



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 07:46 PM UTC

PDB ID : 7M88 / pdb_00007m88
Title : Human DNA Pol eta S113A with dA-ended primer and dATP: in crystallo
reaction for 300 s
Authors : Gregory, M.T.; Gao, Y.; Yang, W.
Deposited on : 2021-03-29
Resolution : 1.66 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

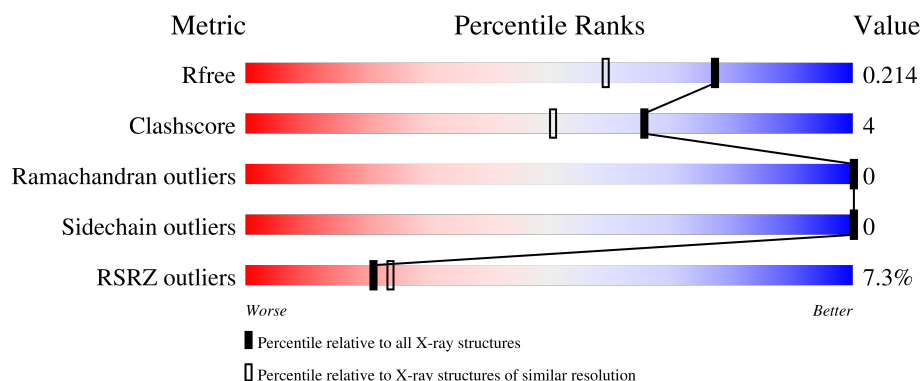
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.66 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2563 (1.66-1.66)
Clashscore	190562	2662 (1.66-1.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2621 (1.66-1.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2621 (1.66-1.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2564 (1.66-1.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	435	8% 90% 9%
2	T	12	83% 17%
3	P	9	78% 22%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 9 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4576 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DNA polymerase eta.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	430	Total	C	N	O	S	0	33	0
			3508	2199	625	652	32			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y253
A	-1	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y253
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y253
A	113	ALA	SER	engineered mutation	UNP Q9Y253

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*CP*AP*TP*TP*TP*TP*GP*AP*CP*GP*CP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	T	12	Total	C	N	O	P	0	4	1
			288	137	49	88	14			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(*AP*GP*CP*GP*TP*CP*AP*AP*A)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	P	9	Total	C	N	O	P	0	5	0
			239	115	44	69	11			

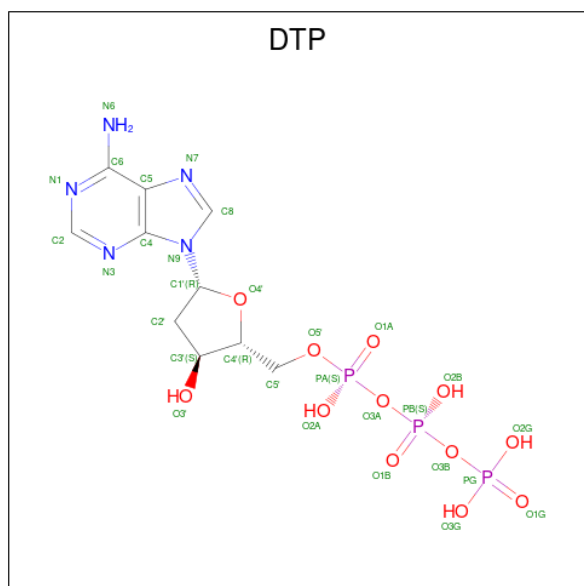
- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total	Mg	0	1
			2	2		
4	P	1	Total	Mg	0	1
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

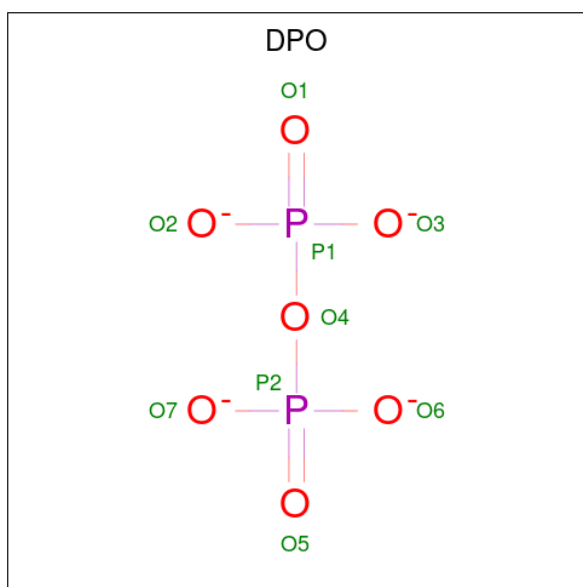
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Ca	0	1
			1	1		

