



wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 06:27 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2MXS / pdb_00002mxs
BMRB ID : 25427
Title : Solution NMR-structure of the neomycin sensing riboswitch RNA bound to paromomycin
Authors : Schmidtke, S.; Duchardt-Ferner, E.; Ohlenschlaeger, O.; Gottstein, D.; Wohnert, J.
Deposited on : 2015-01-14

This is a wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/NMRValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
wwPDB-RCI : v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV : Wang et al. (2010)
wwPDB-ShiftChecker : v1.2
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

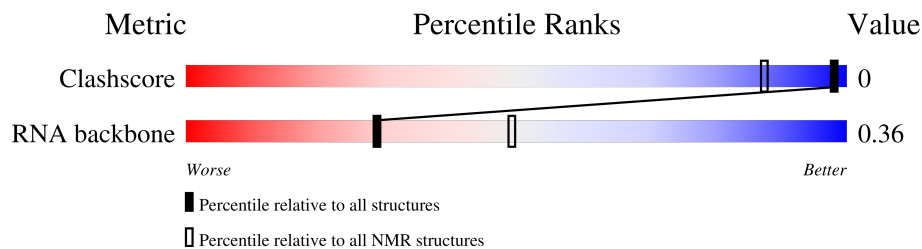
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

SOLUTION NMR

The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment is 83%.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashescore	229148	14424
RNA backbone	8273	777

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	27	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA and RNA chains that are outliers for geometric criteria:

Mol	Chain	Compound	Res	Total models with violations	
				Chirality	Geometry
2	A	PAR	101	1	-

2 Ensemble composition and analysis

This entry contains 20 models. This entry does not contain polypeptide chains, therefore identification of well-defined residues and clustering analysis are not possible. All residues are included in the validation scores.

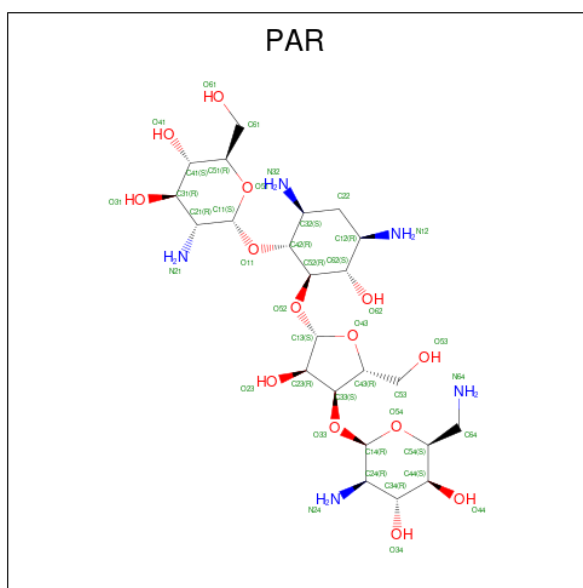
3 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 943 atoms, of which 337 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called RNA (27-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					Trace	
			Total	C	H	N	O		P
1	A	27	851	253	287	91	194	26	0

- Molecule 2 is PAROMOMYCIN (CCD ID: PAR) (formula: $C_{23}H_{45}N_5O_{14}$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				
			Total	C	H	N	O
2	A	1	92	23	50	5	14

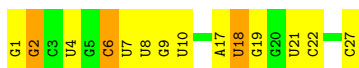
4 Residue-property plots [i](#)

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: RNA (27-MER)

Chain A:  48% 41% 11%



4.2 Residue scores for the representative (author defined) model from the NMR ensemble

The representative model is number 1. Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

- Molecule 1: RNA (27-MER)

Chain A:  52% 33% 15%



5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview

The models were refined using the following method: *torsion angle dynamics, energy minimization*.

Of the 100 calculated structures, 20 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *structures with the lowest energy*.

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
CYANA	structure solution	2.1
CYANA	refinement	2.1
OPALp	refinement	

The following table shows chemical shift validation statistics as aggregates over all chemical shift files. Detailed validation can be found in section 7 of this report.

