



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 12:45 PM UTC

PDB ID : 1N63 / pdb_00001n63
Title : Crystal Structure of the Cu,Mo-CO Dehydrogenase (CODH); Carbon monoxide reduced state
Authors : Dobbek, H.; Gremer, L.; Kiefersauer, R.; Huber, R.; Meyer, O.
Deposited on : 2002-11-08
Resolution : 1.21 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

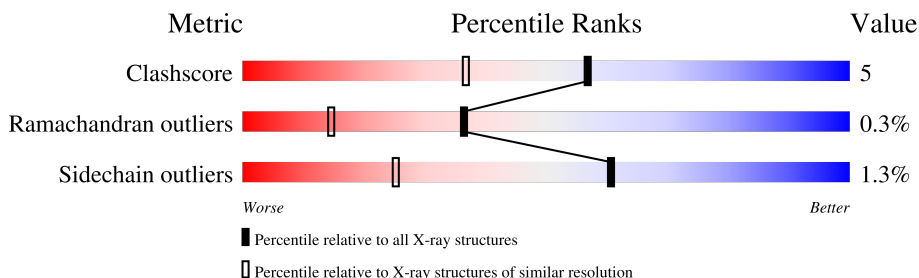
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.21 Å.

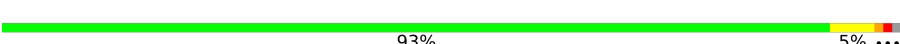
Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2061 (1.24-1.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2009 (1.24-1.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2008 (1.24-1.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	166	 87% 10% •
1	D	166	 87% 7% • 5%
2	B	809	 87% 11% •
2	E	809	 88% 9% ••
3	C	288	 89% 10% •
3	F	288	 93% 5% •••

2 Entry composition

There are 9 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 22119 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase small chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	160	Total	C	N	O	S	2	4	0
			1206	748	214	227	17			
1	D	158	Total	C	N	O	S	7	6	0
			1202	745	217	223	17			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase large chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	805	Total	C	N	O	S	70	23	0
			6292	4003	1070	1170	49			
2	E	795	Total	C	N	O	S	71	15	0
			6187	3936	1052	1152	47			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase medium chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	287	Total	C	N	O	S	38	9	0
			2143	1354	376	401	12			
3	F	286	Total	C	N	O	S	38	7	0
			2123	1341	370	399	13			

- Molecule 4 is PHOSPHATE ION (CCD ID: PO4) (formula: O₄P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	O	P	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 5 is FE2/S2 (INORGANIC) CLUSTER (CCD ID: FES) (formula: Fe_2S_2).



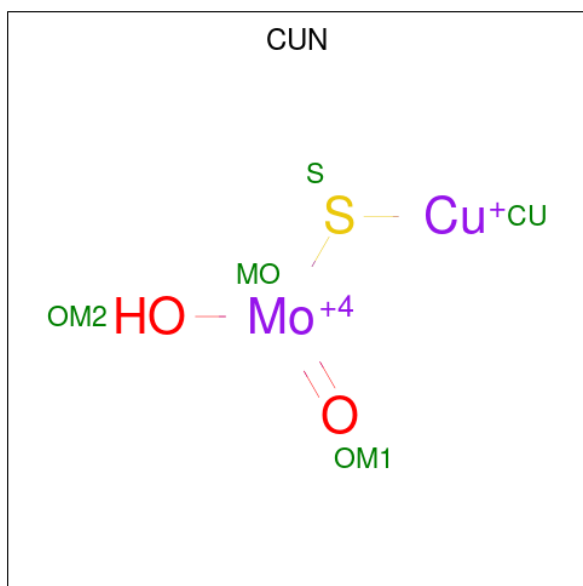
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	Fe	S	0	0
			4	2	2		
5	A	1	Total	Fe	S	0	0
			4	2	2		
5	D	1	Total	Fe	S	0	0
			4	2	2		

