



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 06:39 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4LP5 / pdb_00004lp5
Title : Crystal structure of the full-length human RAGE extracellular domain (VC1C2 fragment)
Authors : Yatime, L.; Andersen, G.R.
Deposited on : 2013-07-15
Resolution : 3.80 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

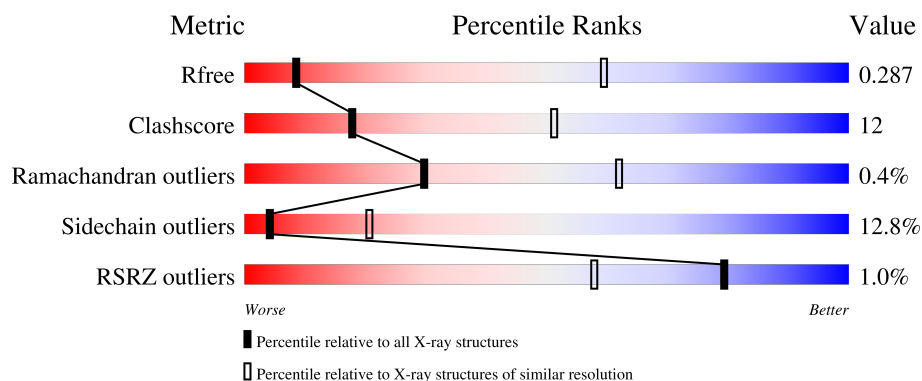
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1065 (3.96-3.64)
Clashscore	190562	1012 (3.94-3.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1048 (3.96-3.64)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1043 (3.96-3.64)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1064 (3.96-3.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	304	
1	B	304	

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 3902 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Advanced glycosylation end product-specific receptor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	211	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1622	1022	300	294	6			
1	A	302	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2280	1439	408	423	10			

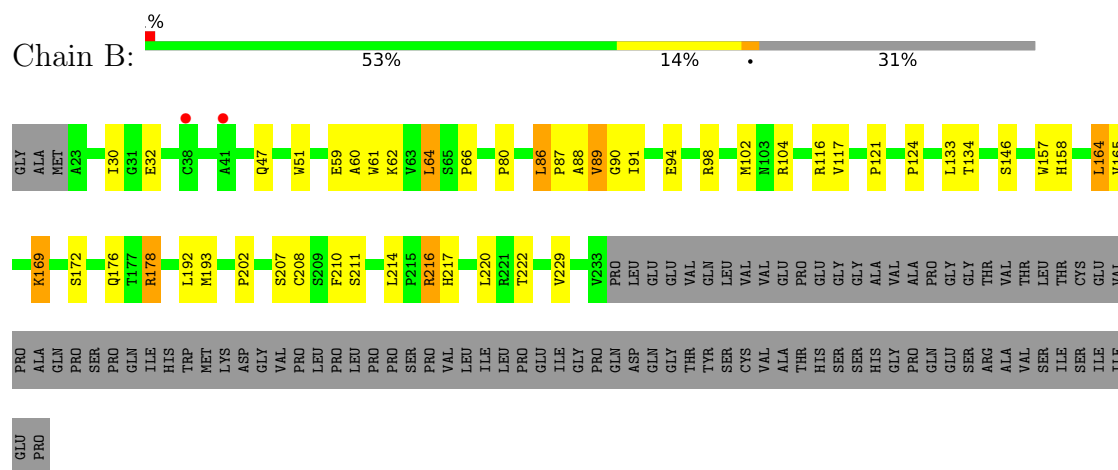
There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	20	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109
B	21	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109
B	22	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109
A	20	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109
A	21	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109
A	22	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109

