



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 08:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 3MIX / pdb_00003mix
Title : Crystal structure of the cytosolic domain of B. subtilis FlhA
Authors : Bange, G.; Kuemmerer, N.; Bozkurt, G.; Wild, K.; Sinning, I.
Deposited on : 2010-04-12
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

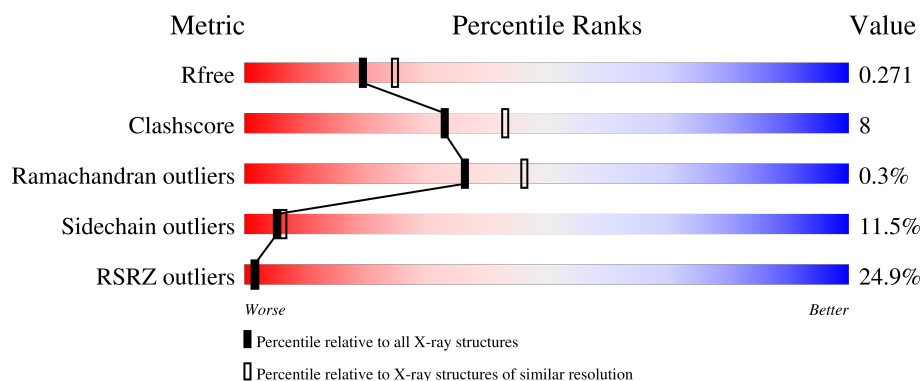
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	6319 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	190562	6919 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6854 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6854 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	180081	6325 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	382	

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2588 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Flagellar biosynthesis protein flhA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	313	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2468	1572	411	481	4			

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	296	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P35620
A	297	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P35620
A	298	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35620
A	299	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35620
A	300	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35620
A	301	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35620
A	302	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P35620

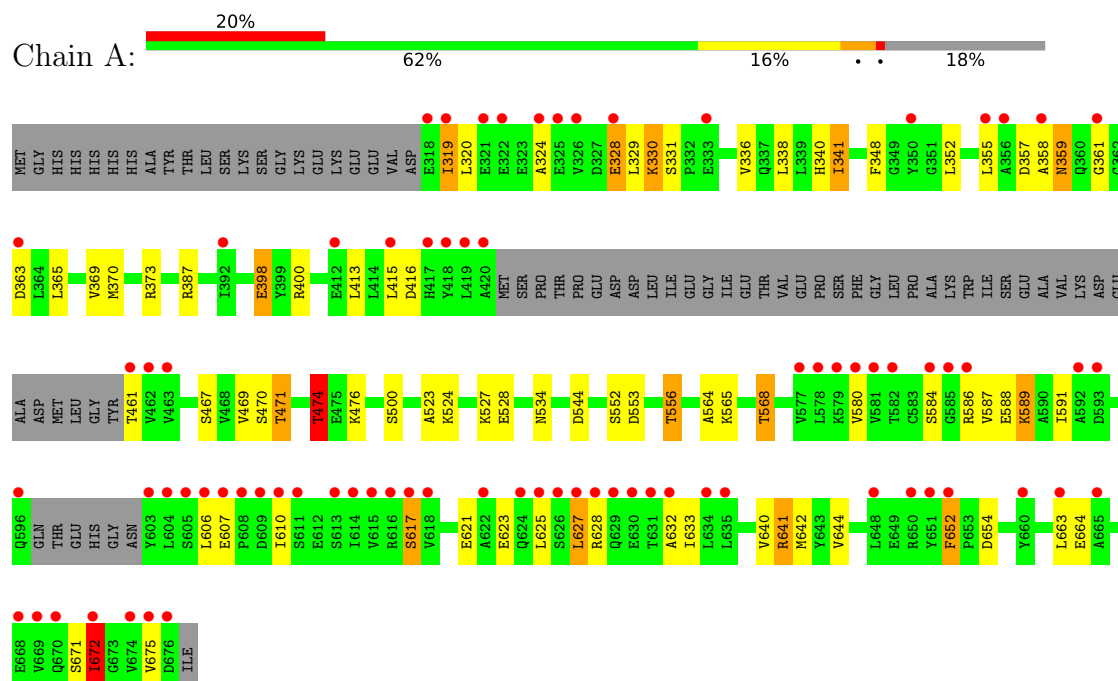
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	120	Total	O	0	0
			120	120		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Flagellar biosynthesis protein flhA



