



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 8, 2026 – 01:35 AM UTC

PDB ID : 3MAA / pdb_00003maa
Title : Complex of GS-Alpha with the Catalytic Domains of Mammalian Adenylyl Cyclase: Complex with Adenosine 5-O-(1-Thiophosphate) and Low Ca Concentration
Authors : Mou, T.-C.; Sprang, S.R.
Deposited on : 2010-03-23
Resolution : 3.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

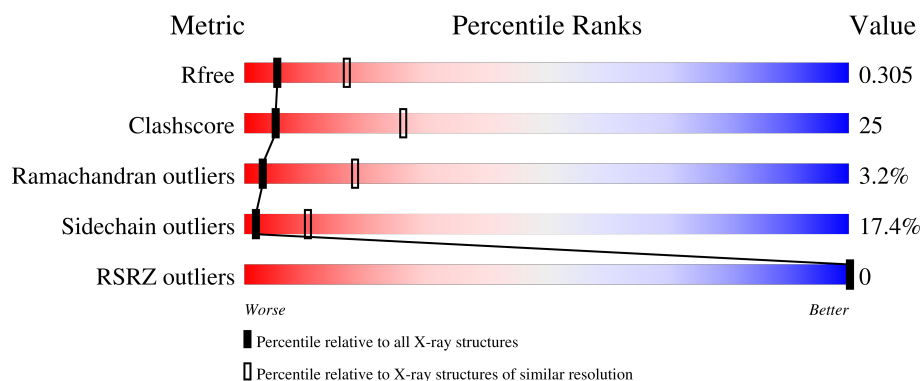
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2672 (3.00-3.00)
Clashscore	190562	2977 (3.00-3.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2877 (3.00-3.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2880 (3.00-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2671 (3.00-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	225	
2	B	212	
3	C	394	

2 Entry composition

There are 10 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5744 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Adenylate cyclase type 5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	190	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1484	933	260	274	17			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	356	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P30803
A	357	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P30803
A	358	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P30803
A	359	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P30803
A	360	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P30803
A	361	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P30803
A	362	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P30803
A	476	MET	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP P30803

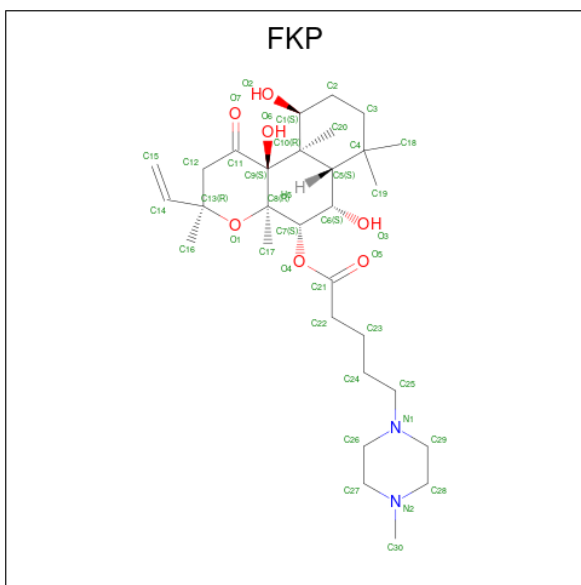
- Molecule 2 is a protein called Adenylate cyclase type 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	188	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1459	930	241	278	10			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Guanine nucleotide-binding protein G(s) subunit alpha isoforms short.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	328	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2684	1701	467	504	12			

- Molecule 4 is METHYLPIPERAZINOFORSKOLIN (CCD ID: FKP) (formula: C₃₀H₅₀N₂O₇).

