



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 2, 2026 – 12:54 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4N2B / pdb_00004n2b
Title : Crystal structure of Protein Arginine Deiminase 2 (10 mM Ca²⁺)
Authors : Slade, D.J.; Zhang, X.; Fang, P.; Dreyton, C.J.; Zhang, Y.; Gross, M.L.; Guo, M.; Coonrod, S.A.; Thompson, P.R.
Deposited on : 2013-10-04
Resolution : 1.69 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

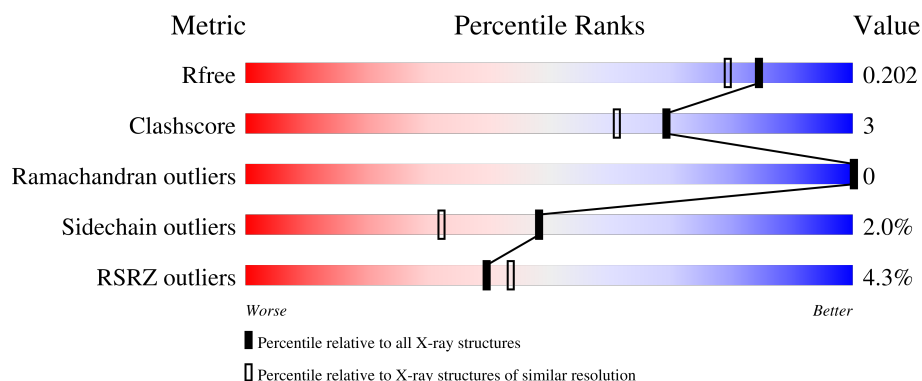
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.69 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5551 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	190562	5924 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5846 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5846 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5554 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	690	

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6011 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protein-arginine deiminase type-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	653	5212	3354	859	967	32	0	12	0

There are 25 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-20	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-19	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-18	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-7	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-6	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-4	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-3	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	-1	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	666	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	667	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	668	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8
A	669	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9Y2J8

- Molecule 2 is (4S)-2-METHYL-2,4-PENTANEDIOL (CCD ID: MPD) (formula: C₆H₁₄O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			8	6	2		

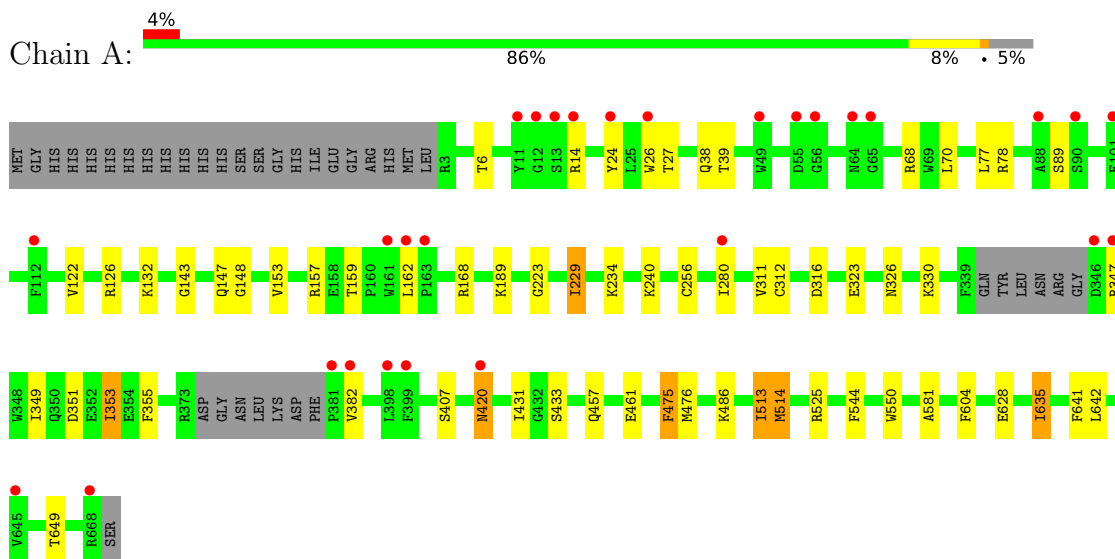
- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	5	Total	Ca	0	0
			5	5		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	762	Total	O	0	0
			762	762		

