



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 09:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 6M0J / pdb_00006m0j
Title : Crystal structure of SARS-CoV-2 spike receptor-binding domain bound with ACE2
Authors : Wang, X.; Lan, J.; Ge, J.; Yu, J.; Shan, S.
Deposited on : 2020-02-21
Resolution : 2.45 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

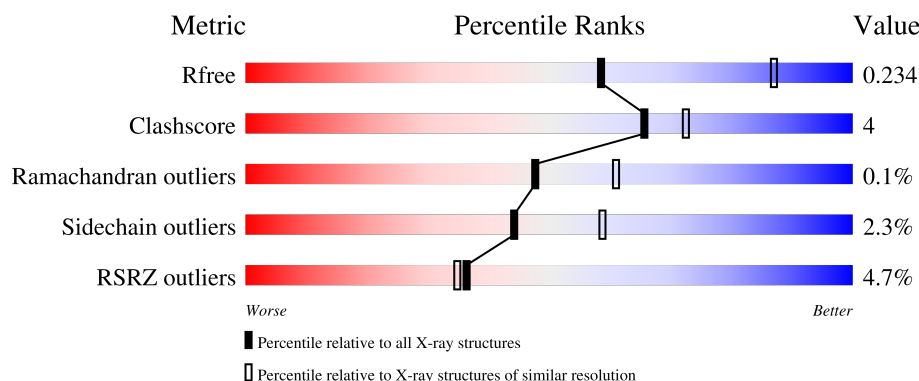
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1190 (2.46-2.46)
Clashscore	190562	1229 (2.46-2.46)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1218 (2.46-2.46)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1218 (2.46-2.46)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1190 (2.46-2.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	603	2% 89% 10% ..
2	E	229	10% 73% 11% 15%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6571 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	597	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			4877	3120	808	920	29			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	616	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	617	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	618	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	619	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	620	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1
A	621	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9BYF1

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	E	194	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1542	988	257	289	8			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	542	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	543	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	544	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	545	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	546	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
E	547	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

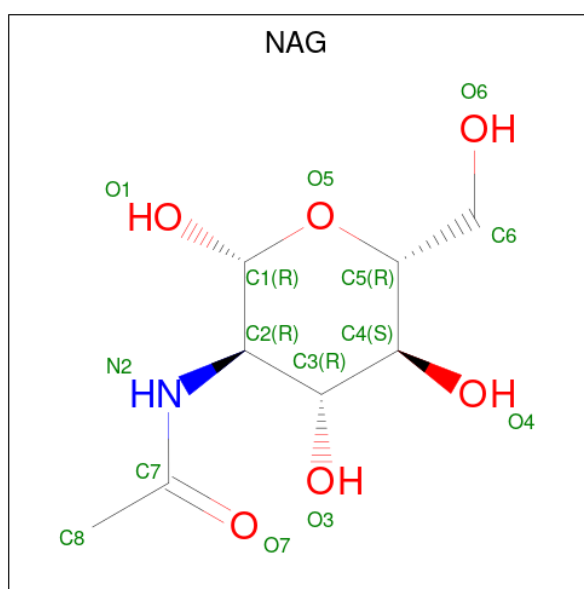
- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (CCD ID: NAG) (formula: C₈H₁₅NO₆).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
5	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
5	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
5	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		
5	E	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			14	8	1	5		