- Molecule 6 is 2'-DEOXYADENOSINE 5'-TRIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: DTP) (formula: C₁₀H₁₆N₅O₁₂P₃) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	1
			30	10	5	12	3		

- Molecule 7 is DIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: DPO) (formula: O₇P₂) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total	O	P	0	1
			9	7	2		

- Molecule 8 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
8	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
8	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 9 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	A	417	Total 417	O 417	0	2
9	T	37	Total 39	O 39	0	2
9	P	23	Total 24	O 24	0	1

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 61	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	98.32Å 98.32Å 81.94Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.96 – 1.66 29.96 – 1.66	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.2 (29.96-1.66) 99.2 (29.96-1.66)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.25 (at 1.66Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.18.2_3874	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.173 , 0.209 (Not available) , 0.214	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4077 reflections (5.58%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.081	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 44.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.038 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	4576	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	25.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.54% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, MG, CA, DPO, DTP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.32	0/3637	0.63	0/4911
2	T	0.45	0/344	0.64	0/530
3	P	0.35	0/324	0.44	0/499
All	All	0.34	0/4305	0.62	0/5940

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	61[A]	ARG	Mainchain
1	A	61[B]	ARG	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3508	0	3528	26	0
2	T	288	0	151	1	0
3	P	239	0	129	3	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	P	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	30	0	9	0	0
7	A	9	0	0	0	0
8	A	18	0	24	0	0
9	A	417	0	0	5	0
9	P	24	0	0	1	0
9	T	39	0	0	1	0
All	All	4576	0	3841	30	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (30) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:99:VAL:HG12	1:A:103[A]:MET:HE2	1.76	0.67
1:A:367:VAL:HG22	1:A:384[B]:CYS:SG	2.40	0.61
1:A:224:LYS:NZ	3:P:8[C]:DA:OP1	2.36	0.59
1:A:256:ARG:NH1	9:A:602:HOH:O	2.23	0.59
1:A:356:ARG:NH1	9:A:610:HOH:O	2.31	0.55
1:A:369:SER:HB2	1:A:382:ARG:HG2	1.89	0.55
1:A:423[B]:PHE:CZ	1:A:425:CYS:HB2	2.43	0.52
1:A:106:PHE:CG	1:A:200[B]:MET:HG2	2.45	0.51
1:A:116:GLU:OE2	3:P:8[C]:DA:H5''	2.10	0.51
1:A:112:ALA:HB3	1:A:116:GLU:HG3	1.93	0.51
1:A:184[B]:THR:HB	1:A:186:PRO:HD2	1.94	0.48
1:A:313[B]:ARG:NH1	9:A:604:HOH:O	2.25	0.48
1:A:230:ASN:O	1:A:234:ARG:HB2	2.14	0.47
1:A:318:THR:HG22	1:A:427:THR:HG22	1.98	0.44
1:A:120:ASP:HB3	9:A:609:HOH:O	2.17	0.44
1:A:369:SER:HB3	1:A:423[B]:PHE:CD1	2.52	0.44
1:A:146:TYR:OH	1:A:163:LYS:HE3	2.18	0.44
1:A:15:ASP:O	1:A:16:CYS:C	2.61	0.43
1:A:39:TYR:O	1:A:45:GLY:HA3	2.19	0.43
1:A:352:LEU:HB3	1:A:390:TYR:CE2	2.54	0.42
1:A:106:PHE:CD2	1:A:200[B]:MET:HG2	2.55	0.42
1:A:409:SER:HB2	1:A:416:SER:OG	2.20	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:201:ARG:HG2	1:A:212:CYS:SG	2.61	0.41
2:T:3:DT:H2''	2:T:4:DT:O5'	2.21	0.41
1:A:199:GLU:OE1	9:A:601:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:411:ILE:H	1:A:411:ILE:HD12	1.86	0.41
1:A:166:MET:HB3	1:A:166:MET:HE3	1.75	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	460/435 (106%)	445 (97%)	15 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	387/371 (104%)	387 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	126	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 9 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
8	GOL	A	508	-	5,5,5	0.93	0	5,5,5	0.92	0
8	GOL	A	506	-	5,5,5	0.12	0	5,5,5	0.34	0
6	DTP	A	504[A]	4,5	31,32,32	1.20	4 (12%)	46,50,50	1.37	7 (15%)
8	GOL	A	507	-	5,5,5	1.02	0	5,5,5	1.11	0
7	DPO	A	505[C]	4	6,8,8	1.13	0	12,13,13	1.00	1 (8%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
8	GOL	A	508	-	-	2/4/4/4	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
8	GOL	A	506	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
6	DTP	A	504[A]	4,5	-	4/22/34/34	0/3/3/3
8	GOL	A	507	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
7	DPO	A	505[C]	4	-	2/6/6/6	-