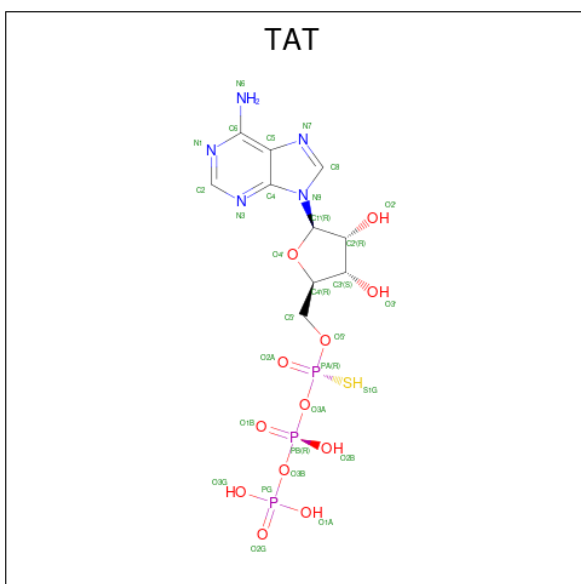


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			39	30	2	7		

- Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 6 is ADENOSINE-5'-RP-ALPHA-THIO-TRIPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: TAT) (formula: C₁₀H₁₆N₅O₁₂P₃S).

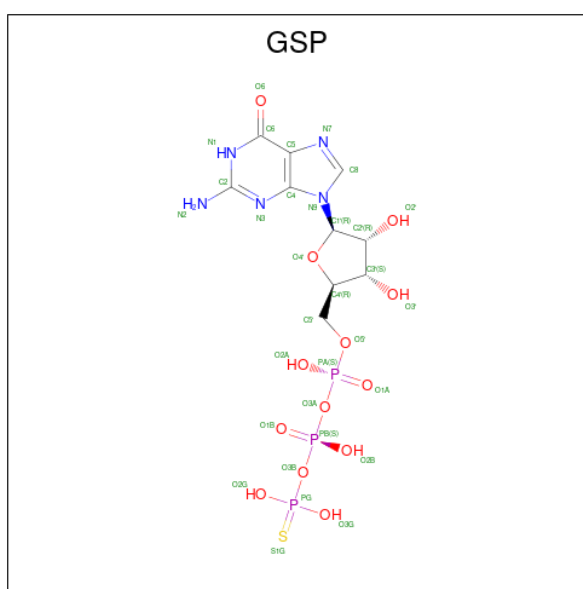


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	
			31	10	5	12	3	1	
									0
									0

- Molecule 7 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	C	1	Total	Mg		
			1	1	0	0

- Molecule 8 is 5'-GUANOSINE-DIPHOSPHATE-MONOTHIOPHOSPHATE (CCD ID: GSP) (formula: C₁₀H₁₆N₅O₁₃P₃S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	
			32	10	5	13	3	1	
									0
									0

- Molecule 9 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	C	1	Total	Cl		
			1	1	0	0

- Molecule 10 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	A	2	Total	O		
			2	2	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
10	B	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		
10	C	5	Total	O	0	0
			5	5		



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	118.74Å 133.72Å 70.99Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 3.00 25.00 – 3.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	82.7 (25.00-3.00) 82.5 (25.00-3.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.17	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.67 (at 2.94Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.239 , 0.309 0.237 , 0.305	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1003 reflections (4.10%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.923	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.26 , 11.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.37$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.19$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.87	EDS
Total number of atoms	5744	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.65% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, TAT, CL, FKP, GSP, MG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.62	0/1512	1.06	3/2038 (0.1%)
2	B	0.67	0/1484	1.05	3/2003 (0.1%)
3	C	0.72	1/2740 (0.0%)	1.09	12/3708 (0.3%)
All	All	0.68	1/5736 (0.0%)	1.07	18/7749 (0.2%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	C	325	THR	CA-CB	5.04	1.58	1.53

The worst 5 of 18 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	110	MET	N-CA-C	-8.53	101.84	113.18
3	C	320	THR	CA-C-N	6.91	126.88	119.76
3	C	320	THR	C-N-CA	6.91	126.88	119.76
3	C	121	ASN	CA-C-N	6.65	128.15	119.84
3	C	121	ASN	C-N-CA	6.65	128.15	119.84

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1484	0	1454	63	0
2	B	1459	0	1459	72	0
3	C	2684	0	2631	143	0
4	A	39	0	50	6	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	B	31	0	14	0	0
7	C	1	0	0	0	0
8	C	32	0	12	5	0
9	C	1	0	0	1	0
10	A	2	0	0	0	0
10	B	5	0	0	2	0
10	C	5	0	0	3	0
All	All	5744	0	5620	279	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 25.