- Molecule 1: Protein-arginine deiminase type-2



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	202.66Å 51.55Å 76.22Å 90.00° 105.76° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.39 – 1.69 40.39 – 1.69	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.8 (40.39-1.69) 92.8 (40.39-1.69)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.91 (at 1.69Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.7.2_869	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.168 , 0.200 0.168 , 0.202	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2000 reflections (2.35%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	14.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.264	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 44.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	6011	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	20.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.16% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, MPD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.45	0/5364	0.87	13/7280 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	475	PHE	N-CA-C	8.75	125.09	113.72
1	A	635	ILE	N-CA-C	6.49	121.20	113.22
1	A	223	GLY	N-CA-C	6.41	118.58	112.04
1	A	316	ASP	CA-C-N	-6.04	113.53	122.41
1	A	316	ASP	C-N-CA	-6.04	113.53	122.41
1	A	457	GLN	N-CA-C	5.59	119.80	112.92
1	A	153	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.46	114.70	122.77
1	A	153	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.46	114.70	122.77
1	A	143	GLY	CA-C-N	5.44	125.52	119.32
1	A	143	GLY	C-N-CA	5.44	125.52	119.32
1	A	122	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.16	115.69	122.85
1	A	122	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.16	115.69	122.85
1	A	229	ILE	N-CA-C	5.02	120.77	113.39

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	89	SER	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5212	0	5128	36	0
2	A	32	0	56	4	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
4	A	762	0	0	10	1
All	All	6011	0	5184	36	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (36) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:256[C]:CYS:SG	4:A:1225:HOH:O	2.37	0.81
1:A:240:LYS:H	2:A:703:MPD:H13	1.52	0.74
1:A:420:ASN:OD1	4:A:1054:HOH:O	2.05	0.73
1:A:126[B]:ARG:NH1	1:A:148:GLY:O	2.25	0.69
1:A:433:SER:HB3	2:A:701:MPD:HM3	1.73	0.69
1:A:6:THR:OG1	1:A:26:TRP:NE1	2.33	0.60
1:A:513:ILE:O	4:A:1499:HOH:O	2.18	0.55
1:A:240:LYS:H	2:A:703:MPD:C1	2.17	0.55
1:A:229:ILE:HA	1:A:234:LYS:HE3	1.92	0.52
1:A:68:ARG:NH2	4:A:1266:HOH:O	2.32	0.51
1:A:351:ASP:CG	1:A:407[B]:SER:HG	2.18	0.51
1:A:550:TRP:HH2	2:A:701:MPD:H31	1.74	0.50
1:A:157:ARG:HD2	1:A:162:LEU:O	2.12	0.50
1:A:311:VAL:HG22	1:A:649:THR:HG22	1.93	0.49
1:A:323:GLU:OE2	4:A:1049:HOH:O	2.18	0.48
1:A:189:LYS:NZ	4:A:977:HOH:O	2.45	0.48
1:A:168:ARG:NH2	4:A:1159:HOH:O	2.45	0.48
1:A:132:LYS:HE3	4:A:1513:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:A:24:TYR:CE1	1:A:78:ARG:HD2	2.50	0.47

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:475:PHE:CE1	1:A:476:MET:HG2	2.51	0.45
1:A:312:CYS:SG	1:A:349:ILE:HG22	2.57	0.44
1:A:38:GLN:HG2	1:A:39:THR:HG23	2.00	0.44
1:A:514:MET:HE3	1:A:514:MET:HB3	1.88	0.44
1:A:27:THR:HB	1:A:77:LEU:HB2	1.99	0.43
1:A:544:PHE:CE1	1:A:581:ALA:HB2	2.53	0.43
1:A:604:PHE:CD1	1:A:635:ILE:HD11	2.53	0.43
1:A:513:ILE:HD11	1:A:525:ARG:HA	2.01	0.42
1:A:351:ASP:OD1	1:A:407[B]:SER:OG	2.37	0.42
1:A:159:THR:HG21	4:A:1479:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:353:ILE:HD11	1:A:355:PHE:CE2	2.54	0.42
1:A:476:MET:HE3	1:A:476:MET:HB2	1.87	0.42
1:A:326:ASN:HB2	4:A:1355:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:330:LYS:NZ	1:A:628:GLU:OE1	2.45	0.42
1:A:431:ILE:HG13	1:A:461:GLU:HG2	2.01	0.42
1:A:635:ILE:HD12	1:A:641:PHE:HB2	2.03	0.41

