



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 06:18 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4MD6 / pdb_00004md6
Title : Crystal structure of PDE5 in complex with inhibitor 5R
Authors : Cui, W.; Huang, M.; Shao, Y.; Luo, H.
Deposited on : 2013-08-22
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

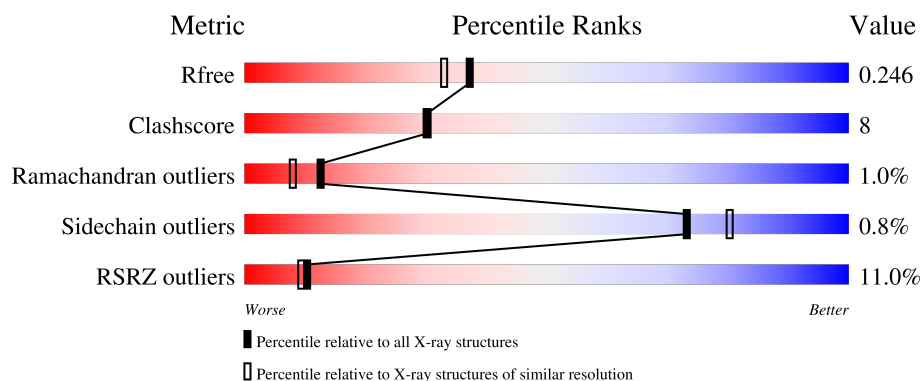
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	326	10% 75% 15% 8%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

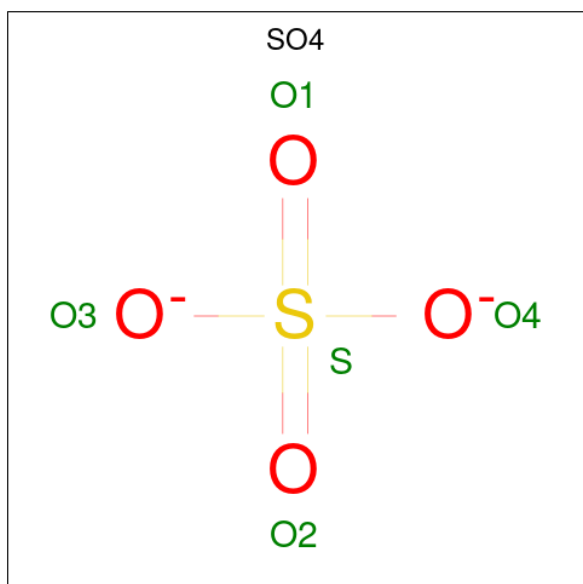
There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2523 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called cGMP-specific 3',5'-cyclic phosphodiesterase.

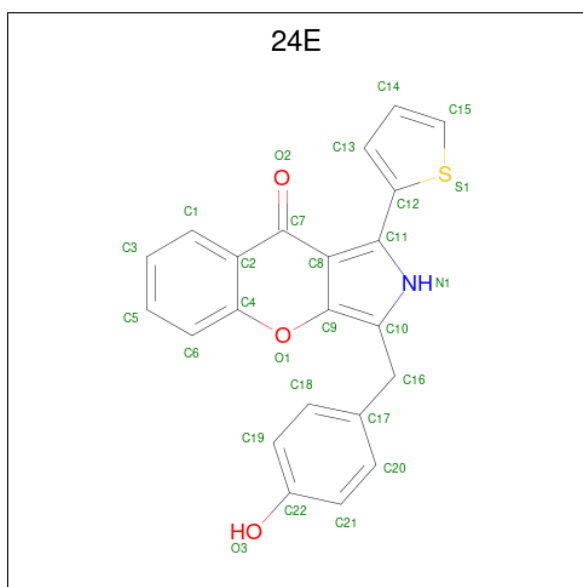
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	299	2418	1542	417	442	17	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
2	A	1	5	4	1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 3-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)chromeno[2,3-c]pyrrol-9(2H)-one (CCD ID: 24E) (formula: C₂₂H₁₅NO₃S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			27	22	1	3	1		

