



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Apr 25, 2026 – 09:39 AM EDT

PDB ID : 5LUX / pdb\_00005lux  
Title : Homeobox transcription factor CDX1 bound to methylated DNA  
Authors : Morgunova, E.; Popov, A.; Taipale, J.  
Deposited on : 2016-09-12  
Resolution : 3.23 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

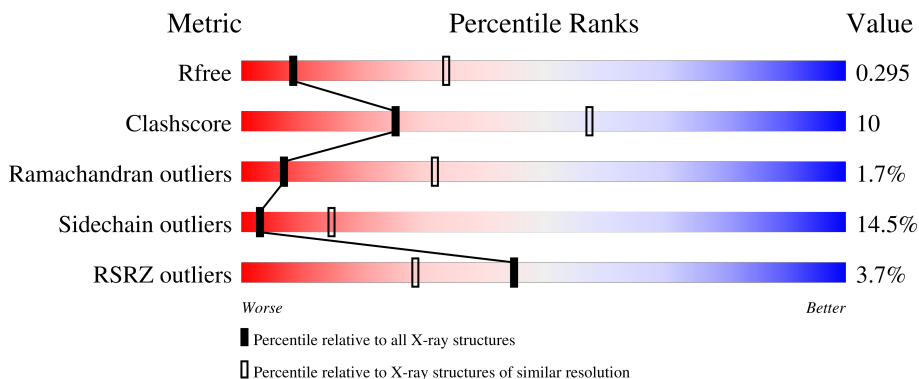
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.23 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.




Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	2153 (3.28-3.20)
Clashscore	190562	2275 (3.28-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2233 (3.28-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2232 (3.28-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2153 (3.28-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	17	53% 41% 6%
2	K	63	3% 63% 27% 8% .
2	L	63	8% 70% 21% 6% . .
3	B	18	78% 11% 11%
4	F	17	47% 35% 18%

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
5	E	18	 39% 56% 6%

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2552 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P\*TP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*TP\*AP\*(5CM)P\*GP\*AP\*CP\*CP\*TP\*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
1	A	17	345	167	53	108	17	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Homeobox protein CDX-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O			
2	K	63	556	351	110	95	0	0	0
2	L	62	547	345	108	94	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P\*TP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*TP\*AP\*(5CM)P\*GP\*AP\*CP\*CP\*TP\*CP\*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
3	B	18	364	176	56	114	18	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P\*GP\*AP\*GP\*GP\*TP\*(5CM)P\*GP\*TP\*A P\*AP\*AP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
4	F	17	354	168	73	96	17	0	0	0

- Molecule 5 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P\*GP\*GP\*AP\*GP\*GP\*TP\*(5CM)P\*GP\*TP\*P\*AP\*AP\*AP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
5	E	18	376	178	78	102	18	0	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

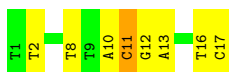
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
6	K	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
6	B	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
6	L	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
6	F	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
6	E	2	Total O 2 2	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

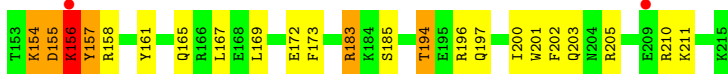
- Molecule 1: DNA (5'-D(P\*TP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*TP\*TP\*AP\*(5CM)P\*GP\*AP\*CP\*C P\*TP\*C)-3')

Chain A: 



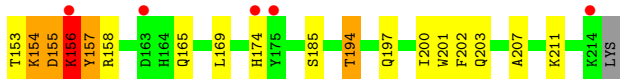
- Molecule 2: Homeobox protein CDX-1

Chain K: 




- Molecule 2: Homeobox protein CDX-1

Chain L: 



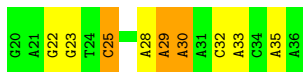
- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(P\*TP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*GP\*TP\*TP\*TP\*TP\*AP\*(5CM)P\*GP\*AP\*CP\*C P\*TP\*CP\*C)-3')

Chain B: 



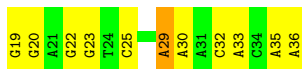
- Molecule 4: DNA (5'-D(P\*GP\*AP\*GP\*GP\*TP\*(5CM)P\*GP\*TP\*AP\*AP\*AP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*C P\*AP\*A)-3')

Chain F: 



- Molecule 5: DNA (5'-D(P\*GP\*GP\*AP\*GP\*GP\*TP\*(5CM)P\*GP\*TP\*AP\*AP\*AP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*CP\*AP\*A)-3')

Chain E:  39% 56% 6%



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	64.65Å 45.55Å 116.50Å 90.00° 93.79° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	58.12 – 3.23 58.12 – 3.23	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.1 (58.12-3.23) 97.1 (58.12-3.23)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.17	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.55 (at 3.26Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0135	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.241 , 0.299 0.240 , 0.295	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	515 reflections (9.22%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	54.9	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	1.187	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.21 , 32.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.45$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	2552	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	92.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 10.80% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: 5CM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.62	1/360 (0.3%)	0.95	1/551 (0.2%)
2	K	1.23	0/565	1.35	3/752 (0.4%)
2	L	1.22	1/556 (0.2%)	1.40	3/741 (0.4%)
3	B	0.51	0/381	1.00	1/583 (0.2%)
4	F	0.58	0/376	1.04	4/576 (0.7%)
5	E	0.50	0/401	0.99	1/615 (0.2%)
All	All	0.90	2/2639 (0.1%)	1.16	13/3818 (0.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	K	0	1
2	L	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	8	DT	O3'-P	-5.77	1.52	1.61
2	L	207	ALA	C-O	5.25	1.30	1.24

