



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 11:12 AM UTC

PDB ID : 6N1K / pdb_00006n1k
Title : Full-length human phenylalanine hydroxylase (PAH) in the resting state
Authors : Arturo, E.C.; Jaffe, E.K.
Deposited on : 2018-11-08
Resolution : 3.06 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

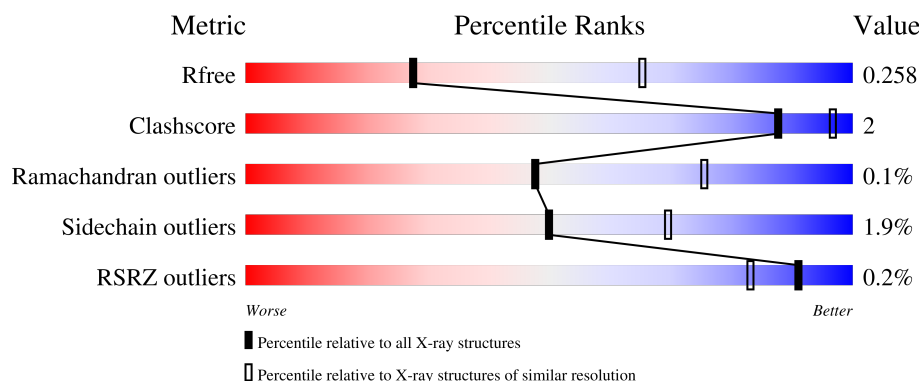
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.06 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2469 (3.10-3.02)
Clashscore	190562	2569 (3.10-3.02)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2424 (3.10-3.02)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2423 (3.10-3.02)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2469 (3.10-3.02)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	451	
1	B	451	
1	C	451	
1	D	451	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	CL	B	501	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 27125 atoms, of which 13436 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Phenylalanine-4-hydroxylase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	419	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6785	2198	3367	576	634	10			
1	B	420	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6797	2203	3371	576	637	10			
1	C	423	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6833	2214	3388	581	640	10			
1	D	414	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6695	2176	3310	569	630	10			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	29	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P00439
B	29	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P00439
C	29	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P00439
D	29	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P00439

- Molecule 2 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
2	C	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		
2	D	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is FE (III) ION (CCD ID: FE) (formula: Fe).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	C	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	D	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0

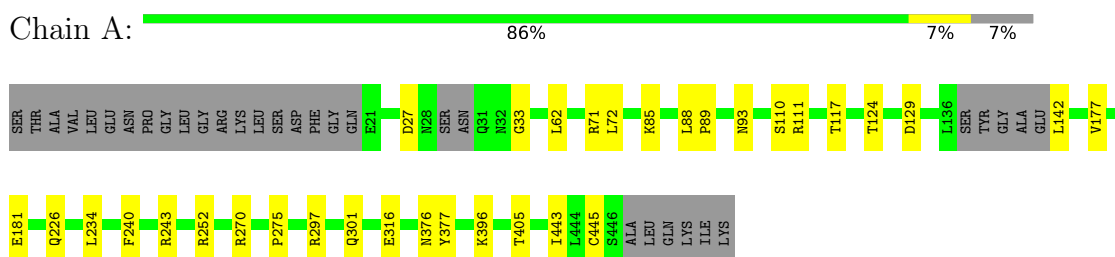
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
4	B	2	Total O 2 2	0	0
4	C	1	Total O 1 1	0	0
4	D	2	Total O 2 2	0	0

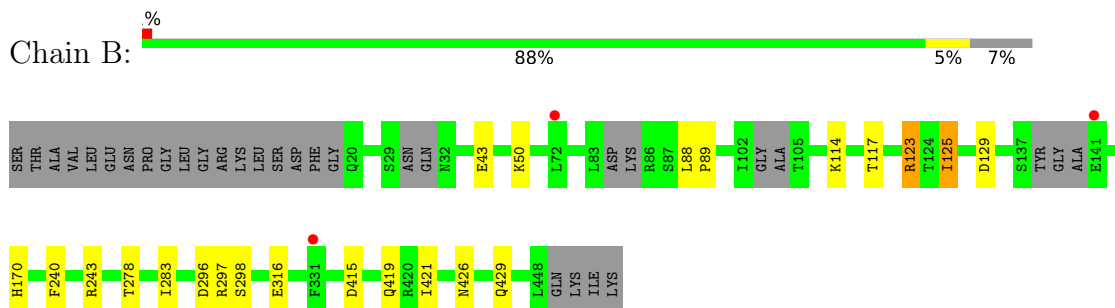
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