- Molecule 4 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

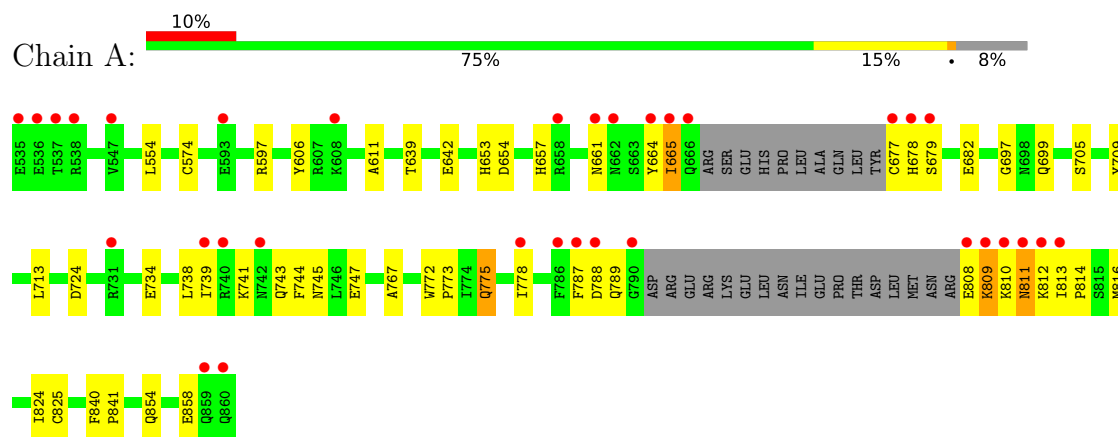
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	71	Total	O	0	0
			71	71		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: cGMP-specific 3',5'-cyclic phosphodiesterase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	74.11Å 74.11Å 132.34Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.00 30.00 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.7 (30.00-2.00) 97.7 (30.00-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.86 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.217 , 0.247 0.217 , 0.246	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2897 reflections (9.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	38.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.064	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 35.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.028 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	2523	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	47.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.15% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, 24E, ZN, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.37	0/2463	0.85	9/3321 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (9) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	825	CYS	N-CA-C	9.03	122.88	111.24
1	A	653	HIS	N-CA-C	8.23	122.42	112.38
1	A	824	ILE	N-CA-C	7.90	118.76	112.12
1	A	705	SER	N-CA-C	-5.46	103.49	110.53
1	A	611	ALA	N-CA-C	5.36	117.55	111.11
1	A	665	ILE	N-CA-C	5.34	115.27	107.37
1	A	606	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.23	102.31	110.42
1	A	699	GLN	N-CA-C	5.23	117.62	108.52
1	A	811	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.09	107.07	113.28

