



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 11:03 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5MA3 / pdb_00005ma3
Title : GFP-binding DARPin fusion gc_R11
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Deposited on : 2016-11-03
Resolution : 1.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

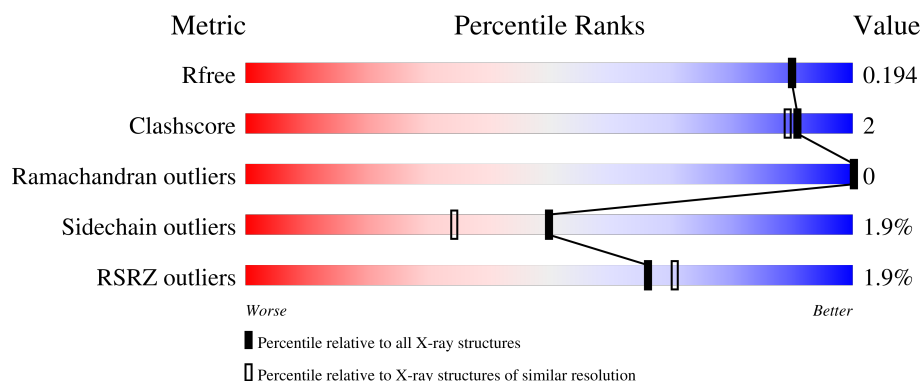
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5551 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	190562	5924 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5846 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5846 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5554 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	B	243	2% 88% 6% 6%
2	A	302	2% 96% .

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8434 atoms, of which 3942 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Green fluorescent protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	B	228	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3561	1160	1739	307	349	6			

There are 13 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-4	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-3	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	0	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	1	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	64	LEU	PHE	conflict	UNP P42212
B	?	-	SER	deletion	UNP P42212
B	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P42212
B	66	CRO	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
B	231	LEU	HIS	conflict	UNP P42212
B	239	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P42212
B	240	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P42212

- Molecule 2 is a protein called R11.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	A	302	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	2	0
			4426	1421	2173	390	441	1			

- Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: C₂H₆O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			9	2	5	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			9	2	5	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			9	2	5	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			9	2	5	2		
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			9	2	5	2		
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			9	2	5	2		

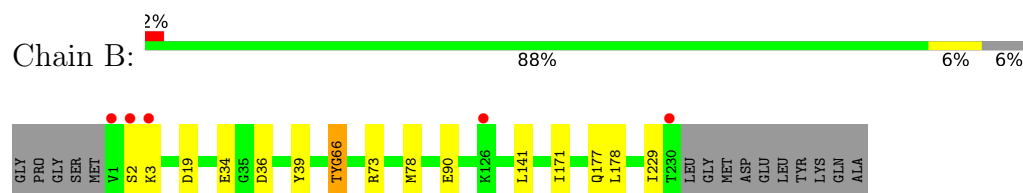
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	191	Total	O	0	0
			191	191		
4	A	202	Total	O	0	0
			202	202		

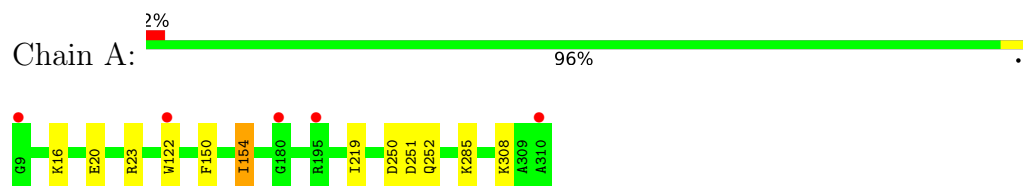
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Green fluorescent protein



- Molecule 2: R11



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	59.85Å 90.61Å 60.92Å 90.00° 103.42° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.98 – 1.70 48.98 – 1.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.6 (48.98-1.70) 97.7 (48.98-1.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.53 (at 1.70Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.11 _ 2567: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.161 , 0.192 0.164 , 0.194	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3257 reflections (4.69%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	26.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.480	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.46 , 53.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.031 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	8434	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	42.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.33% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CRO, EDO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	B	0.32	0/1840	0.51	0/2487
2	A	0.27	0/2296	0.44	0/3126
All	All	0.29	0/4136	0.47	0/5613