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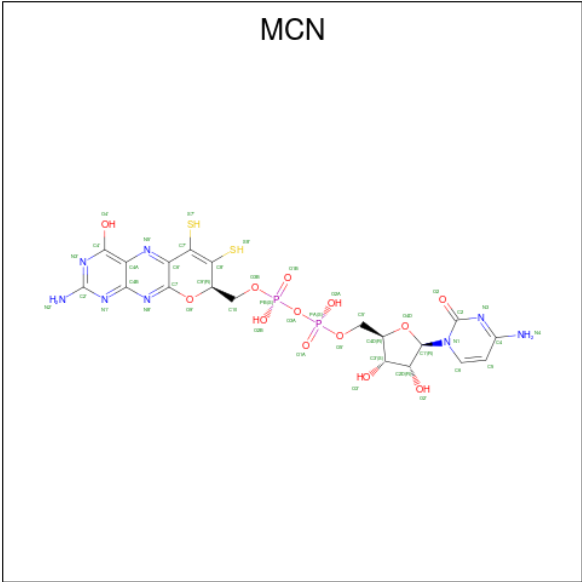
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	D	1	Total	Fe	S	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 6 is CU(I)-S-MO(IV)(=O)OH CLUSTER (CCD ID: CUN) (formula: CuHMoO₂S).



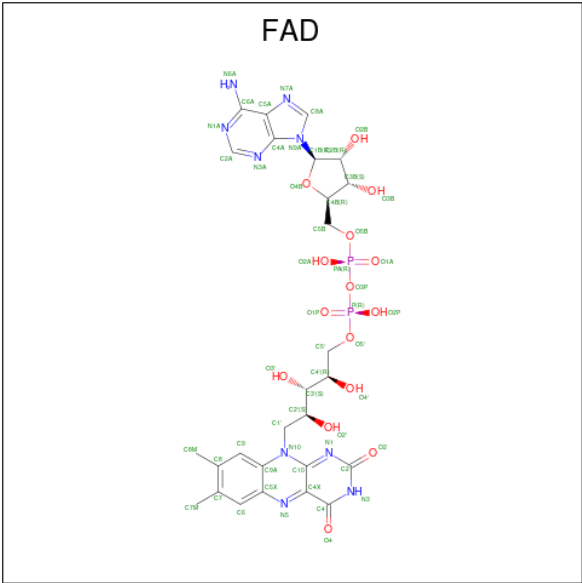
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	1	Total	Cu	Mo	O	S	0	0
			5	1	1	2	1		
6	E	1	Total	Cu	Mo	O	S	0	0
			5	1	1	2	1		

- Molecule 7 is PTERIN CYTOSINE DINUCLEOTIDE (CCD ID: MCN) (formula: C₁₉H₂₂N₈O₁₃P₂S₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			44	19	8	13	2	2		
7	E	1	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0
			44	19	8	13	2	2		

- Molecule 8 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (CCD ID: FAD) (formula: $C_{27}H_{33}N_9O_{15}P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			53	27	9	15	2		
8	F	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			53	27	9	15	2		

- Molecule 9 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	A	196	Total 196	O 196	0	0
9	B	864	Total 864	O 864	0	0
9	C	361	Total 362	O 362	0	1
9	D	196	Total 196	O 196	0	0
9	E	831	Total 831	O 831	0	0
9	F	292	Total 292	O 292	0	0

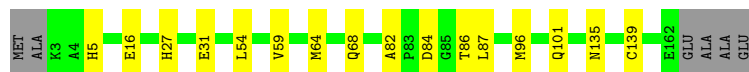
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase small chain

Chain A: 



- Molecule 1: Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase small chain

Chain D: 



- Molecule 2: Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase large chain

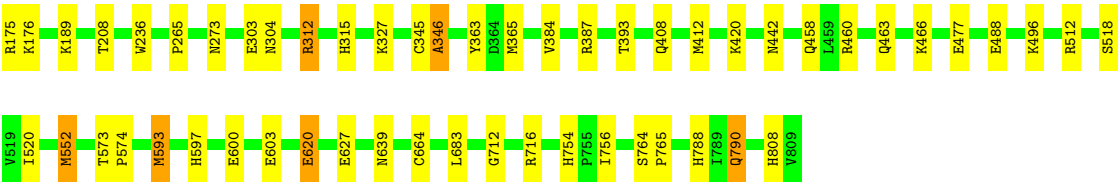
Chain B: 