The worst 5 of 279 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:1045:THR:HG22	2:B:1049:LEU:HD11	1.36	1.05
2:B:1045:THR:HG22	2:B:1049:LEU:CD1	1.94	0.97
3:C:307:LYS:HB3	3:C:309:GLU:OE2	1.66	0.95
3:C:95:ILE:HG23	3:C:178:PHE:CE2	2.04	0.93
1:A:517:MET:HE3	1:A:527:HIS:CD2	2.06	0.90

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	188/225 (84%)	156 (83%)	26 (14%)	6 (3%)	3 18

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	184/212 (87%)	153 (83%)	26 (14%)	5 (3%)	4	22
3	C	324/394 (82%)	264 (82%)	49 (15%)	11 (3%)	3	17
All	All	696/831 (84%)	573 (82%)	101 (14%)	22 (3%)	3	18

5 of 22 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	409	ALA
3	C	48	ALA
3	C	122	PRO
3	C	138	PRO
3	C	175	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	159/189 (84%)	128 (80%)	31 (20%)	1	8
2	B	161/184 (88%)	131 (81%)	30 (19%)	1	9
3	C	295/351 (84%)	249 (84%)	46 (16%)	2	13
All	All	615/724 (85%)	508 (83%)	107 (17%)	2	10

5 of 107 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	1062	ILE
3	C	139	ASP
3	C	341	ILE
2	B	1076	ASN
3	C	87	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 22 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	1076	ASN
3	C	98	ASN
3	C	97	ASN
3	C	213	GLN
1	A	551	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 3 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
8	GSP	C	395	7	33,34,34	1.76	1 (3%)	47,54,54	2.01	10 (21%)
6	TAT	B	1	5	29,33,33	2.18	6 (20%)	42,52,52	1.88	10 (23%)
4	FKP	A	101	-	40,42,42	1.02	1 (2%)	52,68,68	1.49	8 (15%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
8	GSP	C	395	7	-	5/21/38/38	0/3/3/3
6	TAT	B	1	5	-	3/19/38/38	0/3/3/3
4	FKP	A	101	-	-	3/14/97/97	0/4/4/4

The worst 5 of 8 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
8	C	395	GSP	PG-S1G	-8.70	1.71	1.90
6	B	1	TAT	PB-O3A	8.29	1.68	1.59
6	B	1	TAT	PB-O3B	5.22	1.65	1.59
4	A	101	FKP	O4-C21	3.86	1.45	1.34
6	B	1	TAT	C5-N7	-2.95	1.33	1.39

The worst 5 of 28 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
8	C	395	GSP	PB-O3B-PG	-6.34	109.98	133.17
8	C	395	GSP	C5-C4-N3	-5.61	119.47	128.39
6	B	1	TAT	C5-C4-N3	-5.55	119.07	126.72
8	C	395	GSP	C2-N3-C4	4.93	120.79	112.30
6	B	1	TAT	N3-C2-N1	-4.32	122.04	128.58

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 11 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
8	C	395	GSP	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
8	C	395	GSP	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
4	A	101	FKP	C22-C21-O4-C7
4	A	101	FKP	O5-C21-O4-C7
4	A	101	FKP	C21-C22-C23-C24