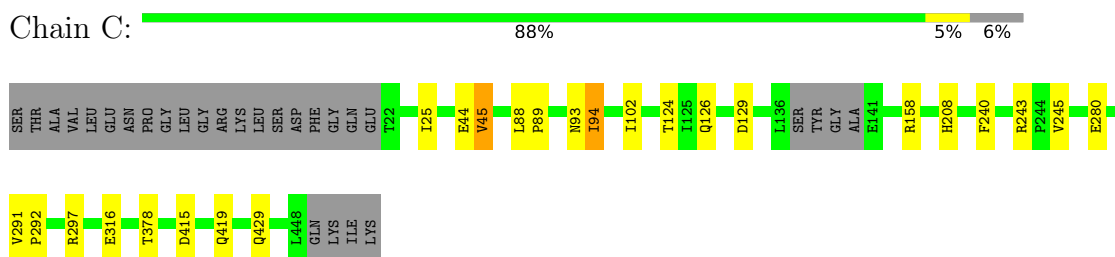
- Molecule 1: Phenylalanine-4-hydroxylase



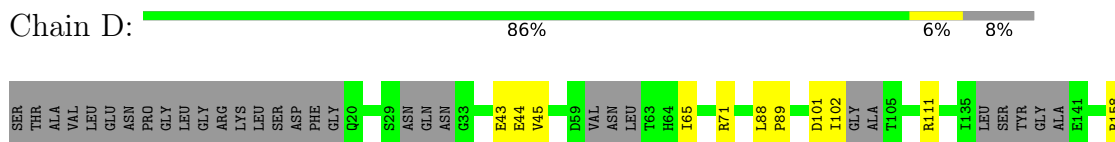
- Molecule 1: Phenylalanine-4-hydroxylase



- Molecule 1: Phenylalanine-4-hydroxylase



- Molecule 1: Phenylalanine-4-hydroxylase





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	72.44Å 202.64Å 72.57Å 90.00° 90.30° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	36.29 – 3.06 36.29 – 3.06	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (36.29-3.06) 99.1 (36.29-3.06)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.49 (at 3.06Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.12rc1_2807: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.203 , 0.238 (Not available) , 0.258	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1980 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	93.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.160	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 81.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.43$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.26$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.054 for l,k,-h 0.065 for h,-k,-l 0.245 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	27125	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	115.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.19% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FE, CL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.10	0/3503	0.28	0/4740
1	B	0.10	0/3509	0.26	0/4746
1	C	0.10	0/3531	0.28	0/4780
1	D	0.10	0/3468	0.26	0/4688
All	All	0.10	0/14011	0.27	0/18954

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3418	3367	3366	17	0
1	B	3426	3371	3371	12	0
1	C	3445	3388	3394	14	0
1	D	3385	3310	3324	14	0
2	A	1	0	0	1	0
2	B	1	0	0	3	0
2	C	1	0	0	1	0
2	D	1	0	0	1	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	B	2	0	0	0	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
4	D	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	13689	13436	13455	54	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (54) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:297:ARG:NH2	2:C:501:CL:CL	2.47	0.84
1:C:415:ASP:OD2	1:D:297:ARG:NH2	2.22	0.72
1:A:181:GLU:OE1	1:A:181:GLU:N	2.24	0.71
1:C:129:ASP:OD1	1:C:243:ARG:NH2	2.28	0.66
1:B:129:ASP:OD1	1:B:243:ARG:NH2	2.29	0.65
1:A:27:ASP:OD2	1:A:252:ARG:NH1	2.31	0.64
1:D:316:GLU:N	1:D:316:GLU:OE1	2.32	0.61
1:C:316:GLU:OE1	1:C:316:GLU:N	2.32	0.61
1:A:316:GLU:OE2	1:A:316:GLU:N	2.33	0.61
1:B:316:GLU:N	1:B:316:GLU:OE2	2.33	0.61
1:A:301:GLN:OE1	1:A:396:LYS:NZ	2.34	0.59
1:D:176:ARG:NH2	1:D:229:ASP:OD1	2.35	0.58
1:B:114:LYS:O	1:B:117:THR:OG1	2.22	0.57
1:B:123:ARG:NE	1:B:421:ILE:O	2.37	0.55
1:C:429:GLN:N	1:C:429:GLN:OE1	2.39	0.55
1:D:376:ASN:OD1	1:D:377:TYR:N	2.40	0.54
1:B:297:ARG:NH1	2:B:501:CL:CL	2.74	0.53
1:B:426:ASN:OD1	1:B:429:GLN:NE2	2.42	0.53
1:D:297:ARG:NH1	2:D:501:CL:CL	2.78	0.53
1:A:376:ASN:OD1	1:A:377:TYR:N	2.44	0.51
1:D:301:GLN:OE1	1:D:396:LYS:NZ	2.44	0.51
1:C:208:HIS:HD1	1:D:43:GLU:CD	2.19	0.51
1:A:88:LEU:N	1:A:89:PRO:HD2	2.26	0.51
1:B:296:ASP:OD2	1:B:298:SER:OG	2.23	0.50
1:A:297:ARG:NH2	2:A:501:CL:CL	2.82	0.49
1:D:88:LEU:N	1:D:89:PRO:HD2	2.28	0.49

