



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 08:53 AM UTC

PDB ID : 1MFD / pdb_00001mfd
Title : THE SOLUTION STRUCTURE OF A TRISACCHARIDE-ANTIBODY COMPLEX: COMPARISON OF NMR MEASUREMENTS WITH A CRYSTAL STRUCTURE
Authors : Zdanov, A.; Cygler, M.
Deposited on : 1993-10-25
Resolution : 2.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

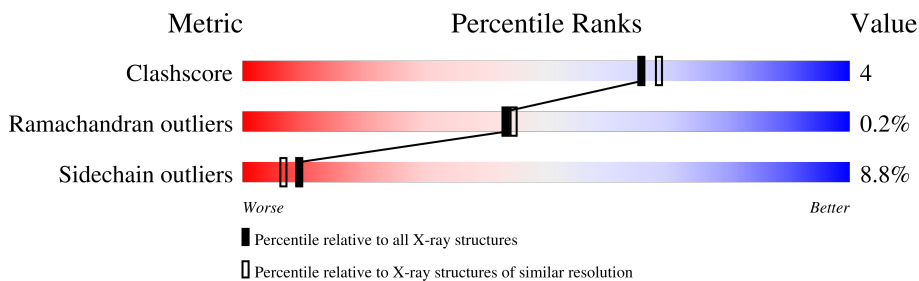
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

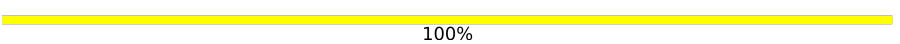
Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	7164 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	7099 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	7100 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	215	 80% 16% . .
2	H	219	 73% 20% . .
3	A	3	 100%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3293 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called IGG1-LAMBDA SE155-4 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	212	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1580	985	268	320	7			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
L	28	THR	ALA	conflict	GB 387376
L	31	SER	THR	conflict	GB 387376
L	32	GLY	SER	conflict	GB 387376
L	34	HIS	TYR	conflict	GB 387376
L	52	ASP	GLY	conflict	GB 387376
L	82	PRO	THR	conflict	GB 387376
L	94	CYS	TYR	conflict	GB 387376
L	95	ASN	SER	conflict	GB 387376
L	99	ILE	VAL	conflict	GB 387376

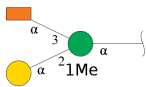
- Molecule 2 is a protein called IGG1-LAMBDA SE155-4 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	212	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	1
			1595	1018	266	303	8			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
H	?	-	ALA	deletion	GB 208365
H	468	ARG	ASP	conflict	GB 208365

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-galactopyranose-(1-2)-[alpha-D-Abequopyranose-(1-3)]methyl alpha-D-mannopyranoside.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	A	3	Total	C	O	0	0	0
			33	19	14			

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	L	51	Total	O	0	0
			51	51		
4	H	34	Total	O	0	0
			34	34		

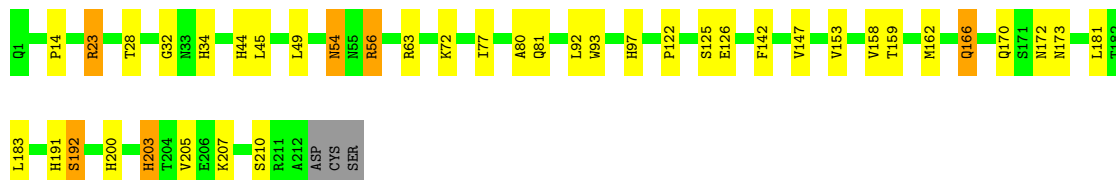
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

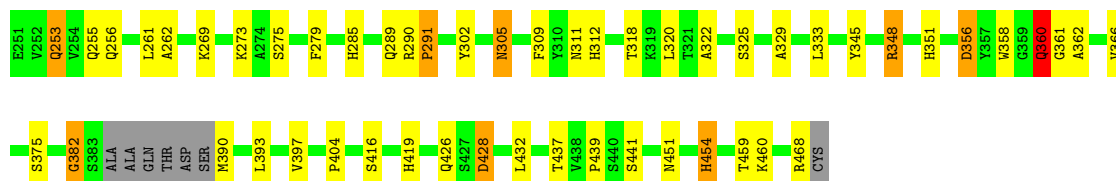
- Molecule 1: IGG1-LAMBDA SE155-4 FAB (LIGHT CHAIN)

Chain L: 

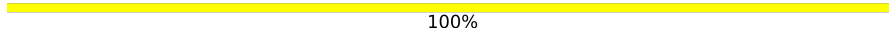


- Molecule 2: IGG1-LAMBDA SE155-4 FAB (HEAVY CHAIN)

Chain H: 