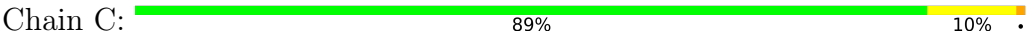
- Molecule 2: Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase large chain

Chain E: 

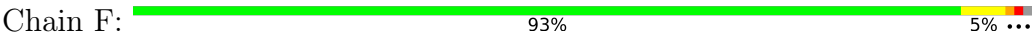




● Molecule 3: Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase medium chain



● Molecule 3: Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase medium chain



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	118.96Å 131.27Å 159.65Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	17.00 – 1.21	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (17.00-1.21)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	CNS, REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.149 , 0.185	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	22119	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	18.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PO4, MCN, FAD, FES, CUN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z > 5$
1	A	0.93	0/1244	1.01	0/1681
1	D	1.02	2/1246 (0.2%)	1.08	3/1681 (0.2%)
2	B	1.10	12/6542 (0.2%)	1.07	15/8875 (0.2%)
2	E	1.18	17/6400 (0.3%)	1.08	16/8678 (0.2%)
3	C	1.03	6/2216 (0.3%)	1.05	3/3007 (0.1%)
3	F	1.22	6/2186 (0.3%)	1.01	6/2966 (0.2%)
All	All	1.12	43/19834 (0.2%)	1.06	43/26888 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	D	0	1
2	B	0	18
2	E	0	19
3	C	0	9
3	F	0	5
All	All	0	54

The worst 5 of 43 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	E	303	GLU	CD-OE1	-33.40	0.61	1.25
2	E	303	GLU	CD-OE2	31.38	1.84	1.25
3	F	49	GLU	CD-OE2	31.03	1.84	1.25
2	B	139	ASP	CG-OD1	23.23	1.69	1.25
3	F	23	LYS	CD-CE	-22.45	0.85	1.52

The worst 5 of 43 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	5	THR	N-CA-CB	17.96	142.03	111.50
2	E	639	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-16.78	105.82	122.60
2	E	91	ASN	OD1-CG-ND2	-15.09	107.51	122.60
2	B	139	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	12.31	146.71	118.40
2	E	15	ALA	N-CA-CB	11.61	127.81	110.40

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 54 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	31	GLU	Mainchain
1	A	82	ALA	Mainchain
2	B	19	GLN	Sidechain
2	B	27	ARG	Sidechain
2	B	53	ASP	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1206	0	1184	18	0
1	D	1202	0	1190	12	0
2	B	6292	0	6169	70	1
2	E	6187	0	6051	41	1
3	C	2143	0	2198	20	0
3	F	2123	0	2168	23	0
4	A	5	0	0	1	0
5	A	8	0	0	0	0
5	D	8	0	0	0	0
6	B	5	0	0	1	0
6	E	5	0	0	0	0
7	B	44	0	17	0	0
7	E	44	0	17	0	0
8	C	53	0	31	2	0
8	F	53	0	31	3	0
9	A	196	0	0	1	1

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
9	B	864	0	0	18	1
9	C	362	0	0	2	0
9	D	196	0	0	2	0
9	E	831	0	0	12	1
9	F	292	0	0	4	0
All	All	22119	0	19056	175	3

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 175 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:F:10:ARG:NH2	3:F:55:ARG:CZ	1.97	1.28
2:E:593:MET:HG2	2:E:603:GLU:OE1	1.19	1.27
3:F:10:ARG:HH21	3:F:55:ARG:NE	1.35	1.24
1:D:59:VAL:HG11	1:D:64:MET:HE1	1.22	1.13
3:F:10:ARG:HH21	3:F:55:ARG:CZ	1.58	1.11

All (3) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:5:THR:CG2	2:B:254:GLY:O[4_477]	1.75	0.45
2:E:458:GLN:OE1	9:B:4741:HOH:O[4_577]	2.01	0.19
9:A:4083:HOH:O	9:E:5155:HOH:O[4_477]	2.12	0.08