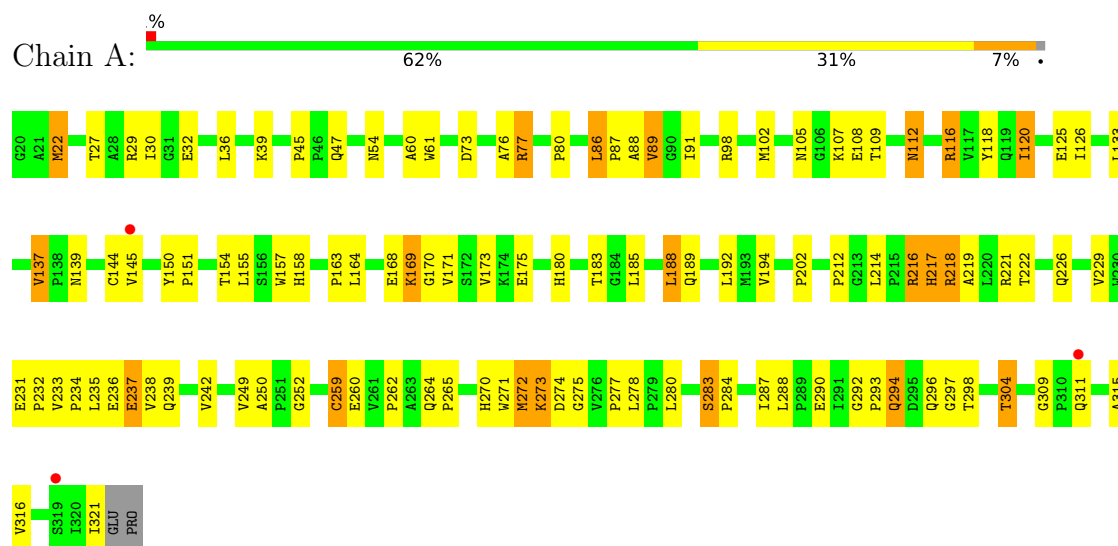
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Advanced glycosylation end product-specific receptor



- Molecule 1: Advanced glycosylation end product-specific receptor



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	180.01Å 180.01Å 48.95Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	31.18 – 3.80 31.18 – 3.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.5 (31.18-3.80) 96.1 (31.18-3.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.05 (at 3.78Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8.2_1309	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.242 , 0.286 0.245 , 0.287	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	897 reflections (9.71%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	136.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.885	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 131.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.045 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	3902	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	136.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.76% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.39	0/2343	0.85	0/3202
1	B	0.36	0/1665	0.85	0/2265
All	All	0.38	0/4008	0.85	0/5467

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2280	0	2291	75	0
1	B	1622	0	1638	23	0
All	All	3902	0	3929	96	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (96) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:22:MET:O	1:A:112:ASN:ND2	1.89	1.04
1:A:273:LYS:HB3	1:A:278:LEU:HD21	1.58	0.86