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	A	504[A]	DTP	PB-O3A	-2.46	1.56	1.59
6	A	504[A]	DTP	PA-O3A	-2.44	1.56	1.59
6	A	504[A]	DTP	C8-N9	-2.20	1.33	1.37
6	A	504[A]	DTP	C2-N3	-2.00	1.30	1.33

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	A	504[A]	DTP	C5-C4-N3	-4.69	120.25	126.72
6	A	504[A]	DTP	N3-C4-N9	3.77	133.58	127.17
6	A	504[A]	DTP	C4-C5-N7	-2.49	107.73	110.58
6	A	504[A]	DTP	C5-N7-C8	2.39	107.21	103.45
7	A	505[C]	DPO	O7-P2-O6	2.34	116.59	107.80
6	A	504[A]	DTP	C4-N9-C8	2.14	107.99	105.74
6	A	504[A]	DTP	N9-C8-N7	-2.14	110.91	113.94
6	A	504[A]	DTP	C2-N3-C4	2.07	116.89	111.83

There are no chirality outliers.

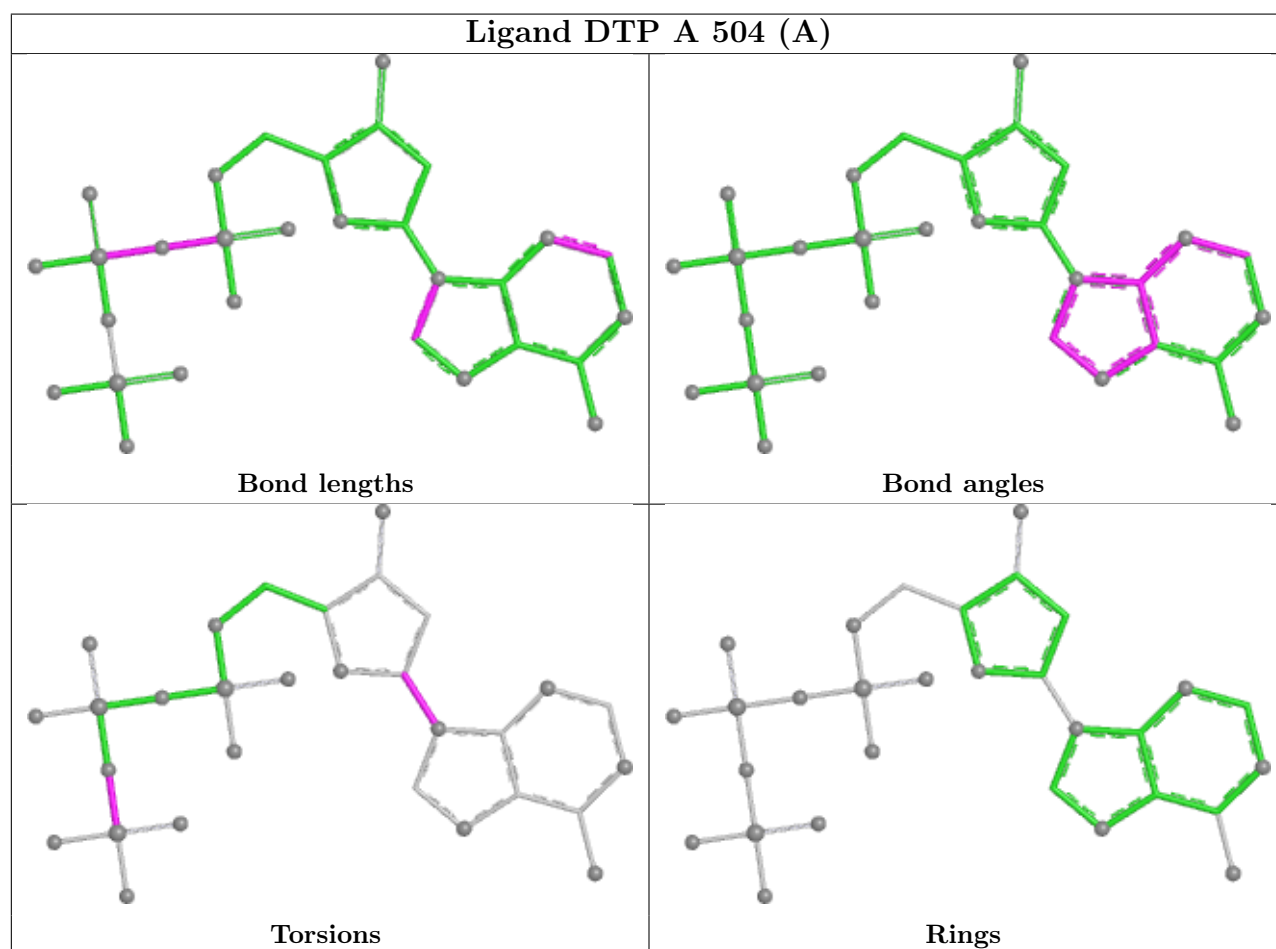
All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

