



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 12, 2026 – 06:56 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1M0U / pdb_00001m0u
Title : Crystal Structure of the Drosophila Glutathione S-transferase-2 in Complex with Glutathione
Authors : Agianian, B.; Tucker, P.A.; Schouten, A.; Leonard, K.; Bullard, B.; Gros, P.
Deposited on : 2002-06-14
Resolution : 1.75 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

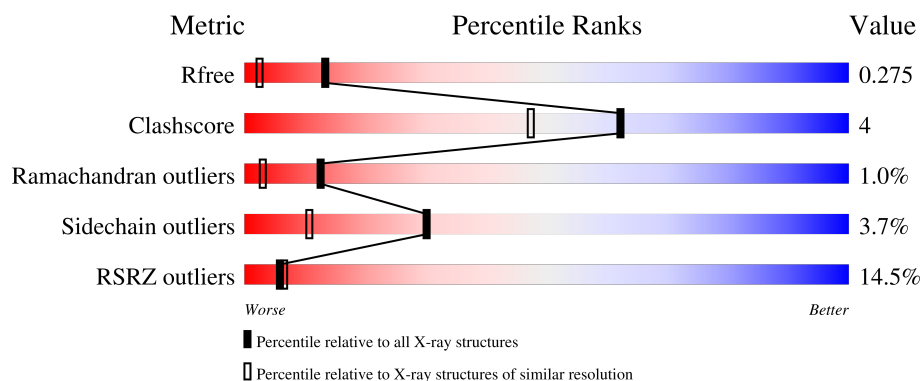
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3183 (1.76-1.76)
Clashscore	190562	3299 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3274 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3274 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3183 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	249	12% 73% 7% 18%
1	B	249	12% 69% 12% 18%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	GSH	A	500	X	-	-	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3614 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called GST2 gene product.

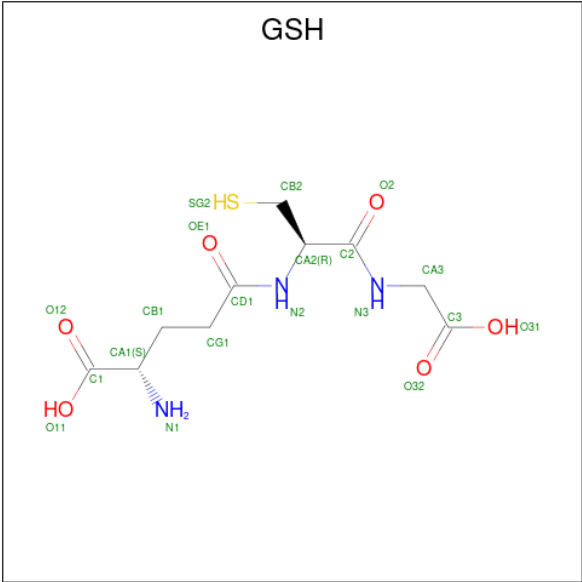
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	203	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1640	1065	267	301	7			
1	B	203	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1640	1065	267	301	7			

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is GLUTATHIONE (CCD ID: GSH) (formula: C₁₀H₁₇N₃O₆S).

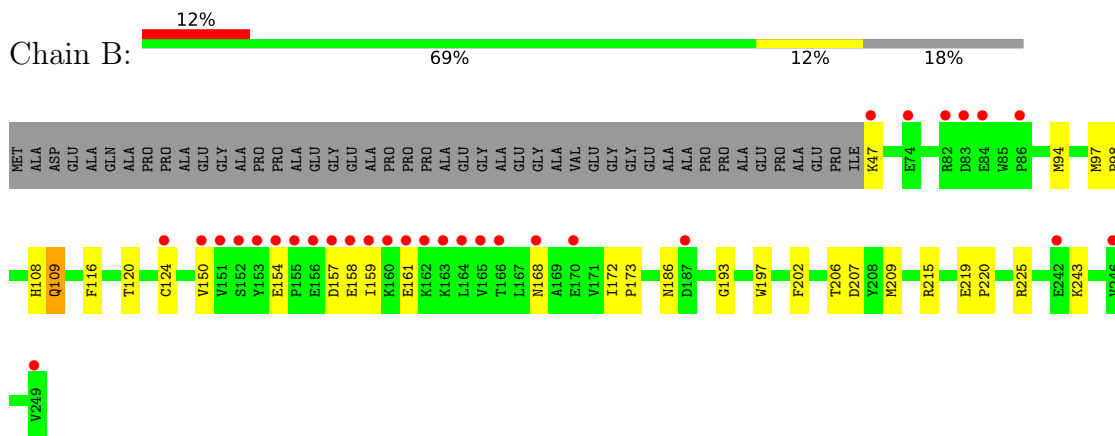


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			20	10	3	6	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	149	Total	O	0	0
			149	149		
4	B	155	Total	O	0	0
			155	155		