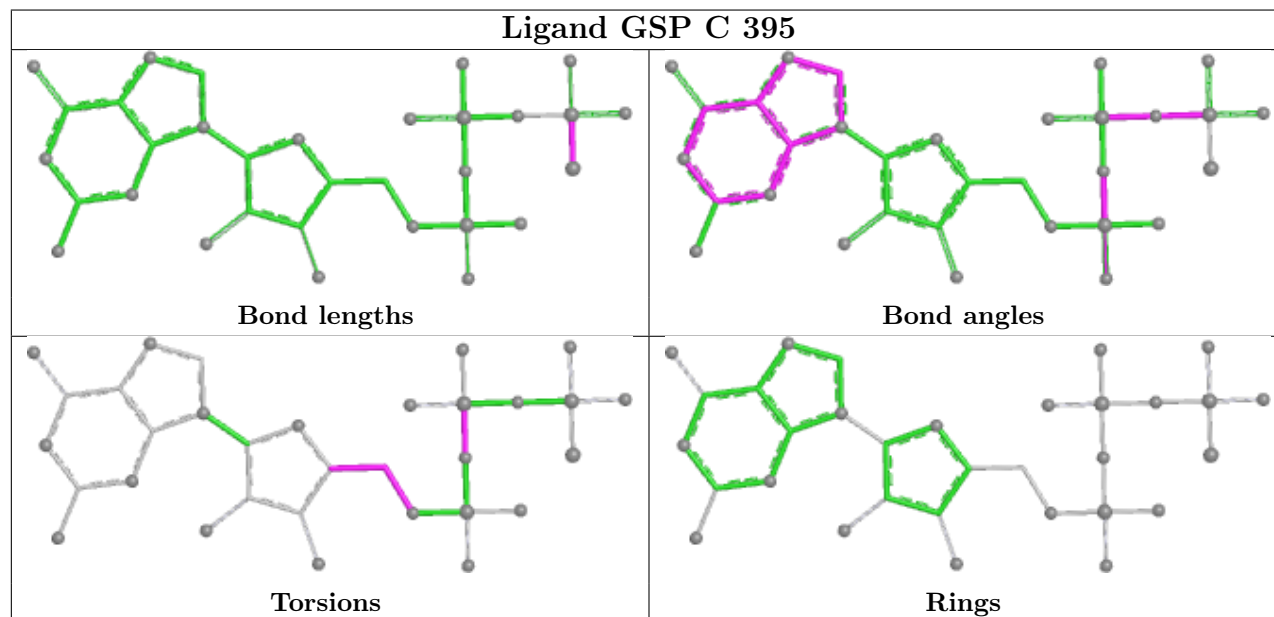
There are no ring outliers.

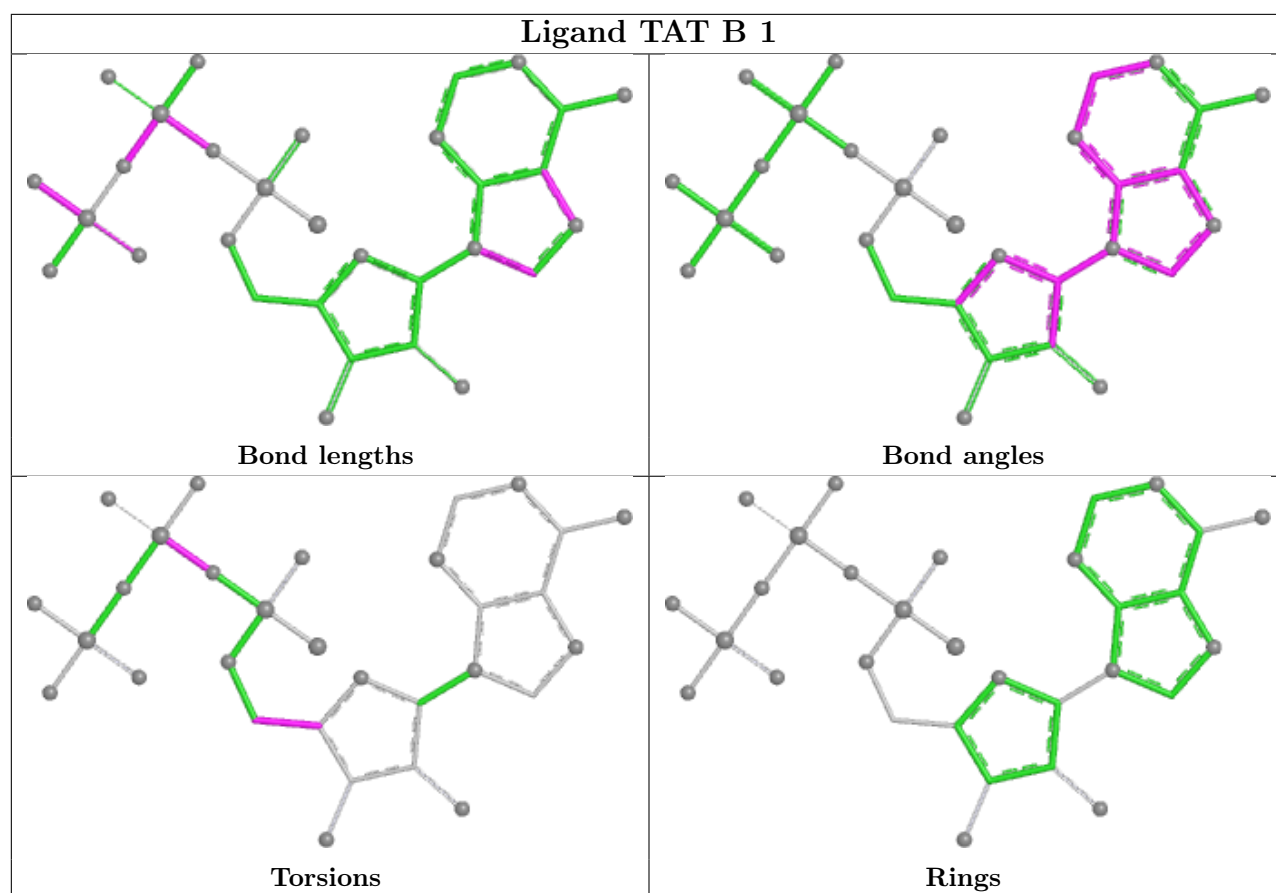
2 monomers are involved in 11 short contacts:

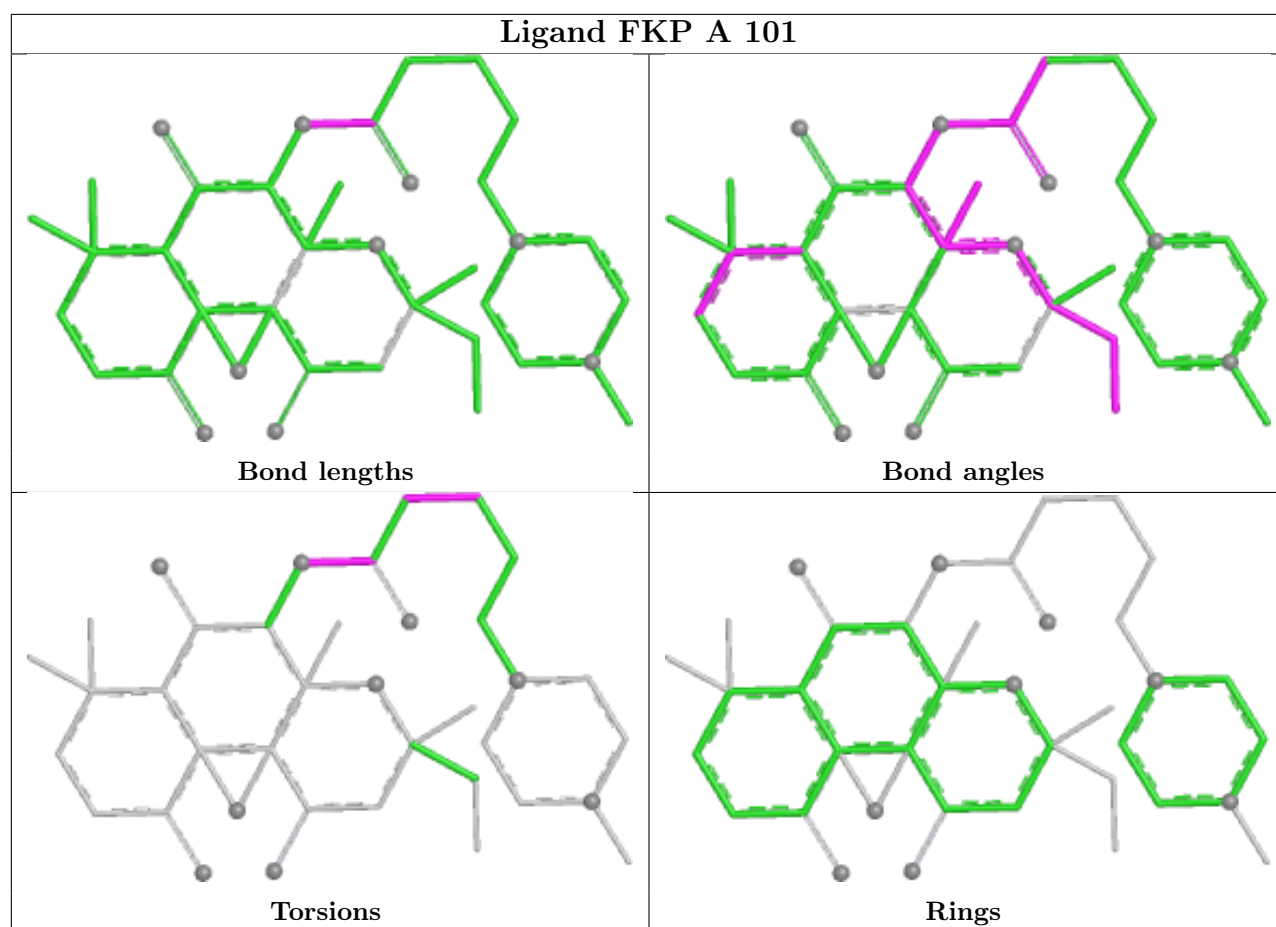
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
8	C	395	GSP	5	0
4	A	101	FKP	6	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In

addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.