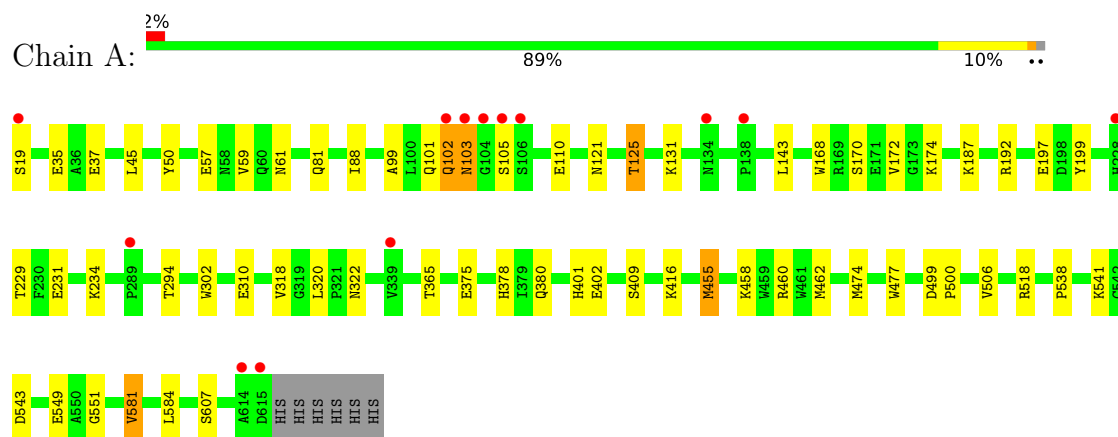
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	71	Total 71	O 71	0	0
6	E	9	Total 9	O 9	0	0

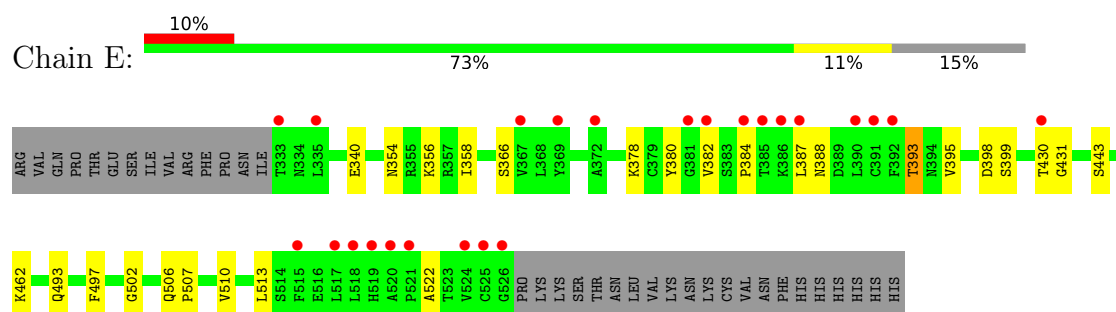
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2



• Molecule 2: Spike protein S1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	104.67Å 104.67Å 228.72Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	53.10 – 2.45 53.10 – 2.45	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (53.10-2.45) 100.0 (53.10-2.45)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.82 (at 2.45Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.15.2_3472	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.192 , 0.227 0.199 , 0.234	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2426 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	60.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.239	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 43.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	6571	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	65.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.07% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, NAG, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.35	0/5018	0.51	0/6818
2	E	0.31	0/1588	0.50	0/2161
All	All	0.34	0/6606	0.51	0/8979