- Molecule 3: alpha-D-galactopyranose-(1-2)-[alpha-D-Abequopyranose-(1-3)]methyl alpha-D-mannopyranoside

Chain A: 



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	47.30Å 129.30Å 79.90Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.10	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.10)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.183 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3293	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MMA, GLA, ABE

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	L	0.96	9/1618 (0.6%)	1.69	26/2211 (1.2%)
2	H	0.97	8/1642 (0.5%)	1.74	29/2246 (1.3%)
All	All	0.97	17/3260 (0.5%)	1.71	55/4457 (1.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	H	1	0

All (17) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	H	382	GLY	C-N	-7.45	1.23	1.33
2	H	419	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.55	1.30	1.37
2	H	351	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.43	1.30	1.37
1	L	200	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.37	1.30	1.37
1	L	191	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.11	1.31	1.37
2	H	285	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.04	1.31	1.37
1	L	97	HIS	CD2-NE2	-6.02	1.31	1.37
2	H	312	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.98	1.31	1.37
2	H	351	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.94	1.31	1.38
1	L	34	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.93	1.31	1.37
1	L	203	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.80	1.31	1.37
1	L	34	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.73	1.31	1.38
2	H	285	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.53	1.32	1.38
2	H	454	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.51	1.31	1.37
1	L	97	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.24	1.32	1.38
1	L	44	HIS	CD2-NE2	-5.14	1.32	1.37

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	L	200	HIS	CG-ND1	-5.11	1.32	1.38

All (55) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	H	291	PRO	CB-CA-C	13.74	134.22	111.56
2	H	356	ASP	CA-CB-CG	9.16	121.76	112.60
1	L	54	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-8.97	113.63	122.60
2	H	360	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-8.05	114.55	122.60
2	H	451	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-7.89	114.71	122.60
1	L	54	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	7.83	128.15	116.40
1	L	93	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	7.56	141.46	133.90
2	H	360	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	7.38	127.48	116.40
2	H	290	ARG	CA-C-N	7.10	128.72	119.84
2	H	290	ARG	C-N-CA	7.10	128.72	119.84
2	H	351	HIS	ND1-CG-CD2	7.01	113.11	106.10
2	H	285	HIS	ND1-CG-CD2	7.00	113.10	106.10
1	L	173	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-6.98	115.62	122.60
2	H	279	PHE	CA-CB-CG	6.96	120.77	113.80
2	H	305	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-6.85	115.75	122.60
1	L	173	ASN	N-CA-C	6.77	121.49	113.23
1	L	166	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-6.71	115.89	122.60
1	L	191	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.50	122.75	131.20
1	L	170	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-6.48	116.12	122.60
1	L	200	HIS	ND1-CG-CD2	6.45	112.55	106.10
2	H	419	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.34	122.96	131.20
1	L	93	TRP	CB-CG-CD1	-6.32	117.42	126.90
2	H	302	TYR	CA-C-N	6.10	125.58	119.24
2	H	302	TYR	C-N-CA	6.10	125.58	119.24
1	L	44	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-6.04	123.34	131.20
2	H	289	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-5.97	116.63	122.60
2	H	428	ASP	CA-CB-CG	-5.90	106.70	112.60
1	L	77	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.85	97.98	107.28
1	L	28	THR	N-CA-C	5.85	117.84	110.24
1	L	34	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.83	123.62	131.20
2	H	291	PRO	CA-N-CD	-5.82	103.85	112.00
1	L	142	PHE	CA-CB-CG	5.76	119.56	113.80
1	L	173	ASN	CB-CG-ND2	5.71	124.96	116.40
2	H	426	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.70	99.12	108.41
2	H	305	ASN	CA-CB-CG	5.68	118.28	112.60
2	H	426	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-5.63	116.97	122.60
2	H	311	ASN	N-CA-C	-5.57	101.41	110.20

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	H	375	SER	N-CA-C	-5.56	100.17	109.24
1	L	97	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.45	124.12	131.20
1	L	93	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-5.44	100.67	107.20
1	L	23	ARG	CB-CG-CD	-5.41	98.86	111.30
2	H	437	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-5.39	101.51	109.60
1	L	205	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.37	100.74	108.53
2	H	309	PHE	N-CA-C	-5.35	100.30	109.24
2	H	358	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	5.34	139.25	133.90
1	L	122	PRO	CA-C-N	5.31	125.25	119.78
1	L	122	PRO	C-N-CA	5.31	125.25	119.78
2	H	358	TRP	CE2-CD2-CG	-5.29	100.85	107.20
2	H	382	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.28	97.99	113.30
1	L	203	HIS	CB-CG-CD2	-5.28	124.34	131.20
2	H	397	VAL	N-CA-C	-5.27	98.35	106.72
1	L	166	GLN	CG-CD-NE2	5.20	124.19	116.40
2	H	362	ALA	N-CA-C	-5.01	99.95	108.26
1	L	32	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.00	109.17	114.67
1	L	172	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-5.00	117.60	122.60