- Molecule 1: GST2 gene product



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	89.72Å 89.72Å 131.79Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	70.00 – 1.75 70.00 – 1.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (70.00-1.75) 99.5 (70.00-1.75)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.04	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	6.78 (at 1.75Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.19	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.213 , 0.232 (Not available) , 0.275	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	6116 reflections (9.84%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.084	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 41.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.019 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3614	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.63% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GSH, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.58	0/1680	0.83	0/2285
1	B	0.59	0/1680	0.84	0/2285
All	All	0.59	0/3360	0.83	0/4570

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1640	0	1646	12	0
1	B	1640	0	1646	15	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
2	B	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	20	0	15	1	0
4	A	149	0	0	1	0
4	B	155	0	0	3	0
All	All	3614	0	3307	27	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (27) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:124:CYS:HB2	4:B:419:HOH:O	1.80	0.82
1:A:81:THR:OG1	1:A:84:GLU:HG3	1.80	0.81
1:B:186:ASN:HD22	1:B:193:GLY:H	1.43	0.67
1:B:202:PHE:O	1:B:206:THR:HG23	1.97	0.64
1:A:186:ASN:HD22	1:A:193:GLY:H	1.43	0.64
1:A:82:ARG:HE	1:A:82:ARG:H	1.46	0.63
1:B:94:MET:HG3	1:B:108:HIS:CE1	2.33	0.62
1:B:168:ASN:ND2	1:B:215:ARG:HH12	1.96	0.62
1:B:225:ARG:HD3	4:B:541:HOH:O	2.05	0.56
1:B:116:PHE:O	1:B:120:THR:HG23	2.06	0.56
1:B:207:ASP:HB2	4:B:501:HOH:O	2.05	0.55
1:A:225:ARG:HD3	4:A:593:HOH:O	2.06	0.54
1:B:168:ASN:HD22	1:B:215:ARG:HH12	1.57	0.50
1:A:161:GLU:O	1:A:165:VAL:HG23	2.15	0.47
1:B:219:GLU:HB3	1:B:220:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.46
1:B:172:ILE:HB	1:B:173:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.46
1:A:55:PHE:HE2	3:A:500:GSH:HB23	1.82	0.45
1:A:82:ARG:H	1:A:82:ARG:NE	2.13	0.43
1:A:97:MET:HB3	1:A:98:PRO:HA	1.99	0.43
1:A:108:HIS:O	1:A:109:GLN:HB2	2.18	0.43
1:A:186:ASN:HB2	1:A:189:HIS:O	2.19	0.43
1:B:97:MET:HB3	1:B:98:PRO:HA	2.00	0.43
1:B:124:CYS:HG	1:B:197:TRP:CD1	2.37	0.42
1:B:206:THR:HA	1:B:209:MET:HE2	2.02	0.42
1:A:186:ASN:HD22	1:A:193:GLY:N	2.16	0.41
1:A:156:GLU:H	1:A:156:GLU:HG2	1.56	0.41
1:B:108:HIS:O	1:B:109:GLN:HB2	2.20	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	201/249 (81%)	195 (97%)	4 (2%)	2 (1%)	12	3
1	B	201/249 (81%)	194 (96%)	5 (2%)	2 (1%)	12	3
All	All	402/498 (81%)	389 (97%)	9 (2%)	4 (1%)	12	3

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	154	GLU
1	A	155	PRO
1	A	109	GLN
1	B	109	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	177/204 (87%)	171 (97%)	6 (3%)	32	13
1	B	177/204 (87%)	170 (96%)	7 (4%)	28	9
All	All	354/408 (87%)	341 (96%)	13 (4%)	30	11

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	47	LYS
1	A	82	ARG
1	A	156	GLU
1	A	158	GLU
1	A	162	LYS
1	A	249	VAL
1	B	47	LYS
1	B	150	VAL
1	B	157	ASP
1	B	158	GLU
1	B	159	ILE
1	B	161	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	243	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	109	GLN
1	A	133	GLN
1	A	186	ASN
1	A	189	HIS
1	B	108	HIS
1	B	133	GLN
1	B	168	ASN
1	B	186	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	SO4	B	401	-	4,4,4	0.20	0	6,6,6	0.21	0
3	GSH	A	500	-	18,19,19	3.50	6 (33%)	21,24,24	1.11	2 (9%)
2	SO4	A	402	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.16	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GSH	A	500	-	1/1/6/8	12/24/24/24	-

