



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 04:18 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6LWI / pdb_00006lwi
Title : Crystal structure of human NEIL1(P2G, E3Q, R242) bound to duplex DNA containing dihydrothymine (DHT)
Authors : Liu, M.H.; Zhang, J.; Zhu, C.X.; Zhang, X.X.; Gao, Y.Q.; Yi, C.Q.
Deposited on : 2020-02-07
Resolution : 2.72 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

i

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

A.

the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Similar resolution
(#Entries, resolution range(Å))

representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Quality of chain

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	H	13	 77% 23%
3	C	13	 77% 23%
3	F	13	 77% 15% 8%
3	I	13	 77% 15% 8%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7762 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Endonuclease 8-like 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	269	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2131	1358	389	374	10			
1	D	270	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2136	1359	391	376	10			
1	G	225	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1608	998	312	290	8			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	2	GLY	PRO	engineered mutation	UNP Q96FI4
A	3	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP Q96FI4
A	242	ARG	LYS	variant	UNP Q96FI4
D	2	GLY	PRO	engineered mutation	UNP Q96FI4
D	3	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP Q96FI4
D	242	ARG	LYS	variant	UNP Q96FI4
G	2	GLY	PRO	engineered mutation	UNP Q96FI4
G	3	GLN	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP Q96FI4
G	242	ARG	LYS	variant	UNP Q96FI4

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*CP*GP*TP*CP*CP*AP*(TDH)P*GP*TP*CP*TP*AP*C)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	13	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			258	125	43	78	12			
2	E	13	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			258	125	43	78	12			
2	H	13	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			258	125	43	78	12			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*TP*AP*GP*AP*CP*CP*TP*GP*GP*AP*

CP*GP*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	13	Total 267	C 127	N 53	O 75	P 12	0	0	0
3	F	13	Total 267	C 127	N 53	O 75	P 12	0	0	0
3	I	13	Total 267	C 127	N 53	O 75	P 12	0	0	0

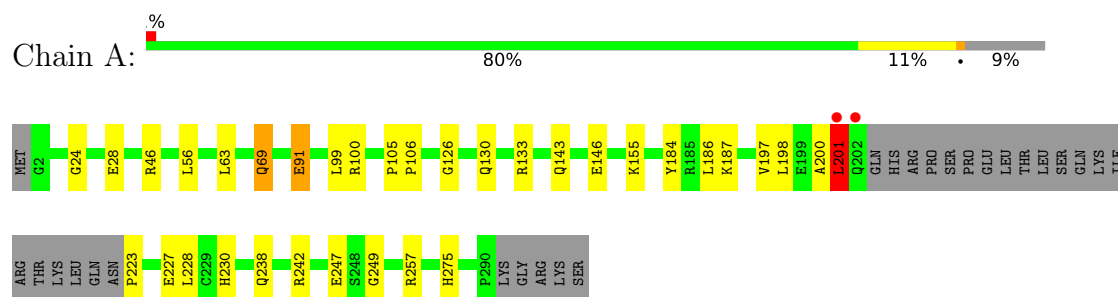
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	160	Total 160	O 160	0	0
4	B	16	Total 16	O 16	0	0
4	C	9	Total 9	O 9	0	0
4	D	90	Total 90	O 90	0	0
4	E	16	Total 16	O 16	0	0
4	F	16	Total 16	O 16	0	0
4	G	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0
4	H	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0
4	I	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0

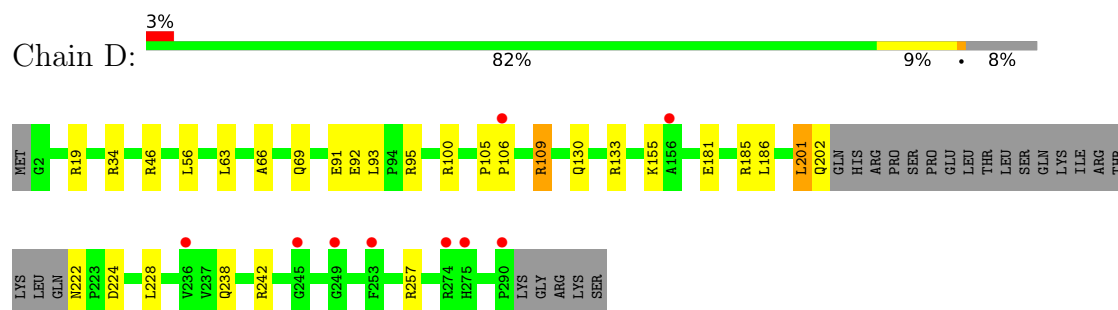
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