Chemical shift file(s)	working_cs.cif
Number of chemical shift lists	5
Total number of shifts	1086
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	1058
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	28
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Assignment completeness (well-defined parts)	83%

6 Model quality i

6.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PAR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the (average) root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#Z>5	RMSZ	#Z>5
1	A	0.79±0.01	0±0/627 (0.0± 0.0%)	1.16±0.03	1±1/974 (0.1± 0.1%)
All	All	0.79	0/12540 (0.0%)	1.16	17/19480 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	Chirality	Planarity
1	A	0.0±0.0	9.8±2.3
All	All	0	197

There are no bond-length outliers.

5 of 14 unique angle outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	17	A	C3'-C2'-O2'	-6.39	105.01	114.60	8	1
1	A	8	U	C1'-C2'-O2'	6.04	120.86	111.80	1	2
1	A	1	G	C4'-C3'-O3'	-5.71	104.44	113.00	10	2
1	A	4	U	C4'-C3'-O3'	-5.63	104.55	113.00	12	1
1	A	6	C	C3'-C2'-O2'	-5.49	106.37	114.60	10	1

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 27 unique planar outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group	Models (Total)
1	A	22	C	Sidechain	18

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group	Models (Total)
1	A	18	U	Sidechain	14
1	A	10	U	Sidechain	13
1	A	9	G	Sidechain	13
1	A	2	G	Sidechain	12

6.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
2	A	42	50	45	0±1
All	All	12120	6740	6679	8

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 0.

All unique clashes are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
2:A:101:PAR:C42	2:A:101:PAR:C62	0.89	2.51	14	2
2:A:101:PAR:C62	2:A:101:PAR:H42	0.83	2.03	17	2
2:A:101:PAR:C62	2:A:101:PAR:C52	0.75	2.64	17	2
2:A:101:PAR:H42	2:A:101:PAR:H62	0.45	1.86	14	1
2:A:101:PAR:H532	2:A:101:PAR:H642	0.40	1.92	14	1

6.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

6.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

6.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

6.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers	Suiteness
1	A	26/27 (96%)	8±0 (31±0%)	0±0 (1±1%)	0.32±0.00
All	All	520/540 (96%)	160 (31%)	3 (1%)	0.32

The overall RNA backbone suiteness is 0.36.

5 of 8 unique RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	2	G	20
1	A	6	C	20
1	A	7	U	20
1	A	8	U	20
1	A	17	A	20

All unique RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	6	C	2
1	A	7	U	1

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds that are observed in the model and the number of bonds that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
2	PAR	A	101	-	44,45,45	1.14±1.77	0±1 (0±1%)

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of angles for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of angles that are observed in the model and the number of angles that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond angle is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond angle with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the average root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond angles.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#Z>2
2	PAR	A	101	-	63,67,67	1.23±0.73	4±2 (6±3%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	PAR	A	101	-	-	0±0,18,94,94	0±0,4,4,4

All unique bond outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)	Models	
								Worst	Total
2	A	101	PAR	C62-C52	43.73	2.71	1.52	14	2
2	A	101	PAR	O52-C52	2.21	1.38	1.43	17	1
2	A	101	PAR	C42-C32	2.17	1.57	1.53	17	2

5 of 14 unique angle outliers are listed below. They are sorted according to the Z-score of the worst occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)	Models	
								Worst	Total
2	A	101	PAR	O52-C52-C62	20.26	158.71	107.23	17	4
2	A	101	PAR	C62-C52-C42	20.23	66.22	111.72	14	2
2	A	101	PAR	C22-C12-C62	4.47	103.39	110.08	17	2
2	A	101	PAR	O54-C54-C64	3.69	113.16	106.07	11	20
2	A	101	PAR	C52-C42-C32	3.66	118.08	111.31	17	2

All unique chiral outliers are listed below.