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	500	GSH	O2-C2	9.56	1.41	1.23
3	A	500	GSH	OE1-CD1	9.31	1.41	1.23
3	A	500	GSH	O11-C1	3.38	1.41	1.30
3	A	500	GSH	O31-C3	3.31	1.41	1.30
3	A	500	GSH	O12-C1	3.23	1.31	1.22
3	A	500	GSH	O32-C3	2.75	1.31	1.22

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	500	GSH	O31-C3-CA3	2.52	122.39	112.81
3	A	500	GSH	O11-C1-O12	-2.19	119.11	124.08

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
3	A	500	GSH	CA1

All (12) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	500	GSH	O12-C1-CA1-N1
3	A	500	GSH	N1-CA1-CB1-CG1
3	A	500	GSH	CG1-CD1-N2-CA2
3	A	500	GSH	OE1-CD1-N2-CA2
3	A	500	GSH	N2-CA2-CB2-SG2

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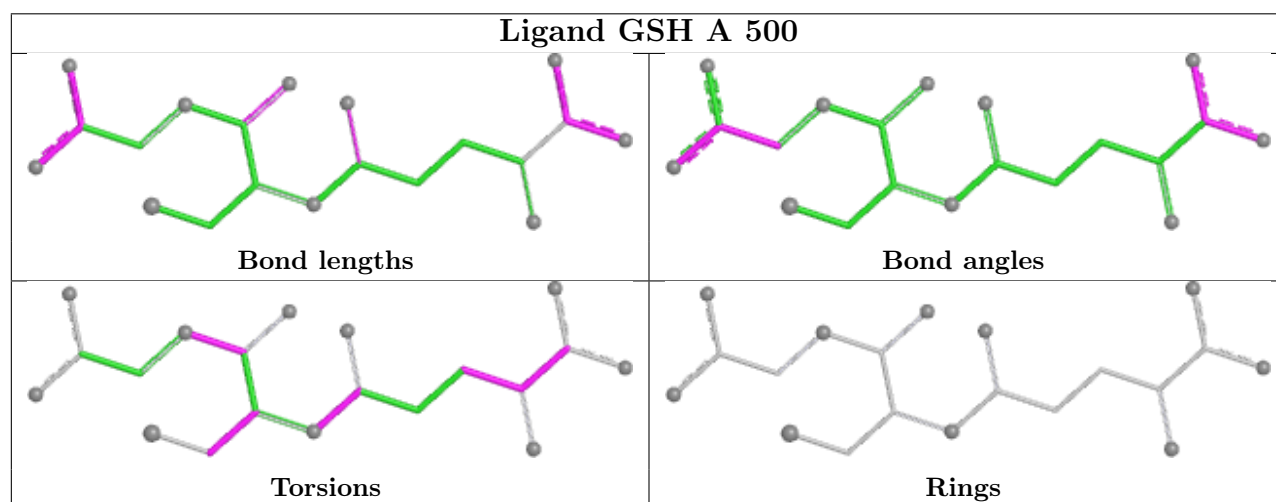
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	500	GSH	C2-CA2-CB2-SG2
3	A	500	GSH	O11-C1-CA1-N1
3	A	500	GSH	O2-C2-N3-CA3
3	A	500	GSH	C1-CA1-CB1-CG1
3	A	500	GSH	O11-C1-CA1-CB1
3	A	500	GSH	O12-C1-CA1-CB1
3	A	500	GSH	CA2-C2-N3-CA3

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	500	GSH	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	203/249 (81%)	0.78	29 (14%) 6 7	16, 26, 47, 59	0
1	B	203/249 (81%)	0.74	30 (14%) 5 6	15, 25, 55, 73	0
All	All	406/498 (81%)	0.76	59 (14%) 6 6	15, 26, 50, 73	0

All (59) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	153	TYR	7.1
1	B	159	ILE	6.8
1	B	154	GLU	6.2
1	B	155	PRO	5.5
1	A	155	PRO	5.3
1	B	161	GLU	4.9
1	A	47	LYS	4.4
1	B	157	ASP	4.2
1	A	83	ASP	4.2
1	A	156	GLU	4.1
1	B	165	VAL	4.1
1	B	164	LEU	4.0
1	A	249	VAL	4.0
1	B	152	SER	3.7
1	A	159	ILE	3.5
1	B	83	ASP	3.3
1	B	242	GLU	3.3
1	B	162	LYS	3.2
1	A	246	VAL	3.2
1	A	104	GLY	3.1
1	A	248	GLU	3.1
1	B	160	LYS	3.0
1	A	158	GLU	3.0
1	A	87	ALA	2.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	187	ASP	2.9
1	B	86	PRO	2.9
1	A	85	TRP	2.8
1	B	150	VAL	2.8
1	A	243	LYS	2.8
1	A	84	GLU	2.8
1	B	47	LYS	2.7
1	A	81	THR	2.7
1	B	151	VAL	2.7
1	A	157	ASP	2.6
1	B	82	ARG	2.6
1	B	84	GLU	2.6
1	A	89	LYS	2.5
1	B	168	ASN	2.4
1	B	170	GLU	2.4
1	A	78	VAL	2.4
1	B	166	THR	2.4
1	B	74	GLU	2.4
1	A	88	LEU	2.4
1	A	150	VAL	2.4
1	A	242	GLU	2.4
1	B	158	GLU	2.3
1	A	187	ASP	2.3
1	A	235	GLU	2.3
1	A	153	TYR	2.3
1	B	156	GLU	2.2
1	A	247	THR	2.2
1	A	49	SER	2.2
1	B	249	VAL	2.1
1	A	100	LEU	2.1
1	B	246	VAL	2.1
1	A	124	CYS	2.1
1	A	105	LYS	2.1
1	B	163	LYS	2.1
1	B	124	CYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