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:71:ARG:NH2	2:B:501:CL:CL	2.83	0.49
1:C:158:ARG:NH1	1:C:280:GLU:OE1	2.43	0.49
1:A:443:ILE:HG22	1:A:443:ILE:O	2.14	0.48
1:A:129:ASP:OD1	1:A:243:ARG:NH2	2.42	0.48
1:C:124:THR:OG1	1:C:126:GLN:OE1	2.29	0.47
1:D:158:ARG:NH1	1:D:280:GLU:OE2	2.46	0.47
1:C:88:LEU:N	1:C:89:PRO:HD2	2.30	0.46
1:D:399:VAL:O	1:D:403:ALA:N	2.47	0.46
1:A:33:GLY:O	1:A:85:LYS:N	2.48	0.46
1:B:297:ARG:NH2	2:B:501:CL:CL	2.86	0.46
1:B:88:LEU:N	1:B:89:PRO:HD2	2.32	0.45
1:C:44:GLU:HG3	1:C:45:VAL:HG23	1.99	0.45
1:C:93:ASN:OD1	1:C:94:ILE:N	2.50	0.44
1:C:291:VAL:CG2	1:C:292:PRO:HD3	2.48	0.44
1:A:88:LEU:N	1:A:89:PRO:CD	2.82	0.42
1:D:88:LEU:N	1:D:89:PRO:CD	2.83	0.42
1:D:88:LEU:HG	1:D:89:PRO:HD3	2.02	0.42
1:C:297:ARG:HD2	1:D:71:ARG:HD2	2.01	0.42
1:A:177:VAL:O	1:A:226:GLN:NE2	2.51	0.42
1:C:415:ASP:O	1:C:419:GLN:N	2.49	0.41
1:B:43:GLU:O	1:B:43:GLU:HG2	2.20	0.41
1:A:110:SER:O	1:A:111:ARG:HB3	2.21	0.41
1:B:125:ILE:HD12	1:B:170:HIS:CE1	2.56	0.41
1:B:415:ASP:O	1:B:419:GLN:N	2.53	0.41
1:A:270:ARG:NH1	1:A:275:PRO:O	2.46	0.41
1:A:71:ARG:O	1:A:72:LEU:HB2	2.21	0.41
1:D:101:ASP:O	1:D:102:ILE:HG13	2.21	0.40
1:A:142:LEU:N	1:A:142:LEU:HD12	2.37	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	413/451 (92%)	395 (96%)	18 (4%)	0	100	100
1	B	410/451 (91%)	392 (96%)	18 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	419/451 (93%)	399 (95%)	20 (5%)	0	100	100
1	D	404/451 (90%)	387 (96%)	16 (4%)	1 (0%)	43	70
All	All	1646/1804 (91%)	1573 (96%)	72 (4%)	1 (0%)	48	75

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	111	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	373/398 (94%)	365 (98%)	8 (2%)	47	68
1	B	375/398 (94%)	369 (98%)	6 (2%)	55	72
1	C	376/398 (94%)	369 (98%)	7 (2%)	50	69
1	D	370/398 (93%)	363 (98%)	7 (2%)	50	69
All	All	1494/1592 (94%)	1466 (98%)	28 (2%)	50	69

All (28) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	62	LEU
1	A	93	ASN
1	A	117	THR
1	A	124	THR
1	A	234	LEU
1	A	240	PHE
1	A	405	THR
1	A	445	CYS
1	B	50	LYS
1	B	123	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	125	ILE
1	B	240	PHE
1	B	278	THR
1	B	283	ILE
1	C	25	ILE
1	C	45	VAL
1	C	94	ILE
1	C	102	ILE
1	C	240	PHE
1	C	245	VAL
1	C	378	THR
1	D	44	GLU
1	D	45	VAL
1	D	65	ILE
1	D	238	THR
1	D	240	PHE
1	D	379	VAL
1	D	423	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (13) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	355	GLN
1	A	383	GLN
1	B	58	ASN
1	B	64	HIS
1	B	208	HIS
1	B	235	GLN
1	B	383	GLN
1	C	134	GLN
1	C	172	GLN
1	C	235	GLN
1	C	383	GLN
1	D	134	GLN
1	D	383	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 8 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	419/451 (92%)	-0.62	0 100 100	64, 103, 169, 282	0
1	B	420/451 (93%)	-0.61	3 (0%) 84 66	68, 106, 172, 325	0
1	C	423/451 (93%)	-0.61	0 100 100	68, 110, 182, 238	0
1	D	414/451 (91%)	-0.65	0 100 100	71, 114, 177, 395	0
All	All	1676/1804 (92%)	-0.62	3 (0%) 91 83	64, 109, 175, 395	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	331	PHE	2.9
1	B	141	GLU	2.2
1	B	72	LEU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	CL	C	501	1/1	0.97	0.12	99,99,99,99	0
3	FE	D	502	1/1	0.98	0.09	111,111,111,111	0
2	CL	A	501	1/1	0.99	0.17	100,100,100,100	0
2	CL	D	501	1/1	0.99	0.15	99,99,99,99	0
3	FE	B	502	1/1	0.99	0.11	111,111,111,111	0
3	FE	C	502	1/1	0.99	0.12	125,125,125,125	0
2	CL	B	501	1/1	0.99	0.10	99,99,99,99	0
3	FE	A	502	1/1	1.00	0.12	123,123,123,123	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.