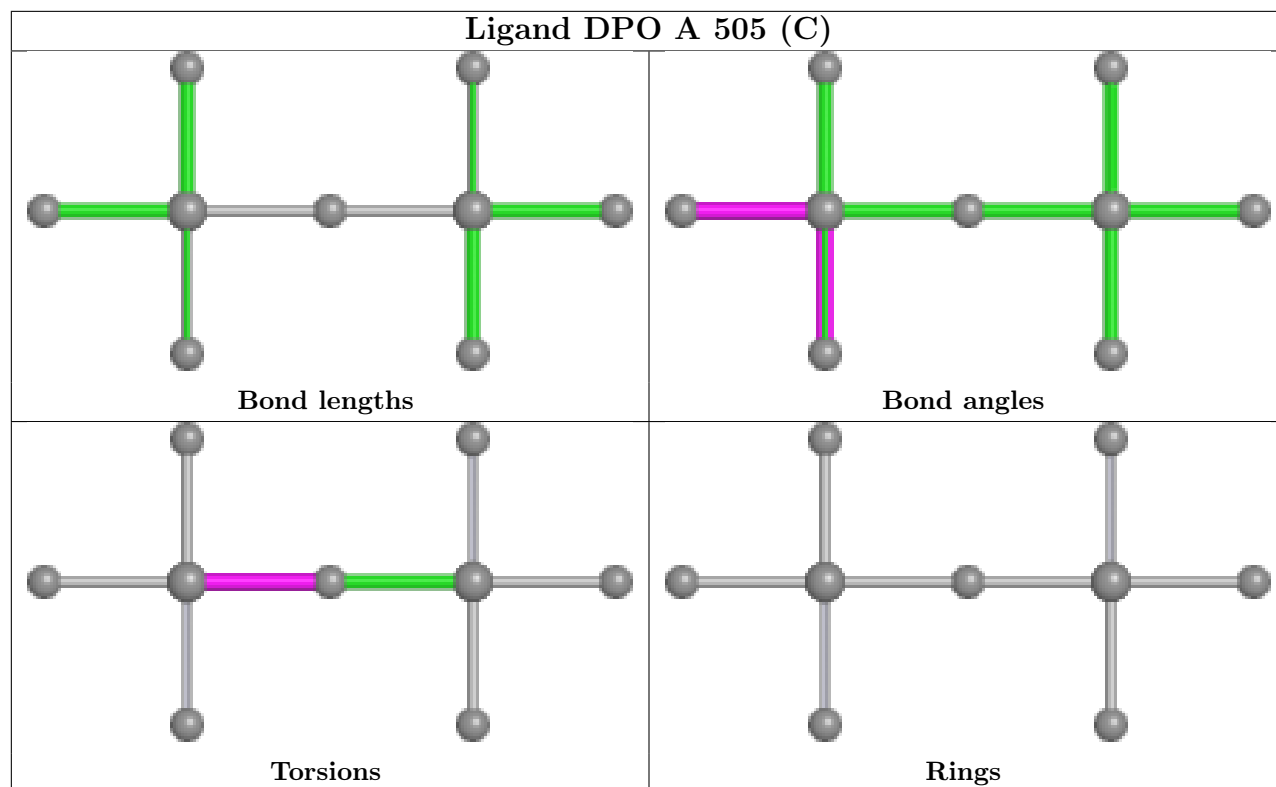
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	A	504[A]	DTP	PB-O3B-PG-O3G
8	A	508	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
7	A	505[C]	DPO	P1-O4-P2-O5
8	A	508	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
6	A	504[A]	DTP	PB-O3B-PG-O2G
7	A	505[C]	DPO	P1-O4-P2-O7
6	A	504[A]	DTP	C2'-C1'-N9-C4
6	A	504[A]	DTP	PB-O3B-PG-O1G