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:54:ASN:ND2	1:A:60:ALA:O	2.10	0.84
1:A:60:ALA:O	1:A:61:TRP:CD1	2.30	0.84
1:A:218:ARG:HD3	1:A:219:ALA:H	1.48	0.78
1:A:273:LYS:HE2	1:A:274:ASP:H	1.52	0.75
1:A:292:GLY:HA3	1:A:294:GLN:HE21	1.52	0.73
1:B:88:ALA:HB2	1:A:80:PRO:HG3	1.72	0.72
1:A:218:ARG:HD2	1:A:221:ARG:HH22	1.56	0.70
1:B:80:PRO:HG2	1:A:88:ALA:HB2	1.73	0.70
1:A:171:VAL:HG22	1:A:194:VAL:HG12	1.73	0.70
1:A:60:ALA:C	1:A:61:TRP:CD1	2.72	0.68
1:B:157:TRP:HB2	1:B:164:LEU:HD11	1.78	0.65
1:A:242:VAL:HG21	1:A:316:VAL:HG21	1.78	0.65
1:A:169:LYS:H	1:A:170:GLY:HA2	1.60	0.65
1:A:273:LYS:HG3	1:A:274:ASP:N	2.12	0.64
1:A:272:MET:HB2	1:A:277:PRO:HA	1.80	0.64
1:B:51:TRP:HB2	1:B:64:LEU:HD21	1.84	0.60
1:A:76:ALA:HB2	1:A:86:LEU:HD23	1.84	0.60
1:A:118:TYR:CZ	1:A:216:ARG:HD3	2.37	0.59
1:A:60:ALA:C	1:A:61:TRP:HD1	2.09	0.59
1:A:293:PRO:HA	1:A:296:GLN:HG3	1.85	0.58
1:B:30:ILE:HG23	1:B:90:GLY:HA2	1.84	0.58
1:A:259:CYS:HB2	1:A:271:TRP:CH2	2.39	0.57
1:A:126:ILE:HG13	1:A:222:THR:HG21	1.86	0.56
1:A:54:ASN:HD22	1:A:61:TRP:CD1	2.22	0.56
1:A:169:LYS:N	1:A:170:GLY:HA2	2.19	0.56
1:B:216:ARG:NH1	1:B:217:HIS:HB2	2.21	0.56
1:A:271:TRP:NE1	1:A:283:SER:O	2.39	0.55
1:A:29:ARG:HB2	1:A:118:TYR:CZ	2.41	0.55
1:A:137:VAL:O	1:A:139:ASN:ND2	2.41	0.54
1:A:155:LEU:HG	1:A:188:LEU:HD12	1.88	0.54
1:A:158:HIS:HA	1:A:163:PRO:HA	1.89	0.54
1:A:45:PRO:HA	1:A:47:GLN:HG3	1.89	0.54
1:A:273:LYS:H	1:A:278:LEU:HG	1.73	0.53
1:A:239:GLN:HB2	1:A:260:GLU:HB2	1.90	0.53
1:A:250:ALA:HA	1:A:321:ILE:HG12	1.91	0.53
1:A:202:PRO:HA	1:A:229:VAL:HB	1.91	0.53
1:A:218:ARG:HD2	1:A:221:ARG:NH2	2.24	0.53
1:A:32:GLU:O	1:A:89:VAL:HG12	2.09	0.53
1:A:264:GLN:HE21	1:A:265:PRO:HD2	1.74	0.52
1:B:121:PRO:HG3	1:B:210:PHE:CE2	2.45	0.52
1:B:124:PRO:HG3	1:B:220:LEU:O	2.11	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:169:LYS:HB2	1:A:171:VAL:N	2.25	0.51
1:A:180:HIS:HB3	1:A:183:THR:O	2.12	0.50
1:A:273:LYS:CE	1:A:274:ASP:H	2.21	0.50
1:A:29:ARG:HH12	1:A:120:ILE:HD13	1.76	0.50
1:A:271:TRP:HZ2	1:A:284:PRO:C	2.19	0.49
1:B:214:LEU:HB2	1:B:216:ARG:NE	2.28	0.49
1:A:91:ILE:HG23	1:A:150:TYR:HE2	1.77	0.49
1:A:218:ARG:HD3	1:A:219:ALA:N	2.23	0.49
1:A:54:ASN:HB2	1:A:61:TRP:CE2	2.47	0.49
1:A:171:VAL:HG13	1:A:192:LEU:HD11	1.95	0.48
1:A:30:ILE:HG13	1:A:118:TYR:O	2.14	0.48
1:A:118:TYR:CE2	1:A:216:ARG:HD3	2.49	0.47
1:A:232:PRO:O	1:A:234:PRO:HD3	2.14	0.47
1:A:273:LYS:CG	1:A:274:ASP:N	2.77	0.47
1:A:39:LYS:O	1:A:109:THR:OG1	2.19	0.47
1:A:144:CYS:HB2	1:A:157:TRP:CZ2	2.50	0.47
1:A:216:ARG:HE	1:A:216:ARG:C	2.23	0.47
1:A:292:GLY:HA3	1:A:294:GLN:NE2	2.24	0.47
1:A:73:ASP:HA	1:A:77:ARG:HG2	1.97	0.47
1:A:212:PRO:HB3	1:A:217:HIS:HE2	1.80	0.47
1:B:86:LEU:HA	1:B:87:PRO:HD3	1.75	0.46
1:B:169:LYS:HD3	1:B:169:LYS:H	1.79	0.46
1:A:273:LYS:HE3	1:A:297:GLY:HA3	1.98	0.46
1:A:27:THR:HA	1:A:116:ARG:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:237:GLU:HG3	1:A:238:VAL:N	2.30	0.45
1:A:155:LEU:HD23	1:A:155:LEU:HA	1.85	0.45
1:B:172:SER:HB3	1:B:193:MET:HB2	1.97	0.44
1:A:98:ARG:HG2	1:A:112:ASN:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:B:202:PRO:HA	1:B:229:VAL:HB	2.00	0.44
1:A:235:LEU:HD23	1:A:235:LEU:H	1.82	0.44
1:B:116:ARG:HD3	1:B:116:ARG:HA	1.74	0.43
1:A:236:GLU:HB3	1:A:262:PRO:HG2	2.00	0.43
1:B:61:TRP:HH2	1:B:98:ARG:HH11	1.65	0.43
1:B:158:HIS:N	1:B:207:SER:O	2.50	0.43
1:B:32:GLU:O	1:B:89:VAL:HG12	2.19	0.43
1:A:168:GLU:O	1:A:169:LYS:NZ	2.44	0.43
1:B:94:GLU:HG3	1:B:117:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.42
1:B:208:CYS:HB3	1:B:222:THR:HG21	2.01	0.42
1:A:273:LYS:HE3	1:A:298:THR:N	2.34	0.42
1:B:176:GLN:HE21	1:B:178:ARG:HD3	1.84	0.42
1:A:252:GLY:HA2	1:A:290:GLU:HA	2.01	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:304:THR:HA	1:A:309:GLY:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:274:ASP:HA	1:A:275:GLY:HA2	1.72	0.42
1:B:192:LEU:O	1:B:193:MET:HG2	2.19	0.41
1:A:249:VAL:HG12	1:A:250:ALA:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:91:ILE:HG12	1:A:150:TYR:CE2	2.55	0.41
1:A:145:VAL:HG22	1:A:189:GLN:HG3	2.03	0.41
1:B:59:GLU:HA	1:B:60:ALA:HA	1.60	0.41
1:A:86:LEU:HA	1:A:87:PRO:HD3	1.94	0.41
1:A:29:ARG:NH1	1:A:120:ILE:HD13	2.35	0.41
1:A:150:TYR:HD1	1:A:151:PRO:HA	1.86	0.41
1:A:173:VAL:HG12	1:A:175:GLU:HG3	2.03	0.41
1:B:91:ILE:HA	1:B:117:VAL:HG21	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	300/304 (99%)	268 (89%)	31 (10%)	1 (0%)	36	67
1	B	209/304 (69%)	187 (90%)	21 (10%)	1 (0%)	24	57
All	All	509/608 (84%)	455 (89%)	52 (10%)	2 (0%)	30	62

