



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 7, 2026 – 03:50 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1M8Z / pdb_00001m8z
Title : Crystal Structure Of A Pumilio-Homology Domain
Authors : Wang, X.; Zamore, P.D.; Hall, T.M.T.
Deposited on : 2002-07-26
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

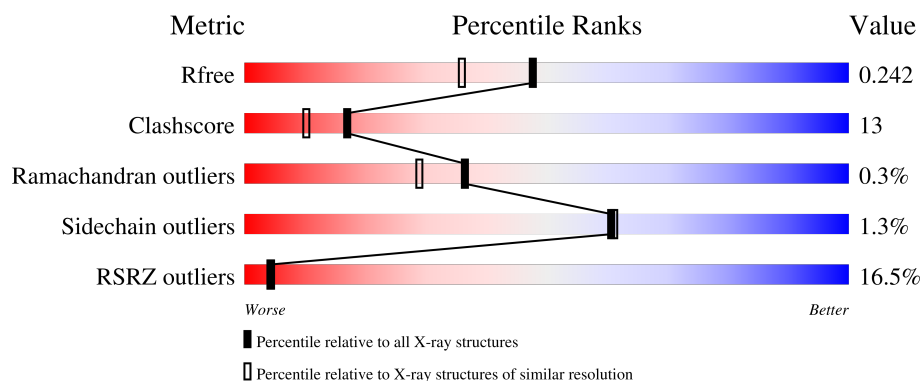
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7789 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	190562	8410 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8333 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8333 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7790 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	349	16% 72% 25% ..

2 Entry composition [i](#)

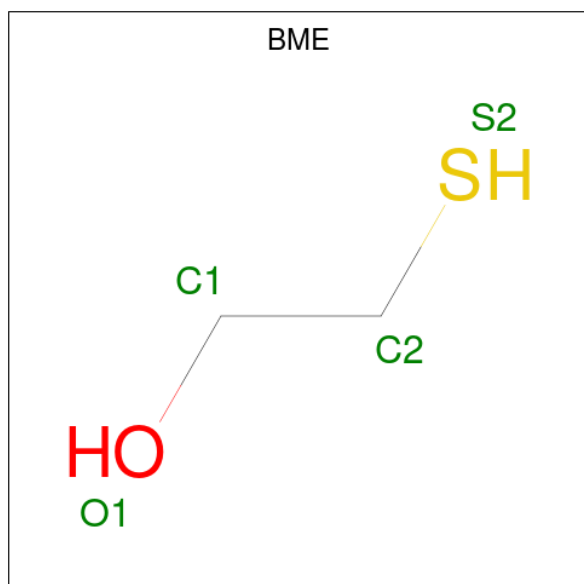
There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3160 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called PUMILIO 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	339	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2750	1740	499	494	17			

- Molecule 2 is BETA-MERCAPTOETHANOL (CCD ID: BME) (formula: C₂H₆OS).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	S	0	0
			4	2	1	1		

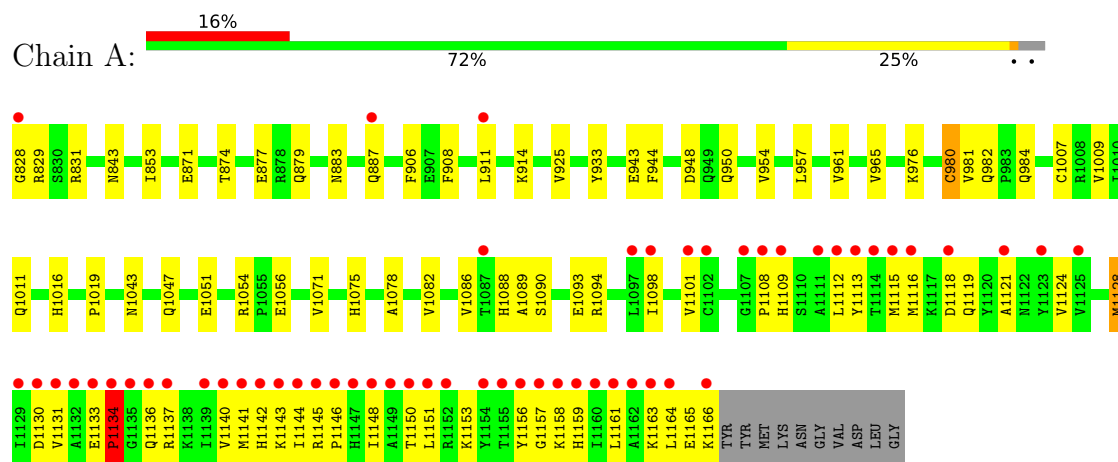
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	406	Total	O	0	0
			406	406		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: PUMILIO 1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	142.88Å 142.88Å 111.31Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	71.44 – 1.90 71.44 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (71.44-1.90) 98.0 (71.44-1.90)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.87 (at 1.86Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.0	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.194 , 0.242 0.194 , 0.242	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2008 reflections (5.54%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	25.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.189	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 64.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3160	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	38.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.54% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BME