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	430/435 (98%)	0.12	33 (7%) 19 22	7, 18, 53, 81	33 (7%)
2	T	12/12 (100%)	0.20	0 100 100	11, 25, 55, 58	4 (33%)
3	P	9/9 (100%)	-0.12	0 100 100	4, 17, 32, 36	5 (55%)
All	All	451/456 (98%)	0.11	33 (7%) 21 24	4, 18, 55, 81	42 (9%)

All (33) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	180[A]	ILE	4.9
1	A	154	PRO	4.8
1	A	2	ALA	4.2
1	A	372	VAL	4.0
1	A	380	SER	3.9
1	A	183[A]	LEU	3.7
1	A	411	ILE	3.4
1	A	406	CYS	3.3
1	A	413	THR	3.3
1	A	408	THR	3.2
1	A	1	MET	3.2
1	A	374	GLY	3.2
1	A	373	GLN	2.9
1	A	412	GLN	2.8
1	A	160	THR	2.7
1	A	378	LEU	2.7
1	A	333	THR	2.7
1	A	415	TRP	2.7
1	A	417	PRO	2.6
1	A	179[A]	GLN	2.6
1	A	330	ALA	2.6
1	A	381	LEU	2.5
1	A	0	HIS	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	-1	PRO	2.5
1	A	418	PRO	2.5
1	A	108	VAL	2.5
1	A	161	VAL	2.5
1	A	184[A]	THR	2.5
1	A	162	GLN	2.3
1	A	407	ASN	2.2
1	A	153	GLY	2.1
1	A	131	LYS	2.1
1	A	384[A]	CYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

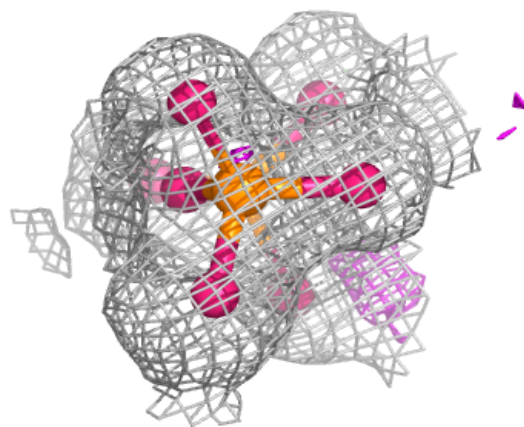
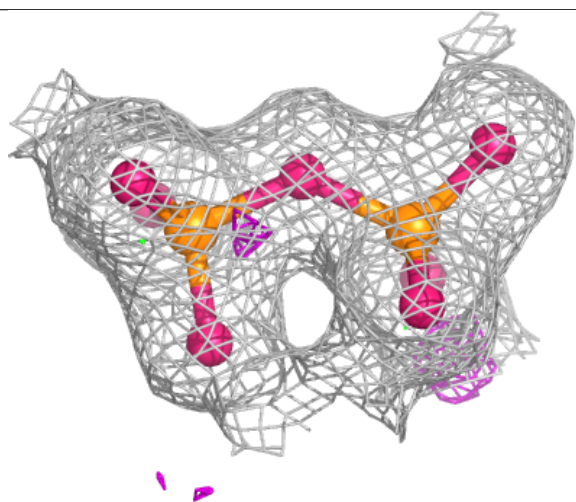
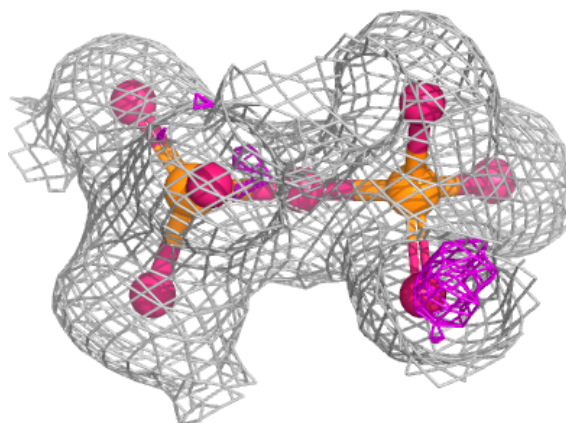
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