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 65	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	84.18Å 84.18Å 118.16Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	34.83 – 2.30 34.83 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (34.83-2.30) 99.2 (34.83-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	12.07 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.269 0.221 , 0.271	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1056 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	23.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.072	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 36.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.057 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	2588	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	44.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.24% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.73	2/2500 (0.1%)	0.95	5/3391 (0.1%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	523	ALA	CA-CB	6.85	1.64	1.53
1	A	474	THR	CA-CB	5.27	1.61	1.53

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	359	ASN	N-CA-C	-6.94	105.09	113.97
1	A	357	ASP	N-CA-C	5.91	118.61	111.40
1	A	652	PHE	CA-C-N	5.50	124.97	119.24
1	A	652	PHE	C-N-CA	5.50	124.97	119.24
1	A	672	ILE	N-CA-C	-5.25	108.38	113.53

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2468	0	2544	39	1
2	A	120	0	0	2	1
All	All	2588	0	2544	39	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (39) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:568:THR:HG21	1:A:664:GLU:H	1.32	0.93
1:A:328:GLU:O	1:A:330:LYS:HD3	1.70	0.92
1:A:527:LYS:HD2	2:A:87:HOH:O	1.70	0.90
1:A:552:SER:O	1:A:556:THR:HG23	1.77	0.83
1:A:564:ALA:O	1:A:568:THR:HG23	1.79	0.81
1:A:568:THR:HG22	1:A:663:LEU:HA	1.68	0.74
1:A:528:GLU:OE1	1:A:641:ARG:NH1	2.24	0.70
1:A:358:ALA:HA	1:A:361:GLY:O	1.98	0.64
1:A:470:SER:O	1:A:474:THR:HG23	1.97	0.64
1:A:467:SER:O	1:A:471:THR:HG23	1.98	0.63
1:A:398:GLU:HG2	2:A:119:HOH:O	2.00	0.62
1:A:470:SER:O	1:A:474:THR:CG2	2.48	0.60
1:A:369:VAL:O	1:A:373:ARG:HG3	2.02	0.60
1:A:528:GLU:CD	1:A:641:ARG:HH12	2.09	0.59
1:A:580:VAL:O	1:A:671:SER:HA	2.02	0.59
1:A:625:LEU:HD22	1:A:632:ALA:HA	1.86	0.57
1:A:584:SER:HB2	1:A:675:VAL:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:617:SER:O	1:A:621:GLU:HG2	2.07	0.55
1:A:628:ARG:HH22	1:A:672:ILE:HG12	1.73	0.54
1:A:324:ALA:HB2	1:A:338:LEU:HD21	1.92	0.52
1:A:330:LYS:HE2	1:A:331:SER:H	1.75	0.51
1:A:587:VAL:HG21	1:A:675:VAL:HG12	1.93	0.51
1:A:591:ILE:HD13	1:A:644:VAL:HG22	1.94	0.49
1:A:586:ARG:O	1:A:589:LYS:HG3	2.14	0.48
1:A:319:ILE:HG21	1:A:400:ARG:HH12	1.77	0.48
1:A:552:SER:O	1:A:556:THR:CG2	2.56	0.47
1:A:524:LYS:NZ	1:A:553:ASP:OD1	2.41	0.47
1:A:640:VAL:HG12	1:A:644:VAL:HG23	1.96	0.46
1:A:413:LEU:HD11	1:A:469:VAL:HB	1.97	0.45
1:A:319:ILE:HG21	1:A:400:ARG:NH1	2.32	0.45
1:A:348:PHE:HB2	1:A:352:LEU:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:623:GLU:HG3	1:A:627:LEU:HD13	2.00	0.43
1:A:524:LYS:HB3	1:A:556:THR:HG21	2.01	0.43
1:A:320:LEU:HD21	1:A:340:HIS:CD2	2.54	0.42
1:A:625:LEU:CD2	1:A:632:ALA:HA	2.48	0.42
1:A:652:PHE:CE1	1:A:654:ASP:OD1	2.72	0.42
1:A:534:ASN:C	1:A:534:ASN:HD22	2.28	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:606:LEU:HD23	1:A:610:ILE:HG21	2.03	0.40
1:A:568:THR:CG2	1:A:663:LEU:HA	2.45	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:341:ILE:O	2:A:115:HOH:O[5_555]	2.07	0.13