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:A:1327:HOH:O	4:A:1334:HOH:O[2_555]	2.10	0.10

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	659/690 (96%)	648 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	575/612 (94%)	564 (98%)	11 (2%)	50 34

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	14	ARG
1	A	70	LEU
1	A	147	GLN
1	A	280	ILE
1	A	353	ILE
1	A	382	VAL
1	A	420	ASN
1	A	486	LYS
1	A	513	ILE
1	A	514	MET
1	A	642	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	38	GLN
1	A	183	GLN
1	A	219	ASN
1	A	224	GLN
1	A	505	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 9 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	MPD	A	708	-	7,7,7	0.33	0	9,10,10	0.28	0
2	MPD	A	701	-	7,7,7	0.41	0	9,10,10	0.63	0
2	MPD	A	702	-	7,7,7	0.30	0	9,10,10	0.23	0
2	MPD	A	703	-	7,7,7	0.29	0	9,10,10	0.41	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	MPD	A	708	-	-	3/5/5/5	-
2	MPD	A	701	-	-	1/5/5/5	-
2	MPD	A	702	-	-	3/5/5/5	-
2	MPD	A	703	-	-	1/5/5/5	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	703	MPD	O2-C2-C3-C4
2	A	708	MPD	C1-C2-C3-C4

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	708	MPD	CM-C2-C3-C4
2	A	701	MPD	C2-C3-C4-C5
2	A	702	MPD	O2-C2-C3-C4
2	A	708	MPD	O2-C2-C3-C4
2	A	702	MPD	C1-C2-C3-C4
2	A	702	MPD	CM-C2-C3-C4

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	701	MPD	2	0
2	A	703	MPD	2	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	653/690 (94%)	-0.14	28 (4%) 40 44	5, 16, 39, 71	12 (1%)

All (28) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	399	PHE	5.5
1	A	161	TRP	5.0
1	A	668	ARG	4.8
1	A	382	VAL	4.3
1	A	381	PRO	4.3
1	A	64	ASN	4.3
1	A	13	SER	4.2
1	A	346	ASP	3.9
1	A	12	GLY	3.8
1	A	162	LEU	3.7
1	A	11	TYR	3.5
1	A	645	VAL	3.2
1	A	112	PHE	3.0
1	A	398	LEU	2.7
1	A	101	GLU	2.6
1	A	65	GLY	2.5
1	A	14	ARG	2.4
1	A	88	ALA	2.4
1	A	24	TYR	2.4
1	A	420	ASN	2.3
1	A	56	GLY	2.2
1	A	163	PRO	2.2
1	A	49	TRP	2.2
1	A	280	ILE	2.2
1	A	26	TRP	2.1
1	A	347	ARG	2.1
1	A	55	ASP	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	90	SER	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	MPD	A	701	8/8	0.76	0.20	20,30,43,52	0
2	MPD	A	708	8/8	0.85	0.17	45,49,51,51	0
2	MPD	A	702	8/8	0.88	0.12	25,30,35,39	0
2	MPD	A	703	8/8	0.91	0.10	11,28,33,36	0
3	CA	A	704	1/1	0.98	0.03	21,21,21,21	0
3	CA	A	706	1/1	0.98	0.04	14,14,14,14	0
3	CA	A	709	1/1	0.98	0.04	14,14,14,14	0
3	CA	A	705	1/1	0.99	0.03	12,12,12,12	0
3	CA	A	707	1/1	1.00	0.01	10,10,10,10	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.