The worst 5 of 13 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	L	155	ASP	N-CA-C	11.03	127.32	108.02
2	K	155	ASP	N-CA-C	9.56	127.68	107.70
4	F	29	DA	C2'-C3'-O3'	9.12	125.19	111.50

*Continued on next page...*

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	E	29	DA	C2'-C3'-O3'	6.81	121.72	111.50
4	F	35	DA	C2'-C3'-O3'	6.68	121.52	111.50

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
2	K	156	LYS	Peptide
2	L	156	LYS	Peptide

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	345	0	198	5	0
2	K	556	0	577	18	0
2	L	547	0	564	9	0
3	B	364	0	209	4	0
4	F	354	0	192	4	0
5	E	376	0	203	6	0
6	A	2	0	0	0	0
6	B	2	0	0	4	0
6	E	2	0	0	0	0
6	F	1	0	0	0	0
6	K	1	0	0	0	0
6	L	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	2552	0	1943	43	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

The worst 5 of 43 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:K:155:ASP:O	2:K:156:LYS:HG2	1.60	0.98

Continued on next page...

*Continued from previous page...*

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:B:2:DT:N3	6:B:101:HOH:O	2.20	0.74
2:K:155:ASP:O	2:K:156:LYS:CG	2.38	0.70
6:B:101:HOH:O	5:E:35:DA:N1	2.27	0.68
2:K:172:GLU:OE1	2:K:183:ARG:NH2	2.31	0.63

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	K	61/63 (97%)	57 (93%)	3 (5%)	1 (2%)	7	33
2	L	60/63 (95%)	56 (93%)	3 (5%)	1 (2%)	7	32
All	All	121/126 (96%)	113 (93%)	6 (5%)	2 (2%)	7	32

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	K	156	LYS
2	L	156	LYS

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

*Continued on next page...*

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	K	59/59 (100%)	51 (86%)	8 (14%)	3	17
2	L	58/59 (98%)	49 (84%)	9 (16%)	2	12
All	All	117/118 (99%)	100 (86%)	17 (14%)	3	15

5 of 17 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	L	185	SER
2	L	211	LYS
2	K	211	LYS
2	L	153	THR
2	L	154	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
4	5CM	F	25	1,4	18,21,22	1.91	3 (16%)	24,30,33	1.83	5 (20%)
3	5CM	B	11	5,3	18,21,22	1.39	3 (16%)	24,30,33	1.50	5 (20%)
5	5CM	E	25	3,5	18,21,22	1.74	2 (11%)	24,30,33	1.81	6 (25%)
1	5CM	A	11	1,4	18,21,22	1.47	4 (22%)	24,30,33	1.57	5 (20%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	5CM	F	25	1,4	-	6/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
3	5CM	B	11	5,3	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
5	5CM	E	25	3,5	-	6/7/21/22	0/2/2/2
1	5CM	A	11	1,4	-	0/7/21/22	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 12 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	F	25	5CM	C5-C4	6.31	1.48	1.44
5	E	25	5CM	C5-C4	5.75	1.48	1.44
1	A	11	5CM	C5-C4	3.98	1.47	1.44
3	B	11	5CM	C5-C4	3.89	1.47	1.44
4	F	25	5CM	O3'-C3'	-2.68	1.37	1.43

The worst 5 of 21 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	11	5CM	C5-C4-N3	-4.26	117.39	121.75
3	B	11	5CM	C5-C4-N3	-4.00	117.66	121.75
4	F	25	5CM	O2-C2-N3	-3.93	116.14	122.33
5	E	25	5CM	O2-C2-N3	-3.73	116.45	122.33
5	E	25	5CM	O4'-C1'-N1	3.58	114.22	107.86

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 12 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	E	25	5CM	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
4	F	25	5CM	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
4	F	25	5CM	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
5	E	25	5CM	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
4	F	25	5CM	C2'-C1'-N1-C6

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	F	25	5CM	1	0
3	B	11	5CM	1	0
1	A	11	5CM	2	0

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	16/17 (94%)	-0.11	0 <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span>	55, 85, 116, 124	0
2	K	63/63 (100%)	0.40	2 (3%) <span style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">50</span> <span style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">32</span>	40, 81, 147, 205	0
2	L	62/63 (98%)	0.43	5 (8%) <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">18</span> <span style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px;">12</span>	53, 87, 153, 199	0
3	B	17/18 (94%)	0.06	0 <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span>	56, 95, 133, 164	0
4	F	16/17 (94%)	-0.15	0 <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span>	59, 80, 122, 126	0
5	E	17/18 (94%)	-0.06	0 <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">100</span>	65, 91, 139, 209	0
All	All	191/196 (97%)	0.25	7 (3%) <span style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">45</span> <span style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 2px;">29</span>	40, 86, 153, 209	0

The worst 5 of 7 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	L	156	LYS	3.9
2	L	175	TYR	2.9
2	L	174	HIS	2.8
2	L	214	LYS	2.5
2	K	209	GLU	2.4

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
5	5CM	E	25	20/21	0.87	0.09	74,96,118,126	0
4	5CM	F	25	20/21	0.90	0.09	62,78,98,106	0
3	5CM	B	11	20/21	0.92	0.09	60,66,73,80	0
1	5CM	A	11	20/21	0.95	0.07	53,66,82,82	0

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.