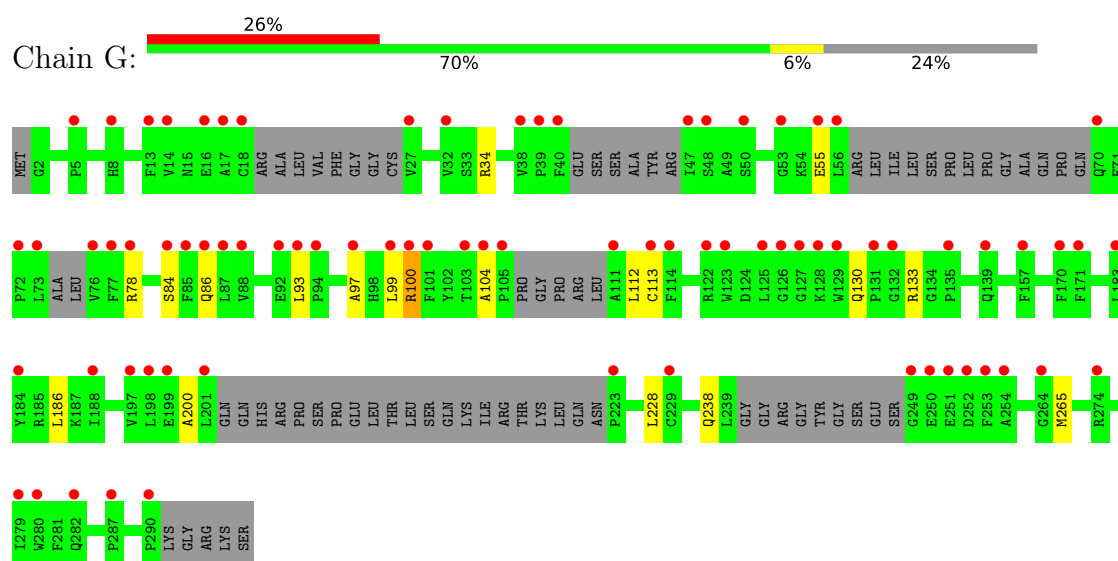
• Molecule 1: Endonuclease 8-like 1



• Molecule 1: Endonuclease 8-like 1



• Molecule 1: Endonuclease 8-like 1



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(*CP*GP*TP*CP*CP*AP*(TDH)P*GP*TP*CP*TP*AP*C)-3')

Chain B:  62% 38%



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(*CP*GP*TP*CP*CP*AP*(TDH)P*GP*TP*CP*TP*AP*C)-3')

Chain E:  85% 8% 8%



- Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(*CP*GP*TP*CP*CP*AP*(TDH)P*GP*TP*CP*TP*AP*C)-3')

Chain H:  77% 23%



- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*TP*AP*GP*AP*CP*CP*TP*GP*GP*AP*CP*GP*G)-3')

Chain C:  77% 23%



- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*TP*AP*GP*AP*CP*CP*TP*GP*GP*AP*CP*GP*G)-3')

Chain F:  77% 15% 8%



- Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(*TP*AP*GP*AP*CP*CP*TP*GP*GP*AP*CP*GP*G)-3')

Chain I:  77% 15% 8%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	74.01Å 108.61Å 170.14Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.71 – 2.72 49.71 – 2.72	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	93.4 (49.71-2.72) 94.3 (49.71-2.72)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.10 (at 2.69Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0267	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.205 , 0.248 0.207 , 0.251	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1802 reflections (4.71%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	44.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.116	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 54.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	7762	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	64.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.55% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: QBT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.11	3/2189 (0.1%)	1.35	4/2959 (0.1%)
1	D	1.08	1/2194 (0.0%)	1.34	1/2966 (0.0%)
1	G	1.08	0/1643	1.35	0/2201
2	B	0.48	0/264	0.99	1/402 (0.2%)
2	E	0.47	0/264	0.87	1/402 (0.2%)
2	H	0.45	0/264	0.96	1/402 (0.2%)
3	C	0.56	0/300	0.90	0/462
3	F	0.51	0/300	0.94	1/462 (0.2%)
3	I	0.39	0/300	0.82	1/462 (0.2%)
All	All	0.99	4/7718 (0.1%)	1.25	10/10718 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	D	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	257	ARG	C-O	5.73	1.30	1.24
1	A	230	HIS	CE1-NE2	5.53	1.38	1.32
1	A	91	GLU	CG-CD	5.34	1.65	1.52
1	A	24	GLY	C-O	5.10	1.29	1.24

The worst 5 of 10 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	H	10	DC	C5'-C4'-C3'	-8.04	102.84	114.90
1	A	126	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.71	105.58	112.48
2	E	11	DT	C2'-C3'-O3'	-5.41	103.38	111.50
2	B	11	DT	C2'-C3'-O3'	-5.32	103.53	111.50
1	A	126	GLY	CA-C-O	-5.22	117.70	122.24