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.53	0/2802	0.90	9/3778 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	980	CYS	N-CA-C	8.04	123.76	113.88
1	A	853	ILE	N-CA-C	7.01	117.81	110.72
1	A	950	GLN	N-CA-C	-6.42	104.20	111.14
1	A	1016	HIS	N-CA-C	6.35	121.69	113.88
1	A	961	VAL	N-CA-C	5.41	115.55	110.30
1	A	1071	VAL	N-CA-C	5.21	115.98	110.72
1	A	1159	HIS	N-CA-C	-5.13	105.81	111.71
1	A	1115	MET	N-CA-C	5.10	116.64	111.14
1	A	1088	HIS	N-CA-C	5.04	120.06	113.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	933	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2750	0	2772	70	0
2	A	4	0	6	1	0
3	A	406	0	0	8	0
All	All	3160	0	2778	70	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.

All (70) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:982:GLN:HB3	1:A:984:GLN:HE21	1.09	1.16
1:A:1098:ILE:HG12	1:A:1128:MET:HG2	1.47	0.93
1:A:982:GLN:HB3	1:A:984:GLN:NE2	1.88	0.88
1:A:1124:VAL:HG12	1:A:1128:MET:HE2	1.58	0.84
1:A:1113:TYR:HA	1:A:1116:MET:HE3	1.60	0.82
1:A:980:CYS:SG	2:A:501:BME:S2	2.46	0.79
1:A:1148:ILE:HD11	1:A:1161:LEU:HD12	1.75	0.68
1:A:1151:LEU:HD22	1:A:1161:LEU:HD13	1.74	0.68
1:A:1141:MET:HE2	1:A:1164:LEU:HD12	1.77	0.66
1:A:1165:GLU:O	1:A:1166:LYS:HG3	1.97	0.64
1:A:1151:LEU:C	1:A:1151:LEU:HD23	2.24	0.63
1:A:1141:MET:CE	1:A:1164:LEU:HA	2.29	0.63
1:A:1148:ILE:HD12	1:A:1151:LEU:HD13	1.81	0.62
1:A:1145:ARG:N	1:A:1146:PRO:HD2	2.15	0.61
1:A:1151:LEU:HD21	1:A:1157:GLY:O	2.01	0.61
1:A:1090:SER:O	1:A:1094:ARG:HG3	2.00	0.61
1:A:1150:THR:HA	1:A:1153:LYS:HD3	1.81	0.61
1:A:1118:ASP:HB3	1:A:1121:ALA:HB3	1.83	0.60
1:A:887:GLN:HB2	3:A:213:HOH:O	2.01	0.60
1:A:874:THR:OG1	1:A:877:GLU:HG3	2.03	0.58
1:A:1119:GLN:HB3	1:A:1156:TYR:CZ	2.38	0.58
1:A:879:GLN:HE21	1:A:883:ASN:ND2	2.02	0.58
1:A:911:LEU:HD12	1:A:911:LEU:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:1148:ILE:HD13	1:A:1164:LEU:HD23	1.86	0.57