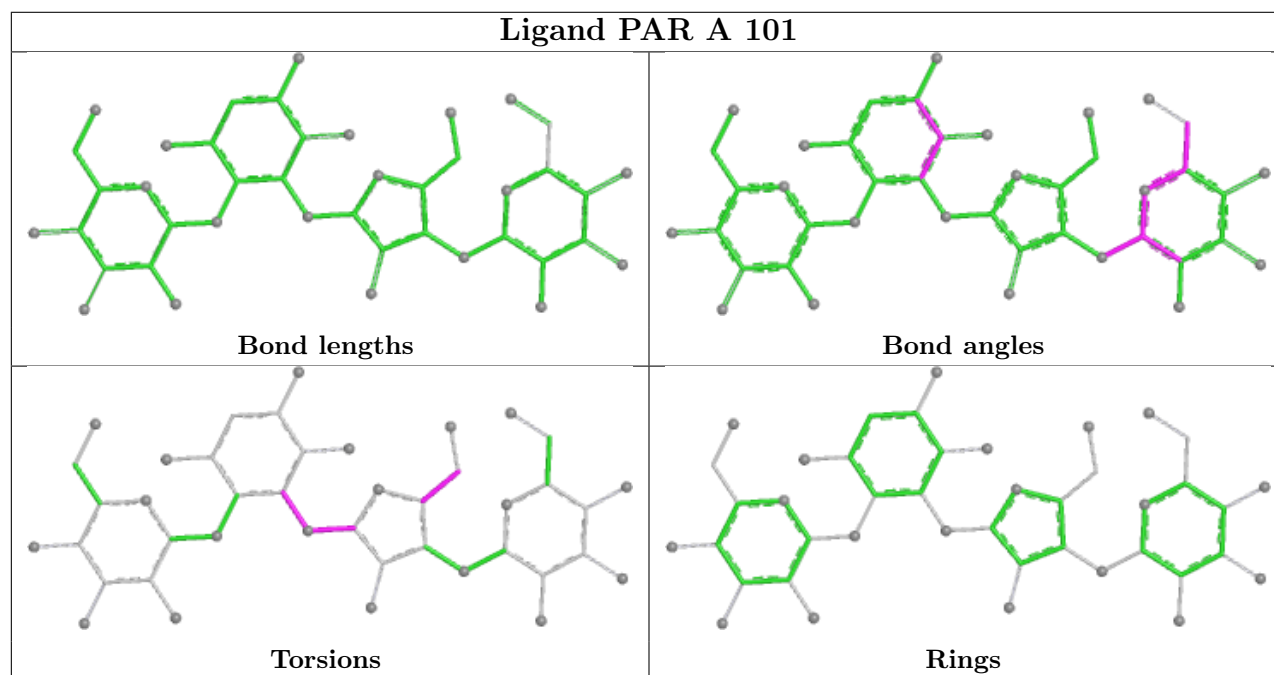
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Models (Total)
2	A	101	PAR	C52	1

All unique torsion outliers are listed below.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Models (Total)
2	A	101	PAR	C23-C13-O52-C52	1

There are no ring outliers.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



6.7 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation i

The completeness of assignment taking into account all chemical shift lists is 83% for the well-defined parts and 83% for the entire structure.

7.1 Chemical shift list 1

File name: working_cs.cif

Chemical shift list name: *assigned_chem_shift_list_3*

7.1.1 Bookkeeping i

The following table shows the results of parsing the chemical shift list and reports the number of nuclei with statistically unusual chemical shifts.

Total number of shifts	33
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	15
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	18
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Number of shift outliers (ShiftChecker)	0

The following assigned chemical shifts were not mapped to the molecules present in the coordinate file.

- No matching atom found in the structure. First 5 (of 18) occurrences are reported below.

List ID	Chain	Res	Type	Atom	Shift Data		
					Value	Uncertainty	Ambiguity
1	A	101	PAR	H15	3.242	0.032	.
1	A	101	PAR	H161	3.364	0.167	.
1	A	101	PAR	H162	3.541	0.105	.
1	A	101	PAR	H211	7.128	0.038	.
1	A	101	PAR	H212	7.128	0.038	.
1	A	101	PAR	H213	7.128	0.038	.
1	A	101	PAR	H231	8.081	0.037	.
1	A	101	PAR	H232	8.081	0.037	.
1	A	101	PAR	H233	8.081	0.037	.
1	A	101	PAR	H25	3.591	0.026	.
1	A	101	PAR	H26	3.446	0.024	.
1	A	101	PAR	H351	4.125	0.275	.
1	A	101	PAR	H352	3.307	0.027	.
1	A	101	PAR	H45	3.827	0.052	.

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

List ID	Chain	Res	Type	Atom	Shift Data		
					Value	Uncertainty	Ambiguity
1	A	101	PAR	HO13	6.097	0.002	.
1	A	101	PAR	HO14	6.852	0.033	.
1	A	101	PAR	HO16	7.13	0.038	.
1	A	101	PAR	HO26	8.376	0.023	.