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4877	0	4646	33	0
2	E	1542	0	1460	15	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	56	0	52	0	0
5	E	14	0	13	0	0
6	A	71	0	0	1	0
6	E	9	0	0	0	0
All	All	6571	0	6171	48	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (48) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:458:LYS:HG2	1:A:462:MET:HE2	1.66	0.77
1:A:57:GLU:O	1:A:61:ASN:ND2	2.27	0.67
1:A:538:PRO:HD2	1:A:541:LYS:HD3	1.77	0.67
1:A:121:ASN:O	1:A:125:THR:HG23	1.95	0.67
2:E:384:PRO:HA	2:E:387:LEU:HG	1.78	0.64
1:A:192:ARG:NH2	1:A:197:GLU:O	2.31	0.63
1:A:229:THR:HB	1:A:581:VAL:HG13	1.80	0.62
1:A:320:LEU:HD13	1:A:380:GLN:HG2	1.80	0.62
1:A:131:LYS:HB3	1:A:143:LEU:HD23	1.82	0.62
1:A:103:ASN:OD1	1:A:103:ASN:N	2.37	0.57
2:E:443:SER:HB3	2:E:497:PHE:HB3	1.86	0.56
1:A:81:GLN:HE22	1:A:103:ASN:HB3	1.70	0.56
1:A:477:TRP:CE3	1:A:500:PRO:HG3	2.42	0.55
1:A:187:LYS:HD2	1:A:199:TYR:CZ	2.42	0.54
1:A:402:GLU:HB3	1:A:518:ARG:HD3	1.92	0.51
1:A:170:SER:O	1:A:174:LYS:HD2	2.10	0.51
2:E:366:SER:OG	2:E:388:ASN:ND2	2.45	0.49
1:A:455:MET:HE3	1:A:455:MET:HB3	1.76	0.48
1:A:50:TYR:CE1	1:A:59:VAL:HG22	2.48	0.48
2:E:354:ASN:O	2:E:398:ASP:HA	2.13	0.47
1:A:231:GLU:OE2	1:A:234:LYS:NZ	2.30	0.47
1:A:460:ARG:HH21	1:A:506:VAL:HA	1.80	0.47
1:A:101:GLN:O	1:A:103:ASN:N	2.48	0.47
1:A:460:ARG:NH2	1:A:506:VAL:HA	2.29	0.47
2:E:431:GLY:HA3	2:E:513:LEU:O	2.15	0.46
2:E:462:LYS:HB3	2:E:462:LYS:HE2	1.87	0.45
1:A:302:TRP:CH2	1:A:310:GLU:HG3	2.52	0.44
2:E:358:ILE:HB	2:E:395:VAL:HB	2.01	0.43
1:A:168:TRP:CZ3	1:A:172:VAL:HG21	2.54	0.43
1:A:99:ALA:O	1:A:102:GLN:HG2	2.19	0.43
2:E:382:VAL:CG1	2:E:387:LEU:HB3	2.49	0.43
2:E:378:LYS:HA	2:E:378:LYS:HD3	1.93	0.42
1:A:45:LEU:HD12	1:A:45:LEU:HA	1.86	0.42
1:A:322:ASN:OD1	1:A:322:ASN:N	2.52	0.42
2:E:380:TYR:O	2:E:430:THR:HA	2.20	0.42
1:A:375:GLU:O	1:A:378:HIS:HB2	2.20	0.42
2:E:340:GLU:OE2	2:E:356:LYS:HE3	2.20	0.42
1:A:474:MET:HE1	1:A:499:ASP:HB2	2.01	0.41
2:E:497:PHE:CE2	2:E:507:PRO:HB3	2.55	0.41
1:A:581:VAL:HG22	6:A:1058:HOH:O	2.19	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:402:GLU:HB3	1:A:518:ARG:CD	2.49	0.41
1:A:318:VAL:O	1:A:551:GLY:HA3	2.20	0.41
1:A:549:GLU:H	1:A:549:GLU:CD	2.29	0.41
2:E:399:SER:HA	2:E:510:VAL:O	2.21	0.40
2:E:393:THR:HA	2:E:522:ALA:HA	2.02	0.40
2:E:502:GLY:O	2:E:506:GLN:HG3	2.22	0.40
1:A:294:THR:HG23	1:A:365:THR:HA	2.03	0.40
1:A:416:LYS:HD2	1:A:543:ASP:HB3	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	596/603 (99%)	584 (98%)	11 (2%)	1 (0%)	43	54
2	E	193/229 (84%)	182 (94%)	11 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	789/832 (95%)	766 (97%)	22 (3%)	1 (0%)	48	61

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	102	GLN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	528/533 (99%)	514 (97%)	14 (3%)	39	54
2	E	168/202 (83%)	165 (98%)	3 (2%)	51	65
All	All	696/735 (95%)	679 (98%)	17 (2%)	44	58