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
2	H	291	PRO	CA

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	1580	0	1511	9	0
2	H	1595	0	1547	15	0
3	A	33	0	32	0	0
4	H	34	0	0	0	0
4	L	51	0	0	0	0
All	All	3293	0	3090	24	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (24) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:L:23:ARG:HH11	1:L:72:LYS:HD3	1.52	0.74
2:H:256:GLN:HE22	2:H:345:TYR:HA	1.60	0.67
2:H:360:GLN:NE2	2:H:360:GLN:H	1.98	0.61
2:H:255:GLN:OE1	2:H:275:SER:HB2	2.04	0.58
2:H:360:GLN:H	2:H:360:GLN:HE21	1.52	0.58
2:H:382:GLY:HA2	2:H:468:ARG:HB2	1.86	0.57
1:L:56:ARG:HH11	1:L:56:ARG:HG3	1.69	0.57
1:L:192:SER:O	1:L:210:SER:HA	2.07	0.55
2:H:318:THR:HG22	2:H:333:LEU:HD23	1.89	0.54
2:H:256:GLN:NE2	2:H:361:GLY:H	2.05	0.53
1:L:158:VAL:HG11	1:L:181:LEU:HD11	1.93	0.50
2:H:390:MET:HG2	2:H:439:PRO:HA	1.95	0.48
1:L:63:ARG:CZ	1:L:81:GLN:HG3	2.43	0.47
1:L:14:PRO:HA	1:L:80:ALA:O	2.15	0.47
2:H:253:GLN:CG	2:H:275:SER:HB3	2.45	0.46
2:H:318:THR:HG22	2:H:333:LEU:CD2	2.45	0.46
1:L:23:ARG:HB3	1:L:72:LYS:HG2	1.99	0.45
2:H:360:GLN:HE21	2:H:360:GLN:N	2.15	0.44
1:L:23:ARG:NH1	1:L:72:LYS:HD3	2.25	0.44
1:L:153:VAL:HG23	1:L:158:VAL:HG21	2.01	0.43
2:H:348:ARG:HD2	2:H:356:ASP:OD1	2.19	0.43
2:H:454:HIS:HB3	2:H:459:THR:HB	2.01	0.43
2:H:322:ALA:HA	2:H:329:ALA:HA	2.01	0.42
2:H:262:ALA:O	2:H:366:VAL:HA	2.20	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	210/215 (98%)	204 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	H	208/219 (95%)	195 (94%)	12 (6%)	1 (0%)	24	22
All	All	418/434 (96%)	399 (96%)	18 (4%)	1 (0%)	43	44

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	291	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	176/183 (96%)	161 (92%)	15 (8%)	10	7
2	H	175/184 (95%)	159 (91%)	16 (9%)	9	6
All	All	351/367 (96%)	320 (91%)	31 (9%)	9	7

All (31) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	45	LEU
1	L	49	LEU
1	L	54	ASN
1	L	56	ARG
1	L	92	LEU
1	L	125	SER
1	L	126	GLU
1	L	147	VAL
1	L	159	THR
1	L	162	MET
1	L	166	GLN
1	L	183	LEU
1	L	192	SER
1	L	203	HIS
1	L	207	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	253	GLN
2	H	261	LEU
2	H	269	LYS
2	H	273	LYS
2	H	305	ASN
2	H	320	LEU
2	H	325	SER
2	H	348	ARG
2	H	360	GLN
2	H	393	LEU
2	H	404	PRO
2	H	416	SER
2	H	428	ASP
2	H	432	LEU
2	H	441	SER
2	H	460	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	L	36	ASN
1	L	44	HIS
1	L	54	ASN
1	L	191	HIS
2	H	253	GLN
2	H	256	GLN
2	H	281	ASN
2	H	289	GLN
2	H	305	ASN
2	H	419	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

3 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	MMA	A	1	3	13,13,13	0.95	0	18,18,18	1.40	3 (16%)
3	GLA	A	2	3	11,11,12	1.19	1 (9%)	15,15,17	1.84	4 (26%)
3	ABE	A	3	3	9,9,10	1.33	1 (11%)	11,12,14	1.16	1 (9%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	MMA	A	1	3	-	3/4/24/24	0/1/1/1
3	GLA	A	2	3	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	ABE	A	3	3	-	-	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	3	ABE	C1-C2	3.59	1.54	1.51
3	A	2	GLA	C1-C2	2.71	1.58	1.52

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	2	GLA	C6-C5-C4	3.74	122.20	113.02
3	A	1	MMA	C7-O1-C1	3.60	118.73	113.26
3	A	2	GLA	O2-C2-C1	3.30	116.78	109.22
3	A	3	ABE	O5-C1-C2	2.67	113.77	110.59
3	A	2	GLA	O5-C5-C4	-2.41	104.97	110.83
3	A	2	GLA	O4-C4-C3	-2.41	104.70	110.38
3	A	1	MMA	C3-C4-C5	-2.03	106.55	110.23

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	1	MMA	O2-C2-C1	-2.00	105.30	110.08

There are no chirality outliers.

