



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 6, 2026 – 10:11 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5MI6 / pdb_00005mi6
Title : BtGH84 mutant with covalent modification by MA3 in complex with Thiamet G
Authors : Darby, J.F.; Davies, G.J.; Hubbard, R.E.
Deposited on : 2016-11-27
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

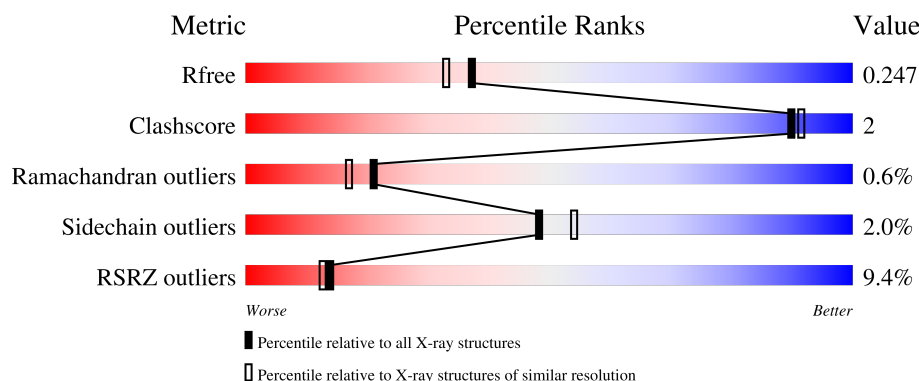
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	727	9% 88% 6% • 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5970 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

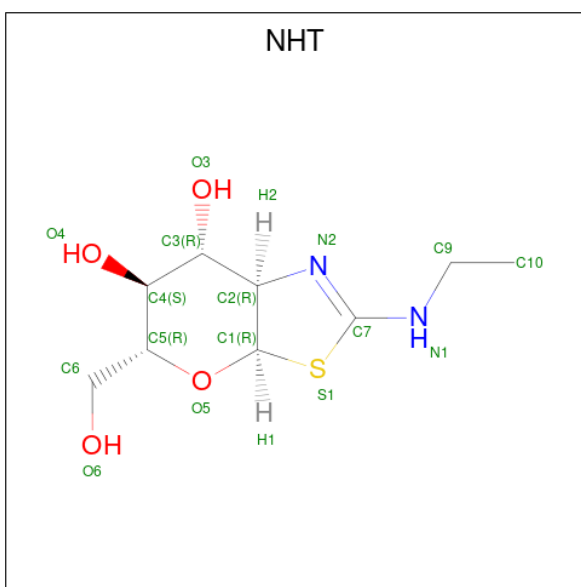
- Molecule 1 is a protein called O-GlcNAcase BT_4395.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	688	Total	C	N	O	S	0	5	0
			5598	3585	945	1048	20			

There are 15 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

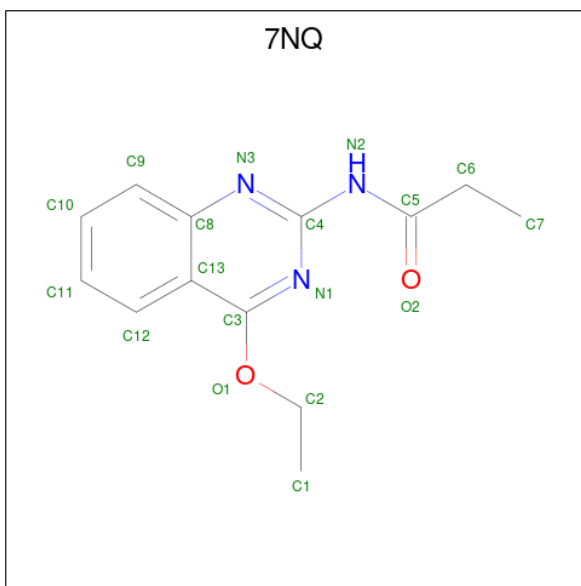
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-10	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-9	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-7	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	0	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	1	TRP	-	expression tag	UNP Q89ZI2
A	420	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q89ZI2
A	550	CYS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP Q89ZI2
A	654	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q89ZI2

- Molecule 2 is (3AR,5R,6S,7R,7AR)-2-(ETHYLAMINO)-5-(HYDROXYMETHYL)-5,6,7,7A-TETRAHYDRO-3AH-PYRANO[3,2-D][1,3]THIAZOLE-6,7-DIOL (CCD ID: NHT) (formula: C₉H₁₆N₂O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			16	9	2	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is {N}-(4-ethoxyquinazolin-2-yl)propanamide (CCD ID: 7NQ) (formula: $C_{13}H_{15}N_3O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			18	13	3	2		

- Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

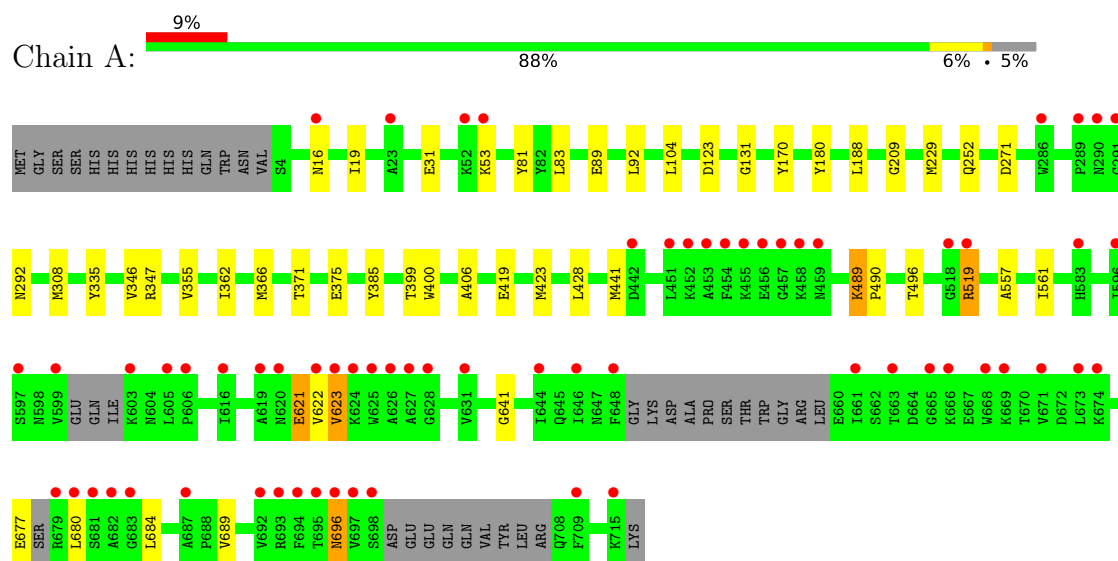
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	325	Total	O	0	0
			325	325		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: O-GlcNAcase BT_4395



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	196.02Å 51.66Å 112.26Å 90.00° 113.34° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.66 – 2.00 49.66 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (49.66-2.00) 99.5 (49.66-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.83 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0155	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.199 , 0.240 0.206 , 0.247	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3517 reflections (2.17%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	28.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.493	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 29.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5970	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.44% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: EDO, NHT, 7NQ, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.92	1/5749 (0.0%)	0.96	6/7786 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	489	LYS	C-O	-6.09	1.18	1.24

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	131	GLY	N-CA-C	6.70	121.54	111.42
1	A	623	VAL	N-CA-C	6.18	117.49	108.53
1	A	696	ASN	N-CA-C	6.02	123.63	110.80
1	A	89	GLU	N-CA-C	5.74	117.80	109.07
1	A	209	GLY	N-CA-C	5.21	120.47	114.16
1	A	271	ASP	N-CA-C	5.18	116.53	110.41

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	16	ASN	Peptide
1	A	622	VAL	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5598	0	5535	19	0
2	A	16	0	16	0	0
3	A	18	0	0	1	0
4	A	12	0	18	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	325	0	0	3	0
All	All	5970	0	5569	20	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (20) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:355:VAL:O	1:A:399[A]:THR:HG23	2.03	0.58
1:A:188:LEU:HD13	1:A:229:MET:HE1	1.89	0.54
1:A:81:TYR:CE1	1:A:123:ASP:HB3	2.45	0.51
1:A:83:LEU:HD23	1:A:83:LEU:C	2.35	0.51
1:A:347:ARG:NH1	6:A:901:HOH:O	2.32	0.49
1:A:362:ILE:HD12	1:A:366:MET:HE3	1.93	0.48
1:A:385:TYR:CD1	1:A:406:ALA:HB2	2.49	0.47
1:A:419:GLU:HG2	1:A:423[B]:MET:HE3	1.98	0.46
1:A:308:MET:HA	1:A:335:TYR:O	2.16	0.45
1:A:641:GLY:HA3	1:A:684:LEU:HD12	1.99	0.44
1:A:355:VAL:O	1:A:399[B]:THR:HG22	2.18	0.44
1:A:557:ALA:HB1	1:A:561:ILE:HB	1.99	0.44
1:A:400:TRP:CH2	1:A:441[B]:MET:HE1	2.53	0.43
1:A:170:TYR:HB2	1:A:180:TYR:CE2	2.54	0.42
3:A:802:7NQ:N1	3:A:802:7NQ:C6	2.81	0.42
1:A:489:LYS:HB2	1:A:490:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:92:LEU:HD13	1:A:104:LEU:HD21	2.01	0.41
1:A:292:ASN:HA	6:A:1069:HOH:O	2.19	0.41
1:A:375:GLU:HG2	6:A:1065:HOH:O	2.21	0.40
1:A:428:LEU:N	1:A:428:LEU:HD12	2.36	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	683/727 (94%)	651 (95%)	28 (4%)	4 (1%)	21	17