5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	190/225 (84%)	-0.19	0 100 100	17, 39, 66, 75	0
2	B	188/212 (88%)	-0.37	0 100 100	17, 23, 54, 73	0
3	C	328/394 (83%)	-0.45	0 100 100	17, 26, 47, 78	0
All	All	706/831 (84%)	-0.36	0 100 100	17, 28, 58, 78	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

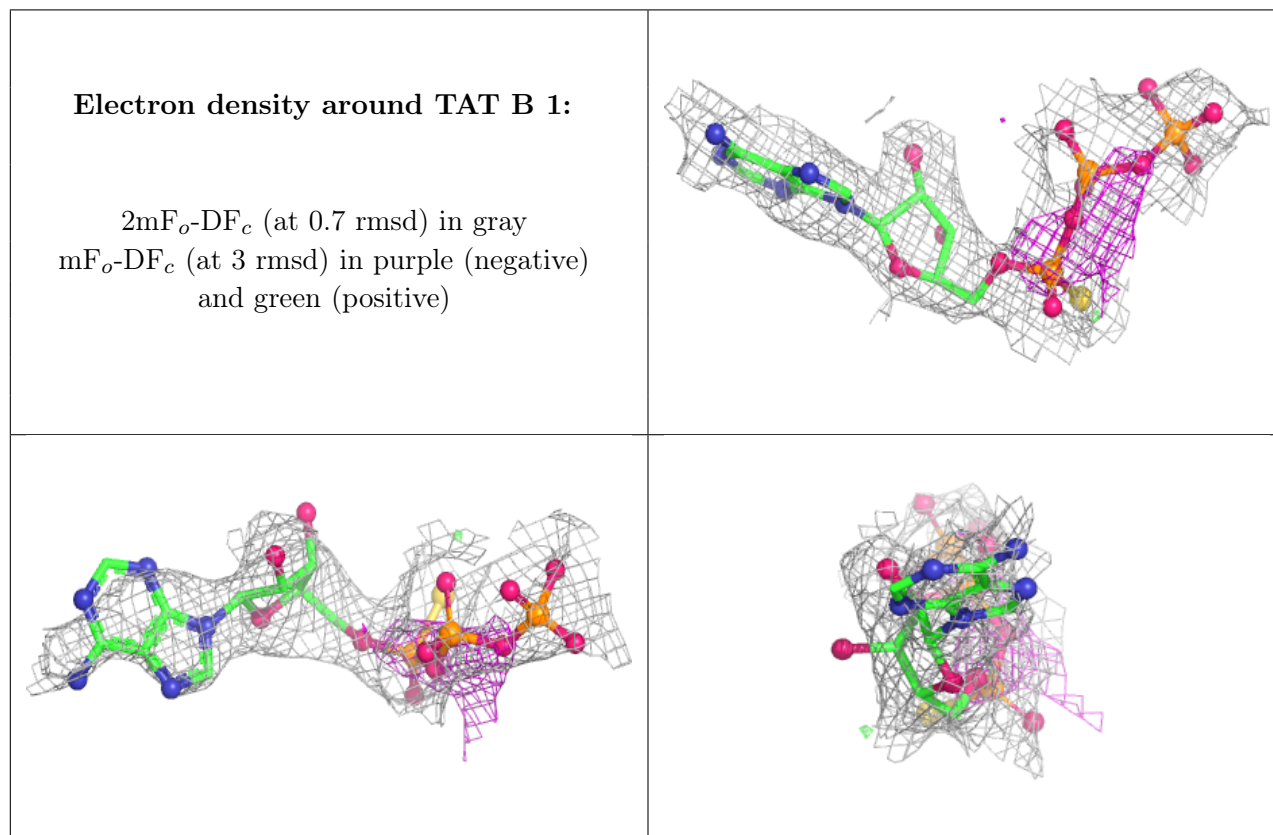
There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