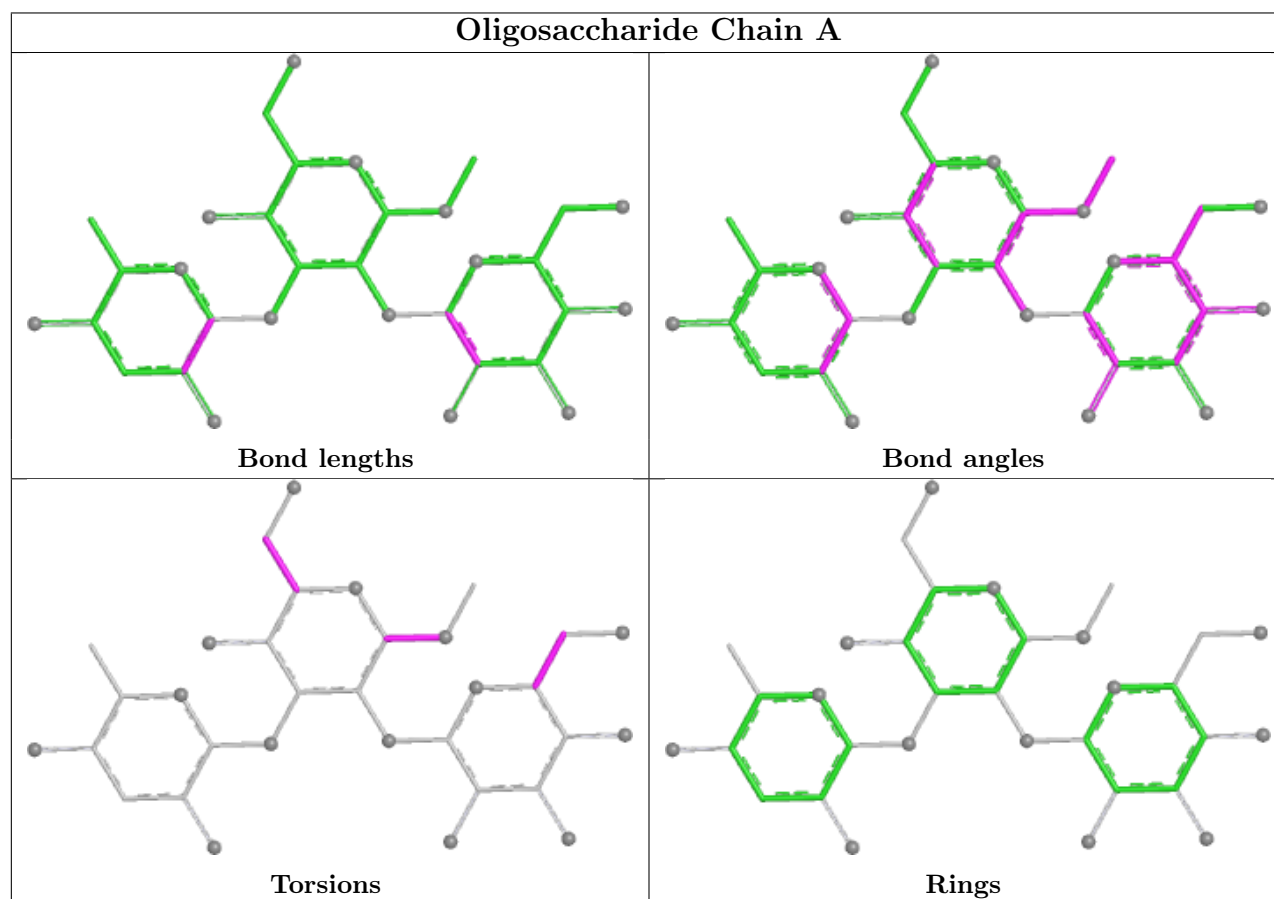
All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1	MMA	C2-C1-O1-C7
3	A	1	MMA	O5-C1-O1-C7
3	A	2	GLA	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	A	2	GLA	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	A	1	MMA	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.