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	519	ARG
1	A	696	ASN
1	A	621	GLU
1	A	346	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	610/640 (95%)	598 (98%)	12 (2%)	48	54

All (12) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	19	ILE
1	A	31	GLU
1	A	53	LYS
1	A	252	GLN
1	A	371	THR
1	A	496	THR
1	A	519	ARG
1	A	621	GLU
1	A	623	VAL
1	A	677	GLU
1	A	680	LEU
1	A	689	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	583	HIS
1	A	598	ASN
1	A	675	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and

the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
4	EDO	A	803	-	3,3,3	0.32	0	2,2,2	0.51	0
4	EDO	A	804	-	3,3,3	0.42	0	2,2,2	0.68	0
3	7NQ	A	802	1	19,19,19	0.81	0	25,25,25	1.47	4 (16%)
2	NHT	A	801	-	15,17,17	1.14	2 (13%)	15,24,24	1.52	3 (20%)
4	EDO	A	805	-	3,3,3	0.40	0	2,2,2	0.34	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	EDO	A	803	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	EDO	A	804	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	7NQ	A	802	1	-	4/9/9/9	0/2/2/2
2	NHT	A	801	-	-	0/5/33/33	0/2/2/2
4	EDO	A	805	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	801	NHT	C2-N2	-3.00	1.44	1.47
2	A	801	NHT	C7-S1	-2.73	1.69	1.76

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	802	7NQ	O1-C3-C13	4.10	119.34	115.01
3	A	802	7NQ	C2-O1-C3	-3.18	113.23	117.32
2	A	801	NHT	N1-C7-N2	-3.04	120.42	124.28
2	A	801	NHT	C1-O5-C5	3.04	118.01	112.56
3	A	802	7NQ	C13-C3-N1	-2.80	121.82	124.68
2	A	801	NHT	C3-C2-N2	-2.79	106.65	110.56
3	A	802	7NQ	C4-N1-C3	2.48	119.60	115.38

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	802	7NQ	C6-C5-N2-C4
3	A	802	7NQ	O2-C5-N2-C4
4	A	804	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	802	7NQ	N1-C3-O1-C2
3	A	802	7NQ	C13-C3-O1-C2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	802	7NQ	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	688/727 (94%)	0.40	65 (9%) 14 13	13, 29, 80, 105	5 (0%)

All (65) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	697	VAL	7.0
1	A	625	TRP	6.6
1	A	626	ALA	5.2
1	A	622	VAL	5.1
1	A	695	THR	5.0
1	A	619	ALA	5.0
1	A	623	VAL	4.9
1	A	680	LEU	4.7
1	A	627	ALA	4.5
1	A	631	VAL	4.2
1	A	671	VAL	4.2
1	A	673	LEU	4.2
1	A	694	PHE	4.0
1	A	648	PHE	3.9
1	A	682	ALA	3.7
1	A	696	ASN	3.7
1	A	599	VAL	3.6
1	A	624	LYS	3.5
1	A	286	TRP	3.4
1	A	454	PHE	3.4
1	A	606	PRO	3.4
1	A	596	ILE	3.4
1	A	683	GLY	3.2
1	A	519	ARG	3.2
1	A	457	GLY	3.2
1	A	290	ASN	3.0
1	A	458	LYS	3.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	597	SER	3.0
1	A	661	ILE	2.9
1	A	53	LYS	2.9
1	A	669	LYS	2.9
1	A	681	SER	2.9
1	A	709	PHE	2.9
1	A	666	LYS	2.8
1	A	620	ASN	2.7
1	A	693	ARG	2.7
1	A	451	LEU	2.7
1	A	452	LYS	2.7
1	A	603	LYS	2.7
1	A	628	GLY	2.6
1	A	674	LYS	2.6
1	A	698	SER	2.6
1	A	668	TRP	2.5
1	A	644	ILE	2.5
1	A	687	ALA	2.5
1	A	291	GLY	2.5
1	A	665	GLY	2.5
1	A	456	GLU	2.4
1	A	453	ALA	2.4
1	A	459	ASN	2.4
1	A	715	LYS	2.3
1	A	23	ALA	2.3
1	A	616	ILE	2.2
1	A	518	GLY	2.2
1	A	289	PRO	2.2
1	A	646	ILE	2.2
1	A	455	LYS	2.2
1	A	442	ASP	2.2
1	A	583	HIS	2.2
1	A	16	ASN	2.2
1	A	692	VAL	2.1
1	A	52	LYS	2.1
1	A	605	LEU	2.1
1	A	663	THR	2.1
1	A	679	ARG	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	7NQ	A	802	18/18	0.71	0.24	58,69,75,78	0
4	EDO	A	803	4/4	0.84	0.19	51,51,52,55	0
4	EDO	A	805	4/4	0.90	0.14	44,45,46,47	0
4	EDO	A	804	4/4	0.93	0.12	38,39,41,42	0
2	NHT	A	801	16/16	0.97	0.06	18,21,26,28	0
5	CA	A	806	1/1	0.98	0.03	27,27,27,27	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.