7.1.2 Chemical shift referencing [i](#)

No chemical shift referencing corrections were calculated (not enough data).

7.1.3 Completeness of resonance assignments [i](#)

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the well-defined regions of the structure. The overall completeness is 0%, i.e. 0 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 500. 0 out of 0 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	¹ H	¹³ C	¹⁵ N
Sugar	0/297 (0%)	0/162 (0%)	0/135 (0%)	0/0 (—%)
Base	0/203 (0%)	0/122 (0%)	0/47 (0%)	0/34 (0%)
Overall	0/500 (0%)	0/284 (0%)	0/182 (0%)	0/34 (0%)

7.1.4 Statistically unusual chemical shifts [i](#)

There are no statistically unusual chemical shifts.

7.1.5 Random Coil Index (RCI) plots [i](#)

No *random coil index*(RCI) plot could be generated from the current chemical shift list. RCI is only applicable to proteins

7.2 Chemical shift list 2

File name: working_cs.cif

Chemical shift list name: *assigned_chem_shift_list_3_dup*

7.2.1 Bookkeeping [i](#)

The following table shows the results of parsing the chemical shift list and reports the number of nuclei with statistically unusual chemical shifts.

Total number of shifts	27
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	17
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	10
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Number of shift outliers (ShiftChecker)	0

The following assigned chemical shifts were not mapped to the molecules present in the coordinate file.

- No matching atom found in the structure. First 5 (of 10) occurrences are reported below.

List ID	Chain	Res	Type	Atom	Shift Data		
					Value	Uncertainty	Ambiguity
2	A	101	PAR	H15	3.434	0.005	.
2	A	101	PAR	H161	3.767	0.005	.
2	A	101	PAR	H162	3.092	0.003	.
2	A	101	PAR	H25	3.818	0.006	.
2	A	101	PAR	H26	3.687	0.007	.
2	A	101	PAR	H351	4.476	0.193	.
2	A	101	PAR	H352	3.502	0.069	.
2	A	101	PAR	H45	4.544	0.005	.
2	A	101	PAR	H461	3.53	0.003	.
2	A	101	PAR	H462	4.388	0.003	.

7.2.2 Chemical shift referencing [i](#)

No chemical shift referencing corrections were calculated (not enough data).

7.2.3 Completeness of resonance assignments [i](#)

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the well-defined regions of the structure. The overall completeness is 0%, i.e. 0 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 500. 0 out of 0 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	¹ H	¹³ C	¹⁵ N
Sugar	0/297 (0%)	0/162 (0%)	0/135 (0%)	0/0 (—%)
Base	0/203 (0%)	0/122 (0%)	0/47 (0%)	0/34 (0%)

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

	Total	¹H	¹³C	¹⁵N
Overall	0/500 (0%)	0/284 (0%)	0/182 (0%)	0/34 (0%)

7.2.4 Statistically unusual chemical shifts [i](#)

There are no statistically unusual chemical shifts.

7.2.5 Random Coil Index (RCI) plots [i](#)

No *random coil index*(RCI) plot could be generated from the current chemical shift list. RCI is only applicable to proteins

7.3 Chemical shift list 3

File name: working_cs.cif

Chemical shift list name: *assigned_chem_shift_list_2*

7.3.1 Bookkeeping [i](#)

The following table shows the results of parsing the chemical shift list and reports the number of nuclei with statistically unusual chemical shifts.

Total number of shifts	379
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	379
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	0
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Number of shift outliers (ShiftChecker)	1

7.3.2 Chemical shift referencing [i](#)

No chemical shift referencing corrections were calculated (not enough data).

7.3.3 Completeness of resonance assignments [i](#)

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the well-defined regions of the structure. The overall completeness is 72%, i.e. 359 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 500. 0 out of 0 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	¹ H	¹³ C	¹⁵ N
Sugar	285/297 (96%)	159/162 (98%)	126/135 (93%)	0/0 (—%)
Base	74/203 (36%)	37/122 (30%)	37/47 (79%)	0/34 (0%)
Overall	359/500 (72%)	196/284 (69%)	163/182 (90%)	0/34 (0%)

7.3.4 Statistically unusual chemical shifts [i](#)

The following table lists the statistically unusual chemical shifts. These are statistical measures, and large deviations from the mean do not necessarily imply incorrect assignments. Molecules containing paramagnetic centres or hemes are expected to give rise to anomalous chemical shifts.

