU
1	A	160	GLU
1	A	168	LEU
1	A	180	LYS
1	A	220	ARG
1	A	222	ARG
1	B	1	MET
1	B	8	LEU
1	B	30	THR
1	B	128	ILE
1	B	138	LEU
1	B	145	ILE
1	B	147	SER
1	B	160	GLU
1	B	222	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	18	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	SO4	A	302	-	4,4,4	0.33	0	6,6,6	0.30	0
3	SO4	B	302	-	4,4,4	0.31	0	6,6,6	0.31	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	250/250 (100%)	0.89	32 (12%) 7 9	23, 36, 61, 76	2 (0%)
1	B	246/250 (98%)	0.89	31 (12%) 8 9	25, 37, 65, 84	3 (1%)
All	All	496/500 (99%)	0.89	63 (12%) 8 9	23, 37, 64, 84	5 (1%)

All (63) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	145	ILE	7.7
1	A	135	GLY	6.0
1	B	128	ILE	5.7
1	B	1	MET	5.1
1	A	1	MET	5.1
1	A	130	ALA	5.0
1	B	130	ALA	4.8
1	A	128	ILE	4.5
1	A	134	GLY	4.2
1	B	127	ALA	4.2
1	A	145	ILE	4.0
1	B	5	TYR	4.0
1	A	2	SER	3.9
1	B	126	PRO	3.9
1	A	132	MET	3.9
1	A	136	GLY	3.8
1	A	133	THR	3.7
1	B	131	GLY	3.5
1	A	139	PRO	3.4
1	A	129	ALA	3.4
1	B	137	GLU	3.3
1	B	9	SER	3.2
1	A	131	GLY	3.1
1	A	138	LEU	3.1

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	220	ARG	3.0
1	A	125	ILE	3.0
1	A	127	ALA	3.0
1	B	165	ALA	3.0
1	A	249	ALA	2.8
1	B	157	LEU	2.7
1	B	132	MET	2.6
1	A	62	TYR	2.6
1	A	126	PRO	2.6
1	B	138	LEU	2.6
1	B	141	TYR	2.5
1	B	112	ASP	2.5
1	B	2	SER	2.5
1	B	125	ILE	2.5
1	A	164	THR	2.5
1	A	141	TYR	2.4
1	B	243	GLU	2.4
1	A	111	PRO	2.4
1	B	129	ALA	2.3
1	A	142	LEU	2.3
1	A	30	THR	2.3
1	B	146	GLY	2.2
1	B	67	ARG	2.2
1	A	250	GLY	2.2
1	A	5	TYR	2.2
1	B	62	TYR	2.2
1	B	159	TYR	2.2
1	A	124	ASP	2.2
1	B	149	LEU	2.2
1	B	139	PRO	2.2
1	B	4	GLN	2.1
1	A	171	ALA	2.1
1	B	89	GLN	2.1
1	A	105	TYR	2.1
1	B	147	SER	2.1
1	B	168	LEU	2.1
1	A	143	ASP	2.1
1	B	143	ASP	2.1
1	A	159	TYR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	SO4	B	302	5/5	0.87	0.20	34,39,46,49	0
3	SO4	A	302	5/5	0.93	0.16	36,38,45,47	0
2	CL	B	301	1/1	0.98	0.07	25,25,25,25	0
2	CL	A	301	1/1	0.99	0.09	16,16,16,16	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.