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	19	SER
1	A	35	GLU
1	A	37	GLU
1	A	88	ILE
1	A	103	ASN
1	A	105	SER
1	A	110	GLU
1	A	125	THR
1	A	401	HIS
1	A	409	SER
1	A	455	MET
1	A	581	VAL
1	A	584	LEU
1	A	607	SER
2	E	393	THR
2	E	493[A]	GLN
2	E	493[B]	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	76	GLN
1	A	81	GLN
1	A	102	GLN
1	A	154	ASN
1	A	290	ASN
1	A	330	ASN
1	A	340	GLN
1	A	345	HIS
1	A	374	HIS
1	A	472	GLN
2	E	388	ASN
2	E	498	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 7 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	NAG	A	905	1	14,14,15	0.50	0	17,19,21	0.56	0
5	NAG	A	904	1	14,14,15	0.47	0	17,19,21	1.13	1 (5%)
5	NAG	A	906	1	14,14,15	0.69	0	17,19,21	0.64	1 (5%)
5	NAG	A	903	1	14,14,15	0.30	0	17,19,21	0.90	1 (5%)
5	NAG	E	601	2	14,14,15	0.50	0	17,19,21	0.64	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	A	905	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	A	904	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	A	906	1	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
5	NAG	A	903	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	NAG	E	601	2	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	A	904	NAG	C1-O5-C5	4.14	117.74	112.19
5	A	903	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.55	115.60	112.19
5	E	601	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.25	115.20	112.19
5	A	906	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.07	114.96	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

All (6) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	A	906	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	A	904	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
5	A	906	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	A	904	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	A	905	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
5	A	905	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	597/603 (99%)	0.00	13 (2%) 62 64	33, 59, 90, 127	1 (0%)
2	E	194/229 (84%)	0.63	24 (12%) 8 7	38, 71, 114, 129	1 (0%)
All	All	791/832 (95%)	0.16	37 (4%) 36 35	33, 61, 104, 129	2 (0%)

All (37) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	E	526	GLY	5.2
1	A	105	SER	5.0
1	A	104	GLY	4.5
2	E	382	VAL	4.0
1	A	339	VAL	3.9
2	E	519	HIS	3.6
2	E	521	PRO	3.6
1	A	138	PRO	3.5
1	A	615	ASP	3.3
2	E	390	LEU	3.3
2	E	385	THR	3.3
2	E	518	LEU	3.3
1	A	106	SER	3.2
2	E	517	LEU	3.2
2	E	367	VAL	3.1
2	E	372	ALA	3.0
2	E	392	PHE	3.0
1	A	19	SER	2.8
2	E	430	THR	2.8
2	E	520	ALA	2.8
2	E	384	PRO	2.7
2	E	387	LEU	2.7
1	A	102	GLN	2.6
1	A	228[A]	HIS	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	E	333	THR	2.4
1	A	289	PRO	2.4
2	E	391	CYS	2.4
1	A	103	ASN	2.4
2	E	515	PHE	2.3
2	E	381	GLY	2.3
2	E	369	TYR	2.2
2	E	525	CYS	2.2
1	A	614	ALA	2.1
1	A	134	ASN	2.1
2	E	386	LYS	2.1
2	E	524	VAL	2.1
2	E	335	LEU	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
5	NAG	A	905	14/15	0.43	0.20	88,100,104,112	0
5	NAG	A	903	14/15	0.71	0.14	80,89,95,95	0
5	NAG	A	906	14/15	0.72	0.14	93,95,104,105	0
5	NAG	E	601	14/15	0.73	0.16	87,100,111,112	0
5	NAG	A	904	14/15	0.85	0.13	79,86,91,93	0
3	ZN	A	901	1/1	0.97	0.11	95,95,95,95	0
4	CL	A	902	1/1	0.99	0.10	52,52,52,52	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.