List Id	Chain	Res	Type	Atom	Shift, ppm	Expected range, ppm	Z-score
3	A	18	U	H4'	3.28	3.44 – 5.28	-5.9

7.3.5 Random Coil Index (RCI) plots [i](#)

No *random coil index*(RCI) plot could be generated from the current chemical shift list. RCI is only applicable to proteins

7.4 Chemical shift list 4

File name: working_cs.cif

Chemical shift list name: *assigned_chem_shift_list_1*

7.4.1 Bookkeeping [i](#)

The following table shows the results of parsing the chemical shift list and reports the number of nuclei with statistically unusual chemical shifts.

Total number of shifts	268
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	268
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	0
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Number of shift outliers (ShiftChecker)	2

7.4.2 Chemical shift referencing [i](#)

No chemical shift referencing corrections were calculated (not enough data).

7.4.3 Completeness of resonance assignments [i](#)

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the well-defined regions of the structure. The overall completeness is 44%, i.e. 221 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 500. 0 out of 0 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	¹ H	¹³ C	¹⁵ N
Sugar	91/297 (31%)	65/162 (40%)	26/135 (19%)	0/0 (—%)
Base	130/203 (64%)	74/122 (61%)	36/47 (77%)	20/34 (59%)
Overall	221/500 (44%)	139/284 (49%)	62/182 (34%)	20/34 (59%)

7.4.4 Statistically unusual chemical shifts [i](#)

The following table lists the statistically unusual chemical shifts. These are statistical measures, and large deviations from the mean do not necessarily imply incorrect assignments. Molecules containing paramagnetic centres or hemes are expected to give rise to anomalous chemical shifts.

List Id	Chain	Res	Type	Atom	Shift, ppm	Expected range, ppm	Z-score
4	A	18	U	H4'	2.97	3.44 – 5.28	-7.6
4	A	18	U	H1'	4.28	4.37 – 6.82	-5.4

7.4.5 Random Coil Index (RCI) plots [i](#)

No *random coil index*(RCI) plot could be generated from the current chemical shift list. RCI is only applicable to proteins

7.5 Chemical shift list 5

File name: working_cs.cif

Chemical shift list name: *assigned_chem_shift_list_3_dup_dup*

7.5.1 Bookkeeping [i](#)

The following table shows the results of parsing the chemical shift list and reports the number of nuclei with statistically unusual chemical shifts.

Total number of shifts	379
Number of shifts mapped to atoms	379
Number of unparsed shifts	0
Number of shifts with mapping errors	0
Number of shifts with mapping warnings	0
Number of shift outliers (ShiftChecker)	1

7.5.2 Chemical shift referencing [i](#)

No chemical shift referencing corrections were calculated (not enough data).

7.5.3 Completeness of resonance assignments [i](#)

The following table shows the completeness of the chemical shift assignments for the well-defined regions of the structure. The overall completeness is 72%, i.e. 359 atoms were assigned a chemical shift out of a possible 500. 0 out of 0 assigned methyl groups (LEU and VAL) were assigned stereospecifically.

	Total	¹ H	¹³ C	¹⁵ N
Sugar	285/297 (96%)	159/162 (98%)	126/135 (93%)	0/0 (—%)
Base	74/203 (36%)	37/122 (30%)	37/47 (79%)	0/34 (0%)
Overall	359/500 (72%)	196/284 (69%)	163/182 (90%)	0/34 (0%)

7.5.4 Statistically unusual chemical shifts [i](#)

The following table lists the statistically unusual chemical shifts. These are statistical measures, and large deviations from the mean do not necessarily imply incorrect assignments. Molecules containing paramagnetic centres or hemes are expected to give rise to anomalous chemical shifts.

List Id	Chain	Res	Type	Atom	Shift, ppm	Expected range, ppm	Z-score
5	A	18	U	H4'	3.28	3.44 – 5.28	-5.9

7.5.5 Random Coil Index (RCI) plots [i](#)

No *random coil index*(RCI) plot could be generated from the current chemical shift list. RCI is only applicable to proteins