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	315	ALA
1	B	66	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	253/255 (99%)	214 (85%)	39 (15%)	2	15
1	B	177/255 (69%)	161 (91%)	16 (9%)	9	32
All	All	430/510 (84%)	375 (87%)	55 (13%)	4	21

All (55) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	47	GLN
1	B	62	LYS
1	B	64	LEU
1	B	86	LEU
1	B	89	VAL
1	B	102	MET
1	B	104	ARG
1	B	133	LEU
1	B	134	THR
1	B	146	SER
1	B	164	LEU
1	B	165	VAL
1	B	169	LYS
1	B	178	ARG
1	B	211	SER
1	B	216	ARG
1	A	22	MET
1	A	36	LEU
1	A	77	ARG
1	A	86	LEU
1	A	89	VAL
1	A	102	MET
1	A	105	ASN
1	A	107	LYS
1	A	108	GLU
1	A	112	ASN
1	A	116	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	120	ILE
1	A	125	GLU
1	A	133	LEU
1	A	137	VAL
1	A	154	THR
1	A	164	LEU
1	A	169	LYS
1	A	185	LEU
1	A	188	LEU
1	A	214	LEU
1	A	216	ARG
1	A	217	HIS
1	A	218	ARG
1	A	226	GLN
1	A	231	GLU
1	A	233	VAL
1	A	237	GLU
1	A	259	CYS
1	A	270	HIS
1	A	272	MET
1	A	273	LYS
1	A	280	LEU
1	A	283	SER
1	A	287	ILE
1	A	288	LEU
1	A	294	GLN
1	A	304	THR
1	A	311	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (9) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	167	ASN
1	B	176	GLN
1	B	226	GLN
1	A	92	GLN
1	A	139	ASN
1	A	176	GLN
1	A	264	GLN
1	A	294	GLN
1	A	296	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	302/304 (99%)	-0.15	3 (0%)	79 58	78, 121, 189, 278	0
1	B	211/304 (69%)	-0.19	2 (0%)	81 60	106, 139, 198, 270	0
All	All	513/608 (84%)	-0.17	5 (0%)	79 58	78, 130, 196, 278	0

All (5) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	311	GLN	2.7
1	B	38	CYS	2.5
1	A	319	SER	2.5
1	A	145	VAL	2.3
1	B	41	ALA	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.