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2418	0	2427	39	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	27	0	14	8	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	71	0	0	0	0
All	All	2523	0	2441	41	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (41) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:767:ALA:HB1	1:A:778:ILE:HG21	1.53	0.90
3:A:902:24E:O2	3:A:902:24E:H15	1.72	0.88
1:A:812:LYS:HA	1:A:812:LYS:HE2	1.59	0.84
1:A:679:SER:HB3	1:A:724:ASP:OD2	1.85	0.76
1:A:808:GLU:N	1:A:811:ASN:HD22	1.85	0.74
1:A:767:ALA:CB	1:A:778:ILE:HG21	2.25	0.65
1:A:767:ALA:HB3	3:A:902:24E:H14	1.81	0.62
1:A:745:ASN:ND2	1:A:747:GLU:H	2.00	0.59
1:A:816:MET:CB	3:A:902:24E:H5	2.31	0.59
1:A:772:TRP:HB3	1:A:773:PRO:HD3	1.83	0.59
1:A:816:MET:HB2	3:A:902:24E:H5	1.85	0.58
1:A:787:PHE:C	1:A:789:GLN:H	2.14	0.55
1:A:661:ASN:HD22	1:A:789:GLN:HA	1.73	0.53
1:A:775:GLN:HE22	3:A:902:24E:H13	1.72	0.53
1:A:679:SER:HB2	1:A:682:GLU:OE1	2.10	0.52
1:A:840:PHE:N	1:A:841:PRO:HD2	2.26	0.51
1:A:808:GLU:O	1:A:809:LYS:C	2.53	0.51
1:A:677:CYS:O	1:A:679:SER:N	2.44	0.50
1:A:810:LYS:HA	1:A:813:ILE:HG13	1.93	0.50
1:A:741:LYS:CB	1:A:743:GLN:HE21	2.25	0.49
1:A:810:LYS:O	1:A:810:LYS:HG2	2.12	0.49
3:A:902:24E:O2	3:A:902:24E:C13	2.55	0.49
1:A:734:GLU:O	1:A:738:LEU:HG	2.14	0.48
1:A:808:GLU:N	1:A:811:ASN:HB2	2.28	0.48
1:A:741:LYS:HB3	1:A:743:GLN:HE21	1.79	0.47
1:A:639:THR:OG1	1:A:642:GLU:HG3	2.14	0.47
1:A:816:MET:HB3	3:A:902:24E:H5	1.96	0.47
1:A:554:LEU:HD13	1:A:574:CYS:HA	1.98	0.46
1:A:597:ARG:HH11	1:A:697:GLY:HA3	1.81	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:810:LYS:HG3	1:A:813:ILE:HD12	1.98	0.45
1:A:810:LYS:HA	1:A:813:ILE:CG1	2.48	0.44
1:A:854:GLN:O	1:A:858:GLU:HG3	2.17	0.44
1:A:787:PHE:C	1:A:789:GLN:N	2.76	0.44
1:A:808:GLU:N	1:A:811:ASN:ND2	2.61	0.44
1:A:812:LYS:O	1:A:816:MET:HG3	2.18	0.43
1:A:665:ILE:HG23	1:A:665:ILE:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:654:ASP:O	1:A:657:HIS:HB2	2.20	0.41
1:A:709:TYR:CZ	1:A:713:LEU:HD11	2.55	0.41
1:A:739:ILE:HD13	1:A:744:PHE:HB2	2.02	0.41
1:A:767:ALA:HB3	3:A:902:24E:C14	2.49	0.41
1:A:813:ILE:HB	1:A:814:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	293/326 (90%)	282 (96%)	8 (3%)	3 (1%)	12 8

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	678	HIS
1	A	809	LYS
1	A	788	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar

resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	265/291 (91%)	263 (99%)	2 (1%)	73	80

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	664	TYR
1	A	775	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (11) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	592	HIS
1	A	635	GLN
1	A	661	ASN
1	A	683	HIS
1	A	688	GLN
1	A	718	GLN
1	A	742	ASN
1	A	743	GLN
1	A	745	ASN
1	A	851	GLN
1	A	854	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	A	901	4	4,4,4	1.11	0	6,6,6	0.10	0
3	24E	A	902	-	30,31,31	1.88	11 (36%)	36,45,45	1.73	10 (27%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	24E	A	902	-	-	1/8/8/8	0/5/5/5

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	902	24E	C11-N1	4.18	1.44	1.37
3	A	902	24E	C11-C12	-3.45	1.38	1.45
3	A	902	24E	C10-N1	3.25	1.44	1.37
3	A	902	24E	C8-C7	3.22	1.54	1.46
3	A	902	24E	C2-C7	3.15	1.54	1.48
3	A	902	24E	O1-C4	2.94	1.42	1.38
3	A	902	24E	C8-C11	-2.79	1.33	1.40
3	A	902	24E	O1-C9	2.73	1.42	1.37
3	A	902	24E	C14-C13	2.54	1.54	1.42
3	A	902	24E	C16-C10	2.26	1.54	1.50
3	A	902	24E	C8-C9	-2.17	1.38	1.43

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	902	24E	C11-N1-C10	-5.00	105.57	109.86
3	A	902	24E	C15-S1-C12	4.03	99.57	92.33