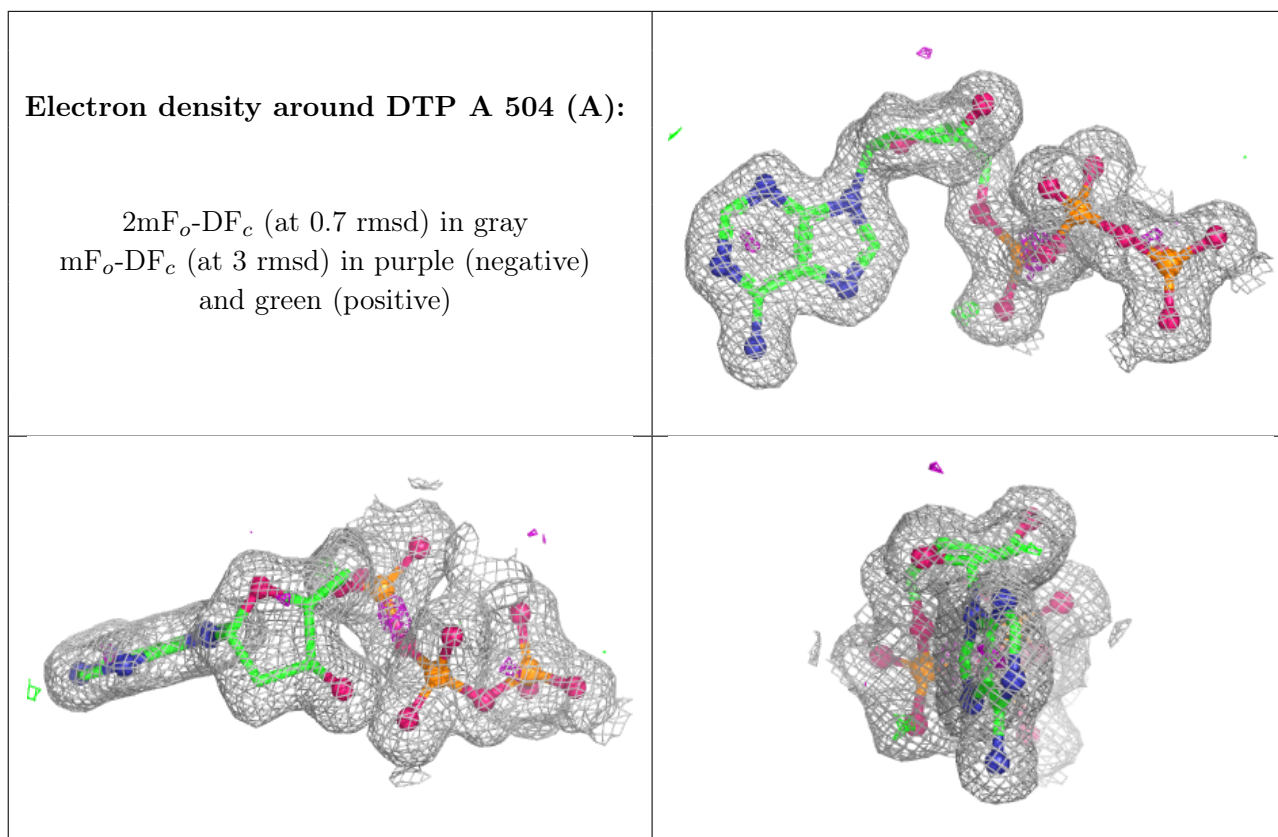
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
8	GOL	A	508	6/6	0.86	0.12	28,31,36,39	0
8	GOL	A	507	6/6	0.87	0.10	20,33,38,41	0
4	MG	P	101[C]	1/1	0.90	0.09	18,18,18,18	1
4	MG	A	501	1/1	0.95	0.05	14,14,14,14	1
8	GOL	A	506	6/6	0.96	0.10	16,19,21,23	0
7	DPO	A	505[C]	9/9	0.97	0.05	12,13,14,14	9
6	DTP	A	504[A]	30/30	0.97	0.05	11,14,17,18	30
5	CA	A	502[A]	1/1	0.99	0.03	10,10,10,10	1
4	MG	A	503[B]	1/1	0.99	0.03	10,10,10,10	1

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around DPO A 505 (C):

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.