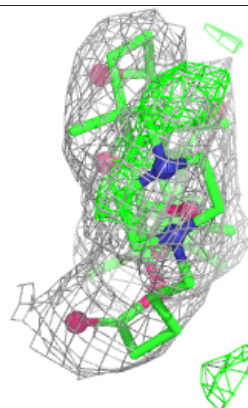
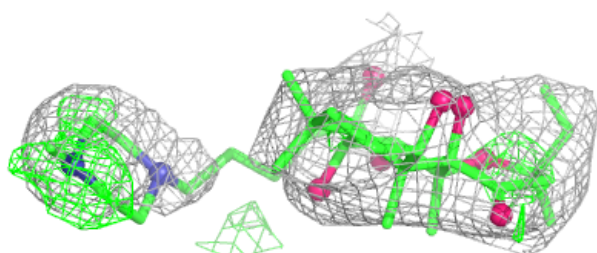
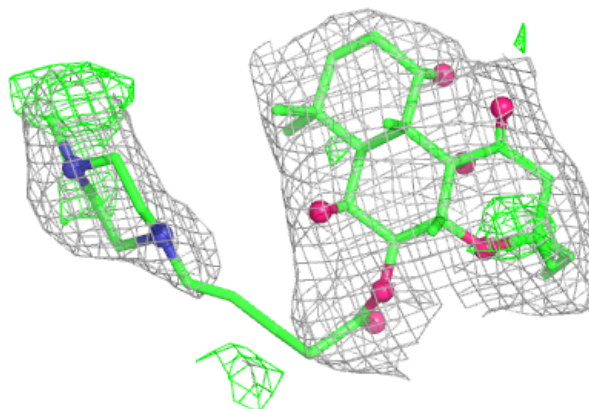
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
6	TAT	B	1	31/31	0.78	0.14	68,77,107,108	0
5	CA	A	581	1/1	0.80	0.08	66,66,66,66	0
7	MG	C	396	1/1	0.87	0.09	45,45,45,45	0
4	FKP	A	101	39/39	0.91	0.17	36,50,93,95	0
8	GSP	C	395	32/32	0.95	0.09	17,22,66,73	0
9	CL	C	397	1/1	0.98	0.11	50,50,50,50	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

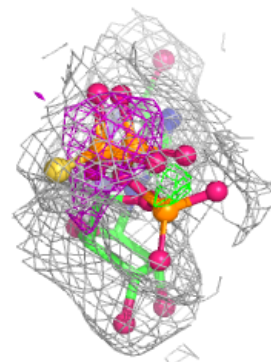
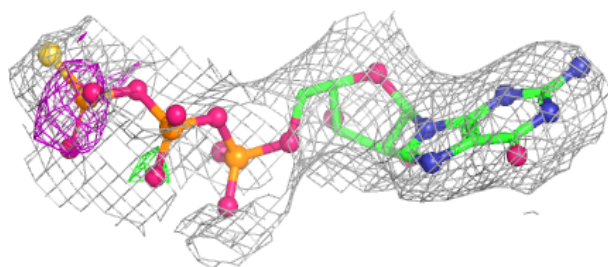
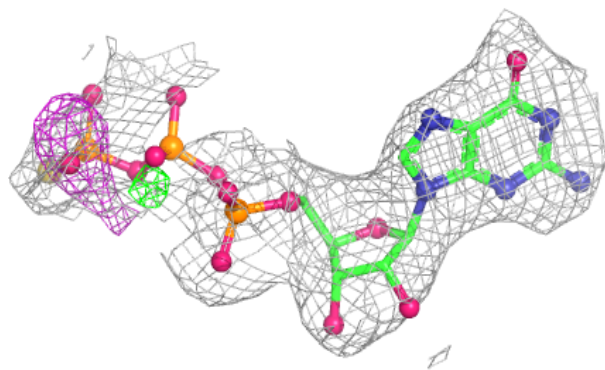


Electron density around FKP A 101:

$2mF_o - DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 $mF_o - DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around GSP C 395:**

$2mF_o - DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 $mF_o - DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.