



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 05:54 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1N31 / pdb_00001n31
Title : Structure of A Catalytically Inactive Mutant (K223A) of C-DES with a Substrate (Cystine) Linked to the Co-Factor
Authors : Kaiser, J.T.; Bruno, S.; Clausen, T.; Huber, R.; Schiaretti, F.; Mozzarelli, A.; Kessler, D.
Deposited on : 2002-10-25
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

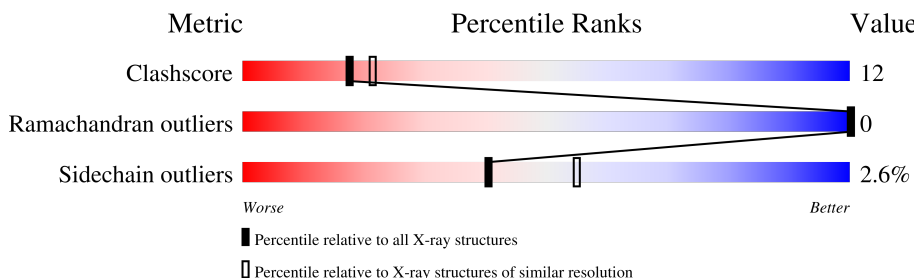
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	6851 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6768 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6769 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	386	77% 22% .
1	B	386	78% 21% .

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6778 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called L-cysteine/cystine lyase C-DES.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	386	Total	C	N	O	S	18	0	0
			2992	1907	526	548	11			
1	B	386	Total	C	N	O	S	23	0	0
			2992	1907	526	548	11			

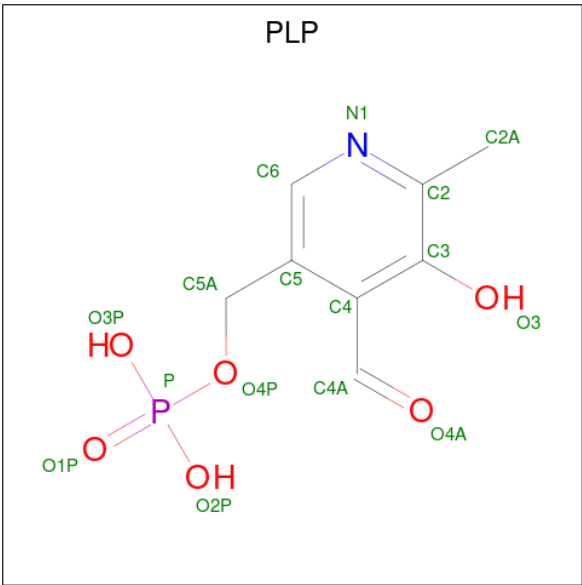
There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	8	THR	-	cloning artifact	GB 3820527
A	223	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	GB 3820527
B	8	THR	-	cloning artifact	GB 3820527
B	223	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	GB 3820527

- Molecule 2 is POTASSIUM ION (CCD ID: K) (formula: K).

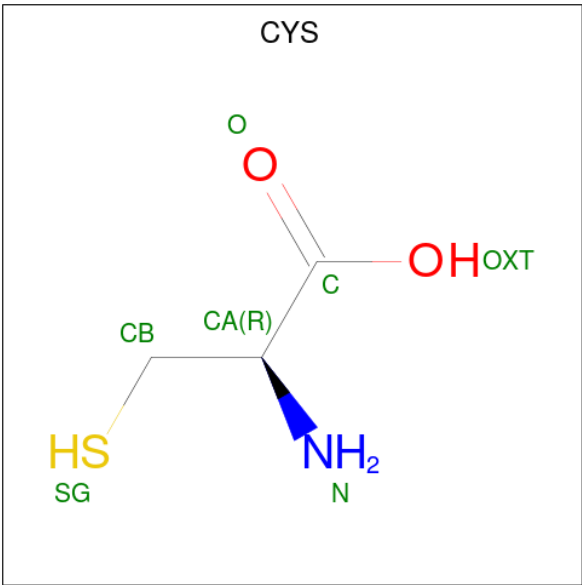
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	K	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	K	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is PYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: PLP) (formula: C₈H₁₀NO₆P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			15	8	1	5	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			15	8	1	5	1		

- Molecule 4 is CYSTEINE (CCD ID: CYS) (formula: C₃H₇NO₂S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			7	3	1	2	1		
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			7	3	1	2	1		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			7	3	1	2	1		
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			7	3	1	2	1		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	384	Total	O	0	0
			384	384		
5	B	350	Total	O	0	0
			350	350		

3 Residue-property plots

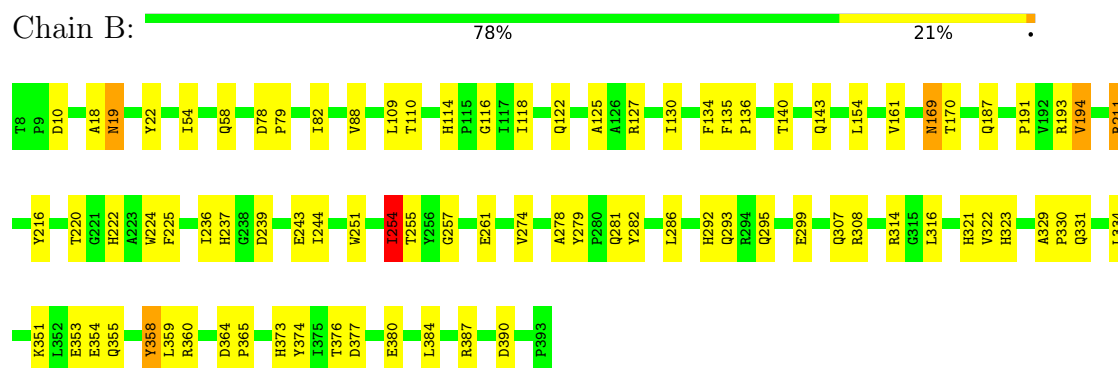
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: L-cysteine/cystine lyase C-DES