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	902	24E	C16-C10-N1	3.44	126.65	120.49
3	A	902	24E	C12-C11-N1	2.91	124.38	120.97
3	A	902	24E	O1-C4-C6	2.65	119.77	116.25
3	A	902	24E	C11-C12-S1	2.63	125.20	122.14
3	A	902	24E	C14-C15-S1	-2.56	106.76	113.02
3	A	902	24E	C4-O1-C9	2.29	123.25	118.30
3	A	902	24E	C17-C16-C10	-2.13	110.34	113.97
3	A	902	24E	C13-C12-S1	-2.01	106.54	111.23

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

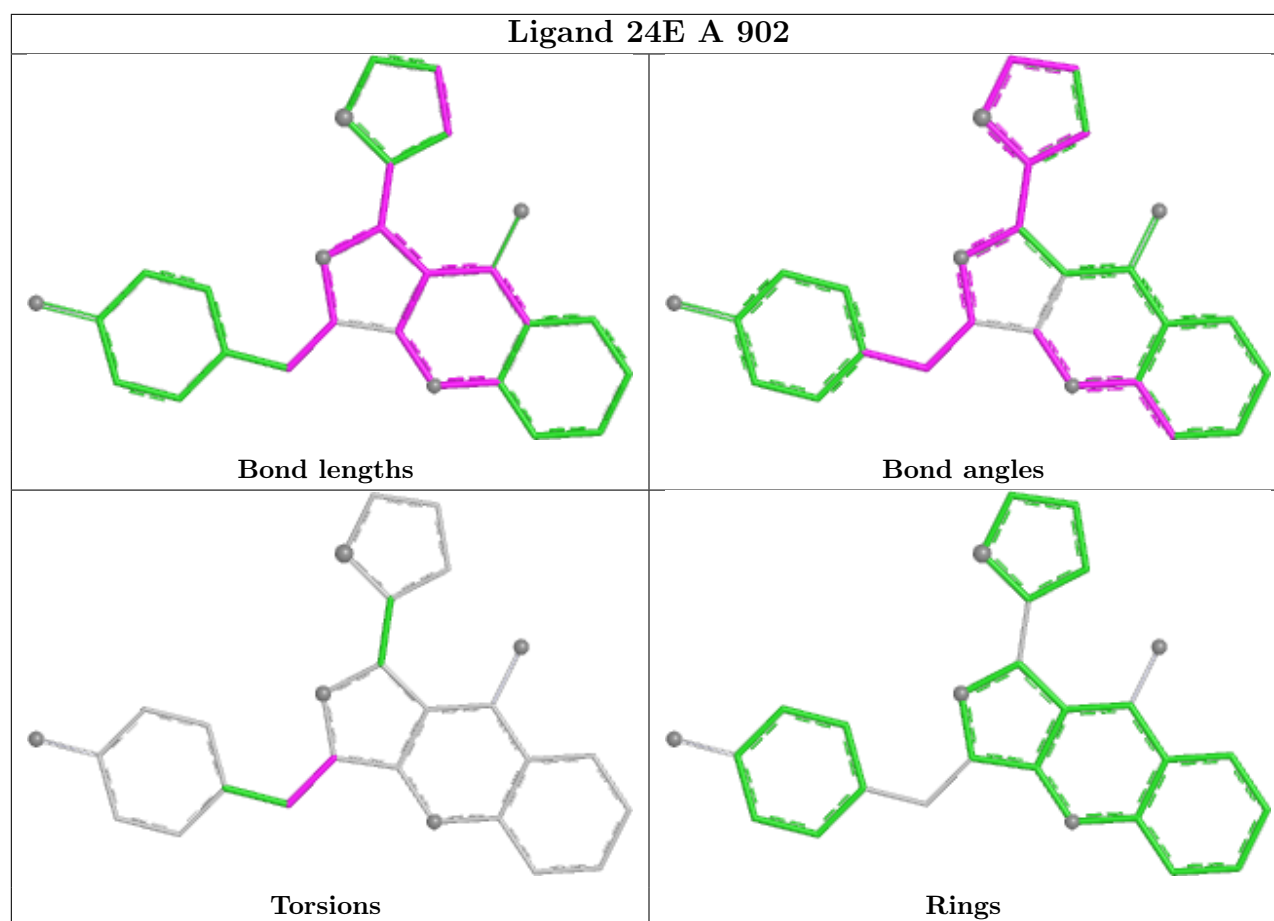
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	902	24E	C9-C10-C16-C17