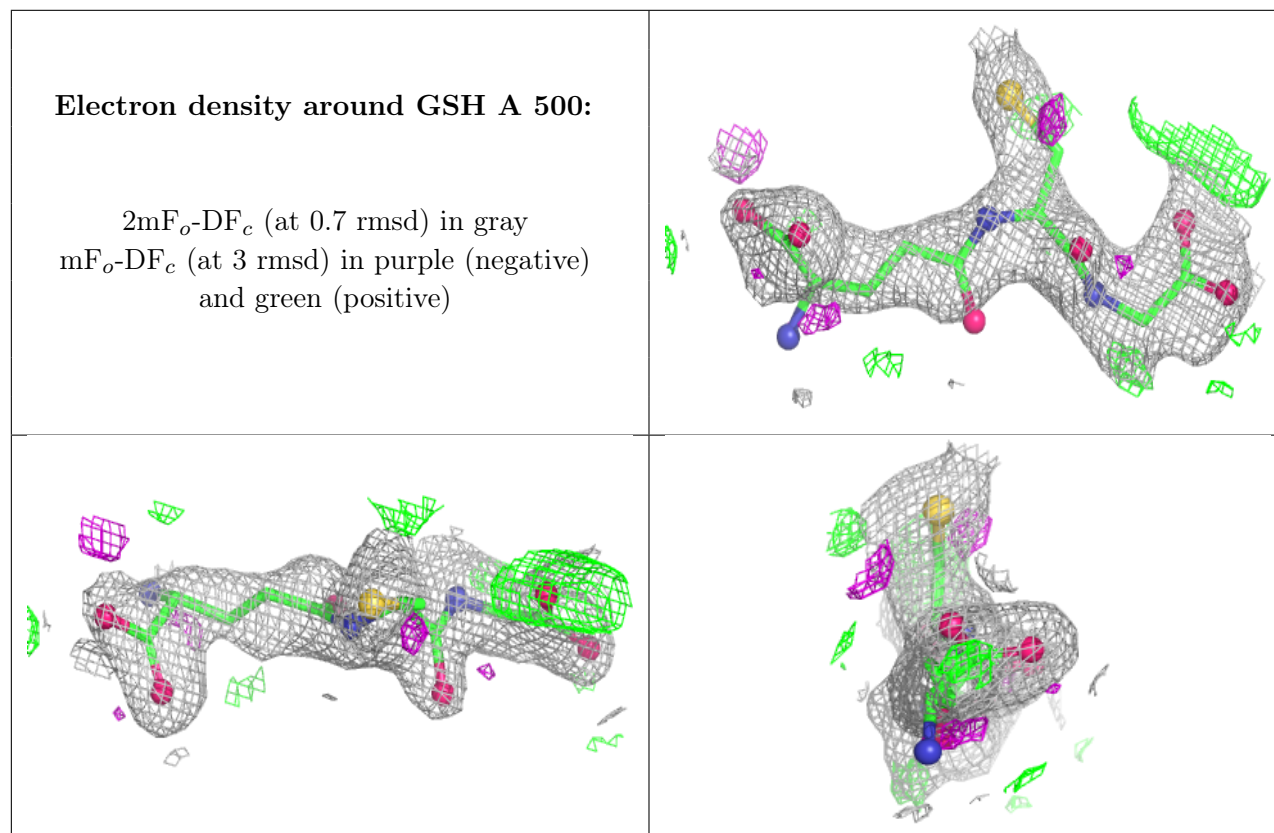
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	GSH	A	500	20/20	0.78	0.17	52,56,58,59	0
2	SO4	A	402	5/5	0.92	0.10	45,46,47,47	0
2	SO4	B	401	5/5	0.96	0.07	39,40,41,41	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.