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	307/382 (80%)	300 (98%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	36 46

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	329	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	279/338 (82%)	247 (88%)	32 (12%)	5 6

All (32) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	319	ILE
1	A	328	GLU
1	A	330	LYS
1	A	336	VAL
1	A	341	ILE
1	A	355	LEU
1	A	359	ASN
1	A	363	ASP
1	A	365	LEU
1	A	370	MET
1	A	387	ARG
1	A	398	GLU
1	A	415	LEU
1	A	416	ASP
1	A	461	THR
1	A	471	THR
1	A	474	THR
1	A	476	LYS
1	A	500	SER
1	A	544	ASP
1	A	556	THR
1	A	565	LYS
1	A	568	THR
1	A	588	GLU
1	A	589	LYS
1	A	607	GLU
1	A	617	SER
1	A	627	LEU
1	A	633	ILE
1	A	641	ARG
1	A	642	MET
1	A	672	ILE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	492	GLN
1	A	511	ASN
1	A	534	ASN
1	A	661	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	313/382 (81%)	0.92	78 (24%) 2 2	7, 42, 91, 114	0

All (78) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	652	PHE	6.1
1	A	609	ASP	5.2
1	A	608	PRO	5.2
1	A	603	TYR	5.1
1	A	627	LEU	5.1
1	A	676	ASP	4.4
1	A	461	THR	4.3
1	A	635	LEU	4.3
1	A	581	VAL	3.8
1	A	419	LEU	3.8
1	A	606	LEU	3.8
1	A	318	GLU	3.8
1	A	631	THR	3.7
1	A	577	VAL	3.6
1	A	610	ILE	3.5
1	A	322	GLU	3.4
1	A	326	VAL	3.3
1	A	585	GLY	3.3
1	A	586	ARG	3.2
1	A	358	ALA	3.2
1	A	463	VAL	3.2
1	A	604	LEU	3.1
1	A	420	ALA	3.1
1	A	584	SER	3.0
1	A	668	GLU	3.0
1	A	355	LEU	3.0
1	A	418	TYR	3.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	625	LEU	3.0
1	A	361	GLY	3.0
1	A	325	GLU	3.0
1	A	350	TYR	2.9
1	A	626	SER	2.9
1	A	665	ALA	2.9
1	A	674	VAL	2.9
1	A	670	GLN	2.9
1	A	579	LYS	2.9
1	A	632	ALA	2.9
1	A	634	LEU	2.9
1	A	462	VAL	2.9
1	A	596	GLN	2.9
1	A	415	LEU	2.8
1	A	672	ILE	2.8
1	A	675	VAL	2.8
1	A	614	ILE	2.7
1	A	650	ARG	2.7
1	A	321	GLU	2.7
1	A	580	VAL	2.7
1	A	578	LEU	2.7
1	A	611	SER	2.6
1	A	618	VAL	2.6
1	A	392	ILE	2.6
1	A	363	ASP	2.6
1	A	660	TYR	2.6
1	A	333	GLU	2.5
1	A	616	ARG	2.5
1	A	605	SER	2.5
1	A	615	VAL	2.5
1	A	328	GLU	2.5
1	A	613	SER	2.4
1	A	629	GLN	2.4
1	A	356	ALA	2.4
1	A	648	LEU	2.4
1	A	663	LEU	2.3
1	A	617	SER	2.3
1	A	607	GLU	2.3
1	A	319	ILE	2.3
1	A	592	ALA	2.3
1	A	593	ASP	2.2
1	A	324	ALA	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	624	GLN	2.2
1	A	412	GLU	2.2
1	A	669	VAL	2.2
1	A	622	ALA	2.2
1	A	651	TYR	2.1
1	A	417	HIS	2.1
1	A	628	ARG	2.1
1	A	630	GLU	2.1
1	A	582	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.