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 8 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	902	24E	8	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	299/326 (91%)	0.55	33 (11%) 10 9	29, 42, 84, 96	0

All (33) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	790	GLY	8.7
1	A	665	ILE	6.1
1	A	787	PHE	4.9
1	A	664	TYR	4.9
1	A	786	PHE	4.8
1	A	810	LYS	4.2
1	A	860	GLN	4.1
1	A	809	LYS	4.0
1	A	678	HIS	3.6
1	A	677	CYS	3.2
1	A	593	GLU	3.1
1	A	661	ASN	3.0
1	A	666	GLN	2.9
1	A	788	ASP	2.9
1	A	740	ARG	2.6
1	A	538	ARG	2.6
1	A	662	ASN	2.5
1	A	537	THR	2.5
1	A	778	ILE	2.5
1	A	808	GLU	2.5
1	A	608	LYS	2.5
1	A	742	ASN	2.3
1	A	535	GLU	2.3
1	A	658	ARG	2.3
1	A	813	ILE	2.2
1	A	679	SER	2.2
1	A	547	VAL	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	859	GLN	2.2
1	A	536	GLU	2.1
1	A	811	ASN	2.1
1	A	731	ARG	2.1
1	A	812	LYS	2.1
1	A	739	ILE	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

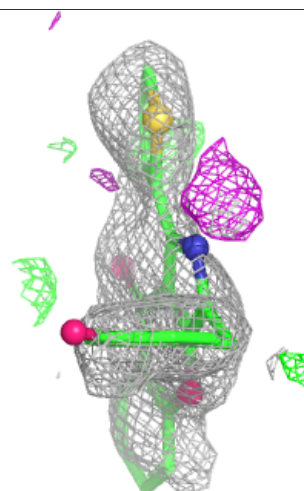
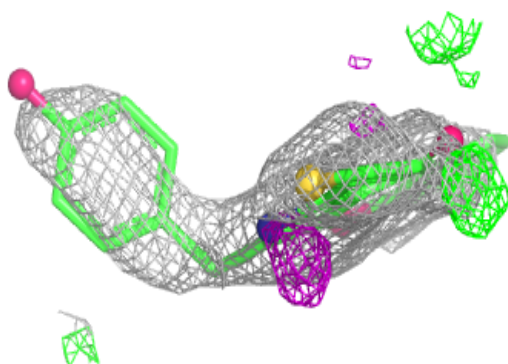
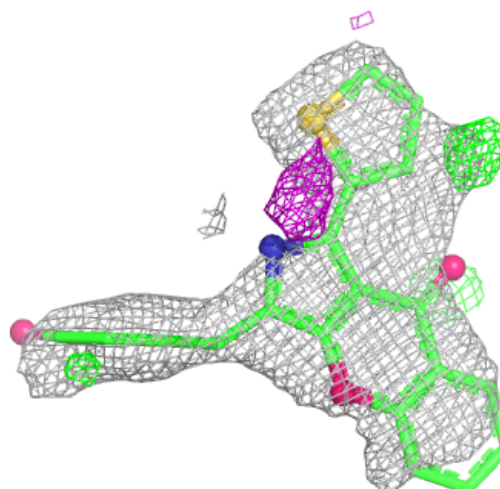
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	24E	A	902	27/27	0.85	0.19	83,85,86,87	0
5	MG	A	904	1/1	0.96	0.13	41,41,41,41	0
4	ZN	A	903	1/1	0.99	0.03	38,38,38,38	0
2	SO4	A	901	5/5	0.99	0.06	24,34,38,40	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around 24E A 902:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.