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	1822	1739	1776	9	0
2	A	2253	2173	2188	6	0
3	A	8	10	12	0	0
3	B	16	20	24	0	0
4	A	202	0	0	1	0
4	B	191	0	0	4	0
All	All	4492	3942	4000	14	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (14) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash

magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:34:GLU:OE2	4:B:401:HOH:O	2.03	0.76
1:B:73:ARG:NE	4:B:404:HOH:O	2.21	0.72
1:B:19:ASP:OD1	4:B:402:HOH:O	2.10	0.68
2:A:250:ASP:O	4:A:501:HOH:O	2.18	0.55
1:B:36:ASP:OD1	4:B:403:HOH:O	2.17	0.50
2:A:20:GLU:OE1	2:A:23:ARG:NH2	2.48	0.47
2:A:16:LYS:O	2:A:20:GLU:HG2	2.15	0.47
1:B:78:MET:HG2	1:B:229:ILE:HB	1.97	0.47
1:B:171:ILE:HD11	1:B:177:GLN:HB2	1.96	0.47
1:B:141:LEU:CD2	1:B:171:ILE:CD1	2.94	0.45
2:A:251:ASP:O	2:A:252:GLN:CB	2.66	0.43
1:B:66:CRO:N2	1:B:66:CRO:HD2	2.35	0.41
1:B:39:TYR:O	2:A:122[B]:TRP:HH2	2.03	0.41
2:A:150:PHE:CZ	2:A:154:ILE:HD12	2.55	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	223/243 (92%)	219 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	A	302/302 (100%)	296 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	525/545 (96%)	515 (98%)	10 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	199/210 (95%)	195 (98%)	4 (2%)	48	32
2	A	223/221 (101%)	219 (98%)	4 (2%)	51	36
All	All	422/431 (98%)	414 (98%)	8 (2%)	50	34

All (8) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	2	SER
1	B	3	LYS
1	B	90	GLU
1	B	178	LEU
2	A	154	ILE
2	A	219	ILE
2	A	285	LYS
2	A	308	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	105	ASN
1	B	212	ASN
2	A	59	HIS
2	A	114	HIS
2	A	307	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	CRO	B	66	1	22,23,24	2.53	7 (31%)	30,32,34	1.58	9 (30%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsions and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CRO	B	66	1	-	1/12/31/32	0/2/2/2

All (7) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	66	CRO	C1-N2	7.19	1.42	1.32
1	B	66	CRO	CA2-C2	5.38	1.54	1.48
1	B	66	CRO	C1-N3	4.42	1.44	1.37
1	B	66	CRO	CG2-CB2	3.35	1.53	1.46
1	B	66	CRO	CA2-N2	2.74	1.44	1.38
1	B	66	CRO	C2-N3	2.73	1.46	1.40
1	B	66	CRO	CB2-CA2	-2.00	1.33	1.35

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	66	CRO	CG2-CB2-CA2	-3.64	125.54	129.87
1	B	66	CRO	CA2-C2-N3	3.11	106.11	103.50
1	B	66	CRO	CA1-C1-N3	-3.08	121.04	124.69
1	B	66	CRO	O3-C3-CA3	-2.38	114.74	125.47
1	B	66	CRO	CA2-N2-C1	2.27	107.58	105.80
1	B	66	CRO	CA1-C1-N2	2.27	126.95	123.88
1	B	66	CRO	C2-CA2-N2	-2.22	107.36	108.95
1	B	66	CRO	C2-N3-C1	-2.18	107.06	108.07
1	B	66	CRO	C1-CA1-N1	-2.15	105.94	109.78

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	B	66	CRO	N3-C1-CA1-CB1

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	66	CRO	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	EDO	B	302	-	3,3,3	0.37	0	2,2,2	0.38	0
3	EDO	B	301	-	3,3,3	0.41	0	2,2,2	0.25	0
3	EDO	A	401	-	3,3,3	0.39	0	2,2,2	0.62	0
3	EDO	B	303	-	3,3,3	0.36	0	2,2,2	0.52	0
3	EDO	B	304	-	3,3,3	0.40	0	2,2,2	0.39	0
3	EDO	A	402	-	3,3,3	0.48	0	2,2,2	0.18	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	B	302	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	B	301	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	A	401	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	EDO	B	303	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	B	304	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	A	402	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	B	303	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	B	227/243 (93%)	-0.15	5 (2%) 62 66	25, 35, 72, 134	0
2	A	302/302 (100%)	0.06	5 (1%) 69 73	23, 39, 69, 115	2 (0%)
All	All	529/545 (97%)	-0.03	10 (1%) 66 71	23, 37, 71, 134	2 (0%)

All (10) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	A	310	ALA	5.5
1	B	1	VAL	4.2
1	B	230	THR	3.9
2	A	122[A]	TRP	3.9
1	B	2	SER	3.3
2	A	195	ARG	2.9
1	B	3	LYS	2.8
2	A	180	GLY	2.8
1	B	126	LYS	2.1
2	A	9	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	CRO	B	66	22/23	0.98	0.05	22,27,34,39	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	EDO	A	402	4/4	0.88	0.15	47,50,57,58	0
3	EDO	B	304	4/4	0.89	0.16	44,63,78,88	0
3	EDO	B	302	4/4	0.91	0.13	49,66,68,79	0
3	EDO	B	303	4/4	0.92	0.18	56,67,73,87	0
3	EDO	A	401	4/4	0.94	0.10	35,42,54,54	0
3	EDO	B	301	4/4	0.97	0.08	35,43,52,52	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.