• Molecule 1: L-cysteine/cystine lyase C-DES



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	62.68Å 65.84Å 172.56Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.92 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.4 (19.92-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.196 , 0.256	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	6778	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: K, PLP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.59	0/3070	0.96	13/4190 (0.3%)
1	B	0.60	0/3070	0.96	13/4190 (0.3%)
All	All	0.60	0/6140	0.96	26/8380 (0.3%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 26 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	358	TYR	N-CA-C	7.62	121.48	107.99
1	B	358	TYR	N-CA-C	7.37	121.03	107.99
1	B	314	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	6.69	125.22	119.20
1	B	314	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.33	115.17	121.50
1	A	133	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.98	124.58	119.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2992	0	2914	72	2
1	B	2992	0	2914	79	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	15	0	7	2	0
3	B	15	0	6	0	0
4	A	21	0	9	6	0
4	B	7	0	3	2	0
5	A	384	0	0	13	0
5	B	350	0	0	18	2
All	All	6778	0	5853	146	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 146 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:127:ARG:HD2	5:B:3146:HOH:O	1.55	1.07
1:A:355:GLN:HE22	1:A:387:ARG:HE	1.19	0.90
1:B:216:TYR:HE2	1:B:244:ILE:HD11	1.39	0.84
1:B:10:ASP:H	1:B:295:GLN:HE22	1.26	0.83
1:A:281:GLN:HE22	1:B:281:GLN:HE22	1.26	0.81

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:348:ILE:O	5:B:3124:HOH:O[1_455]	1.71	0.49
1:A:352:LEU:N	5:B:3124:HOH:O[1_455]	1.96	0.24

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	384/386 (100%)	373 (97%)	11 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	384/386 (100%)	375 (98%)	9 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	768/772 (100%)	748 (97%)	20 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	306/306 (100%)	298 (97%)	8 (3%)	40	55
1	B	306/306 (100%)	298 (97%)	8 (3%)	40	55
All	All	612/612 (100%)	596 (97%)	16 (3%)	40	55

5 of 16 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	351	LYS
1	B	299	GLU
1	B	154	LEU
1	B	286	LEU
1	A	387	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 38 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	292	HIS
1	B	355	GLN
1	B	293	GLN
1	B	321	HIS
1	B	383	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	# $ Z > 2$
4	CYS	A	2002	4,3	5,6,6	1.48	1 (20%)	3,7,7	0.34	0
3	PLP	A	2001	4	15,15,16	1.64	4 (26%)	21,22,23	2.13	7 (33%)
3	PLP	B	3001	4	15,15,16	1.71	4 (26%)	21,22,23	2.21	7 (33%)
4	CYS	A	2003	4	5,6,6	1.18	0	3,7,7	0.83	0
4	CYS	B	3002	4,3	5,6,6	1.20	0	3,7,7	1.00	0
4	CYS	A	3003	4	5,6,6	0.97	0	3,7,7	0.12	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	CYS	A	2002	4,3	-	0/6/6/6	-
3	PLP	A	2001	4	-	0/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
3	PLP	B	3001	4	-	0/6/6/8	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	CYS	A	2003	4	-	4/6/6/6	-
4	CYS	B	3002	4,3	-	2/6/6/6	-
4	CYS	A	3003	4	-	3/6/6/6	-

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	3001	PLP	C3-C2	-2.98	1.37	1.41
3	B	3001	PLP	C2-N1	2.80	1.38	1.33
3	A	2001	PLP	C2A-C2	2.79	1.54	1.50
3	B	3001	PLP	C2A-C2	2.68	1.54	1.50
3	A	2001	PLP	C2-N1	2.57	1.38	1.33

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	B	3001	PLP	O2P-P-O4P	-5.29	92.88	106.67
3	A	2001	PLP	O2P-P-O4P	-5.03	93.55	106.67
3	B	3001	PLP	O4P-C5A-C5	4.90	118.54	109.36
3	A	2001	PLP	O4P-C5A-C5	4.25	117.33	109.36
3	A	2001	PLP	O3P-P-O4P	3.42	115.60	106.67

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 9 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	2003	CYS	O-C-CA-CB
4	A	2003	CYS	OXT-C-CA-CB
4	A	3003	CYS	O-C-CA-CB
4	A	3003	CYS	OXT-C-CA-CB
4	A	3003	CYS	OXT-C-CA-N

There are no ring outliers.

5 monomers are involved in 8 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	2002	CYS	1	0
3	A	2001	PLP	2	0
4	A	2003	CYS	2	0
4	B	3002	CYS	2	0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	3003	CYS	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.