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1141:MET:HE1	1:A:1164:LEU:HA	1.86	0.57
1:A:879:GLN:HE21	1:A:883:ASN:CG	2.12	0.57
1:A:1148:ILE:HD11	1:A:1161:LEU:CD1	2.35	0.57
1:A:1086:VAL:HG12	1:A:1131:VAL:HG21	1.87	0.56
1:A:906:PHE:O	1:A:914:LYS:HE2	2.07	0.54
1:A:1158:LYS:HA	1:A:1161:LEU:HB3	1.89	0.54
1:A:976:LYS:HE2	3:A:143:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:879:GLN:NE2	1:A:883:ASN:ND2	2.57	0.52
1:A:1151:LEU:HD21	1:A:1161:LEU:HB2	1.91	0.52
1:A:1141:MET:HE2	1:A:1164:LEU:CD1	2.39	0.51
1:A:984:GLN:H	1:A:984:GLN:CD	2.19	0.51
1:A:1150:THR:HA	1:A:1153:LYS:CD	2.40	0.51
1:A:1075:HIS:HB3	1:A:1078:ALA:HB3	1.94	0.50
1:A:831:ARG:NH2	3:A:113:HOH:O	2.45	0.49
1:A:1150:THR:HG23	1:A:1153:LYS:HD3	1.95	0.48
1:A:1130:ASP:OD1	1:A:1163:LYS:NZ	2.46	0.48
1:A:1007:CYS:O	1:A:1011:GLN:HG3	2.13	0.47
1:A:1019:PRO:HD2	3:A:223:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:871:GLU:HG2	1:A:908:PHE:CZ	2.50	0.47
1:A:965:VAL:HG13	1:A:1009:VAL:HG21	1.97	0.46
1:A:954:VAL:HG11	1:A:981:VAL:HG21	1.97	0.45
1:A:1145:ARG:O	1:A:1148:ILE:HG22	2.17	0.45
1:A:1141:MET:HA	1:A:1144:ILE:HD12	1.97	0.45
1:A:1124:VAL:HG12	1:A:1128:MET:CE	2.37	0.45
1:A:1108:PRO:HB2	1:A:1109:HIS:CE1	2.52	0.45
1:A:1054:ARG:HD3	1:A:1056:GLU:OE1	2.17	0.44
1:A:1047:GLN:O	1:A:1051:GLU:HG3	2.18	0.44
1:A:943:GLU:HG2	1:A:944:PHE:CE1	2.53	0.44
1:A:1056:GLU:H	1:A:1056:GLU:CD	2.25	0.44
1:A:1141:MET:HE2	1:A:1164:LEU:HA	2.00	0.43
1:A:1136:GLN:O	1:A:1140:VAL:HG23	2.17	0.43
1:A:1153:LYS:HB3	1:A:1153:LYS:NZ	2.34	0.43
1:A:925:VAL:HG12	1:A:957:LEU:HD11	2.01	0.43
1:A:1054:ARG:NH1	3:A:273:HOH:O	2.51	0.42
1:A:828:GLY:HA3	3:A:325:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:1101:VAL:HG12	1:A:1112:LEU:HG	2.01	0.41
1:A:1133:GLU:O	1:A:1134:PRO:C	2.63	0.41
1:A:1082:VAL:O	1:A:1086:VAL:HG23	2.21	0.41
1:A:1043:ASN:O	1:A:1047:GLN:HG3	2.20	0.41
1:A:829:ARG:HG2	3:A:17:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:843:ASN:ND2	3:A:82:HOH:O	2.49	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1089:ALA:HB1	1:A:1093:GLU:CB	2.51	0.41
1:A:1151:LEU:C	1:A:1151:LEU:CD2	2.93	0.41
1:A:1141:MET:C	1:A:1143:LYS:N	2.78	0.40
1:A:1137:ARG:O	1:A:1141:MET:HG3	2.22	0.40
1:A:1148:ILE:CD1	1:A:1151:LEU:HD13	2.50	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	337/349 (97%)	322 (96%)	14 (4%)	1 (0%)	36 29

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1134	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	302/310 (97%)	298 (99%)	4 (1%)	61 61

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	948	ASP
1	A	1128	MET
1	A	1134	PRO
1	A	1142	HIS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (14) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	843	ASN
1	A	858	GLN
1	A	879	GLN
1	A	883	ASN
1	A	891	GLN
1	A	913	GLN
1	A	949	GLN
1	A	951	ASN
1	A	960	HIS
1	A	984	GLN
1	A	996	GLN
1	A	1031	GLN
1	A	1040	GLN
1	A	1119	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	BME	A	501	-	3,3,3	0.40	0	2,2,2	0.35	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	BME	A	501	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	501	BME	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	339/349 (97%)	0.55	56 (16%) 4 4	16, 27, 92, 100	0

All (56) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1166	LYS	5.5
1	A	1151	LEU	5.2
1	A	1161	LEU	4.7
1	A	1164	LEU	4.6
1	A	1123	TYR	4.5
1	A	1154	TYR	4.4
1	A	1132	ALA	4.3
1	A	1160	ILE	4.3
1	A	1150	THR	4.2
1	A	1139	ILE	4.2
1	A	1156	TYR	4.1
1	A	1135	GLY	4.1
1	A	1141	MET	4.1
1	A	1112	LEU	4.0
1	A	1101	VAL	4.0
1	A	1140	VAL	3.9
1	A	1144	ILE	3.9
1	A	1113	TYR	3.8
1	A	828	GLY	3.7
1	A	1109	HIS	3.6
1	A	1134	PRO	3.4
1	A	1111	ALA	3.3
1	A	1142	HIS	3.3
1	A	1157	GLY	3.3
1	A	1155	THR	3.3
1	A	1147	HIS	3.2
1	A	1163	LYS	3.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1152	ARG	2.9
1	A	1116	MET	2.9
1	A	1131	VAL	2.9
1	A	1162	ALA	2.9
1	A	1129	ILE	2.8
1	A	1149	ALA	2.8
1	A	1114	THR	2.7
1	A	1137	ARG	2.7
1	A	1121	ALA	2.7
1	A	1143	LYS	2.7
1	A	1130	ASP	2.7
1	A	1098	ILE	2.7
1	A	1158	LYS	2.7
1	A	1145	ARG	2.6
1	A	1146	PRO	2.5
1	A	1148	ILE	2.5
1	A	1102	CYS	2.4
1	A	1115	MET	2.4
1	A	1125	VAL	2.3
1	A	1159	HIS	2.3
1	A	1087	THR	2.2
1	A	1136	GLN	2.2
1	A	1133	GLU	2.2
1	A	887	GLN	2.2
1	A	911	LEU	2.2
1	A	1108	PRO	2.2
1	A	1118	ASP	2.1
1	A	1107	GLY	2.1
1	A	1097	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	BME	A	501	4/4	0.92	0.14	40,41,42,46	0

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.