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	105	PRO	Peptide
1	D	105	PRO	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2131	0	2102	16	0
1	D	2136	0	2099	10	0
1	G	1608	0	1411	8	0
2	B	258	0	151	4	0
2	E	258	0	151	1	0
2	H	258	0	151	2	0
3	C	267	0	147	2	0
3	F	267	0	147	2	0
3	I	267	0	147	2	0
4	A	160	0	0	4	0
4	B	16	0	0	0	0
4	C	9	0	0	0	0
4	D	90	0	0	0	0
4	E	16	0	0	0	0
4	F	16	0	0	0	0
4	G	2	0	0	0	0
4	H	1	0	0	0	0
4	I	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	7762	0	6506	44	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 44 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:143:GLN:HG3	4:A:385:HOH:O	1.76	0.84
1:G:55:GLU:OE1	1:G:130:GLN:HB2	1.90	0.72
1:A:198:LEU:O	1:A:201:LEU:HD22	1.92	0.69
1:D:56:LEU:HD23	1:D:56:LEU:C	2.23	0.63
1:G:97:ALA:O	1:G:100:ARG:NH1	2.33	0.61

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	265/295 (90%)	250 (94%)	13 (5%)	2 (1%)	16	35
1	D	266/295 (90%)	248 (93%)	16 (6%)	2 (1%)	16	35
1	G	209/295 (71%)	196 (94%)	11 (5%)	2 (1%)	12	30
All	All	740/885 (84%)	694 (94%)	40 (5%)	6 (1%)	16	35

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	106	PRO
1	A	106	PRO
1	A	200	ALA
1	D	66	ALA
1	G	104	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	222/247 (90%)	214 (96%)	8 (4%)	31	58
1	D	222/247 (90%)	210 (95%)	12 (5%)	20	43
1	G	144/247 (58%)	136 (94%)	8 (6%)	19	42
All	All	588/741 (79%)	560 (95%)	28 (5%)	23	48

5 of 28 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	155	LYS
1	G	265	MET
1	D	222	ASN
1	G	100	ARG
1	D	202	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	70	GLN
1	D	130	GLN
1	G	130	GLN
1	D	143	GLN
1	A	142	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

3 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul

statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
2	QBT	B	7	2	16,21,22	1.05	1 (6%)	19,30,33	1.93	6 (31%)
2	QBT	E	7	2	16,21,22	1.07	1 (6%)	19,30,33	1.68	5 (26%)
2	QBT	H	7	2	16,21,22	0.92	1 (6%)	19,30,33	1.55	4 (21%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	QBT	B	7	2	-	2/7/37/38	0/2/2/2
2	QBT	E	7	2	-	1/7/37/38	0/2/2/2
2	QBT	H	7	2	-	1/7/37/38	0/2/2/2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	E	7	QBT	C2-N3	-2.90	1.32	1.38
2	B	7	QBT	C4-N3	-2.40	1.32	1.37
2	H	7	QBT	C2-N3	-2.25	1.34	1.38

The worst 5 of 15 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	7	QBT	O4'-C1'-N1	-4.31	103.04	108.39
2	E	7	QBT	C4-N3-C2	-3.47	122.60	126.83
2	E	7	QBT	O4'-C1'-N1	-3.43	104.13	108.39
2	B	7	QBT	C4-N3-C2	-3.33	122.78	126.83
2	E	7	QBT	C6-N1-C1'	-3.18	112.95	120.50

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	7	QBT	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	B	7	QBT	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	E	7	QBT	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	H	7	QBT	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	E	7	QBT	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	269/295 (91%)	-0.27	2 (0%) 84 83	17, 37, 68, 95	0
1	D	270/295 (91%)	0.29	9 (3%) 49 45	20, 56, 98, 120	0
1	G	225/295 (76%)	1.75	78 (34%) 1 1	69, 99, 129, 160	0
2	B	12/13 (92%)	0.04	0 100 100	35, 68, 102, 120	0
2	E	12/13 (92%)	-0.24	0 100 100	30, 64, 97, 111	0
2	H	12/13 (92%)	0.69	0 100 100	76, 100, 123, 124	0
3	C	13/13 (100%)	-0.02	0 100 100	46, 65, 97, 113	0
3	F	13/13 (100%)	0.07	0 100 100	37, 62, 107, 120	0
3	I	13/13 (100%)	0.77	0 100 100	79, 94, 112, 113	0
All	All	839/963 (87%)	0.49	89 (10%) 11 10	17, 62, 117, 160	0

The worst 5 of 89 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	290	PRO	5.3
1	G	100	ARG	5.3
1	G	72	PRO	4.4
1	G	87	LEU	4.3
1	G	249	GLY	4.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	QBT	H	7	20/21	0.90	0.12	76,81,90,90	0
2	QBT	E	7	20/21	0.96	0.10	33,44,49,53	0
2	QBT	B	7	20/21	0.97	0.07	32,36,44,47	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.