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	162/166 (98%)	159 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	162/166 (98%)	159 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	826/809 (102%)	798 (97%)	24 (3%)	4 (0%)	24	6
2	E	807/809 (100%)	781 (97%)	23 (3%)	3 (0%)	30	10
3	C	293/288 (102%)	289 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
3	F	289/288 (100%)	285 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	2539/2526 (100%)	2471 (97%)	61 (2%)	7 (0%)	36	14

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	312	ARG
2	E	312	ARG
2	B	265	PRO
2	B	712	GLY
2	E	265	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	132/131 (101%)	132 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	132/131 (101%)	129 (98%)	3 (2%)	44	9
2	B	671/653 (103%)	658 (98%)	13 (2%)	50	13
2	E	654/653 (100%)	646 (99%)	8 (1%)	63	28
3	C	220/212 (104%)	216 (98%)	4 (2%)	51	16
3	F	216/212 (102%)	213 (99%)	3 (1%)	59	24
All	All	2025/1992 (102%)	1994 (98%)	31 (2%)	61	21

5 of 31 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	C	45	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	E	790	GLN
1	D	147	LYS
3	F	221	ASN
2	E	552[A]	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 44 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	E	273	ASN
2	E	597	HIS
2	E	315	HIS
2	E	457	HIS
2	E	713	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

11 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
5	FES	D	4908	1	0,4,4	-	-	-		
7	MCN	E	4920	6	42,48,48	2.84	11 (26%)	55,74,74	2.11	14 (25%)
5	FES	A	3907	1	0,4,4	-	-	-		
8	FAD	C	3932	-	58,58,58	1.50	9 (15%)	85,89,89	1.50	13 (15%)
5	FES	D	4907	1	0,4,4	-	-	-		
7	MCN	B	3920	6	42,48,48	2.60	9 (21%)	55,74,74	1.85	6 (10%)
5	FES	A	3908	1	0,4,4	-	-	-		
6	CUN	B	3921	2,9,7	0,4,4	-	-	-		
8	FAD	F	4931	-	58,58,58	1.26	6 (10%)	85,89,89	1.32	11 (12%)
6	CUN	E	4921	2,9,7	0,4,4	-	-	-		
4	PO4	A	3001	-	4,4,4	2.04	2 (50%)	6,6,6	1.30	1 (16%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	FES	D	4908	1	-	-	0/1/1/1
7	MCN	E	4920	6	-	1/22/54/54	0/5/5/5
5	FES	A	3907	1	-	-	0/1/1/1
8	FAD	C	3932	-	-	2/34/50/50	0/6/6/6
7	MCN	B	3920	6	-	1/22/54/54	0/5/5/5
5	FES	D	4907	1	-	-	0/1/1/1
5	FES	A	3908	1	-	-	0/1/1/1
8	FAD	F	4931	-	-	2/34/50/50	0/6/6/6

The worst 5 of 37 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
7	B	3920	MCN	C6'-N5'	12.19	1.49	1.32
7	E	4920	MCN	C6'-N5'	11.61	1.48	1.32
7	E	4920	MCN	C6'-C7	6.75	1.54	1.43
7	B	3920	MCN	C7-N8'	6.02	1.43	1.30
8	C	3932	FAD	C4X-N5	5.86	1.43	1.30

The worst 5 of 45 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	B	3920	MCN	O9'-C7-C6'	-6.95	110.11	120.97

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
7	E	4920	MCN	N1'-C2'-N3'	-6.72	118.66	127.21
7	E	4920	MCN	O9'-C7'-C6'	-6.26	111.19	120.97
7	B	3920	MCN	O9'-C7'-N8'	-6.05	107.13	115.12
7	B	3920	MCN	O4'-C4'-C4A	5.49	129.72	119.53

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
7	B	3920	MCN	C10-O3B-PB-O1B
7	E	4920	MCN	C10-O3B-PB-O1B
8	C	3932	FAD	PA-O3P-P-O1P
8	C	3932	FAD	PA-O3P-P-O2P
8	F	4931	FAD	PA-O3P-P-O1P

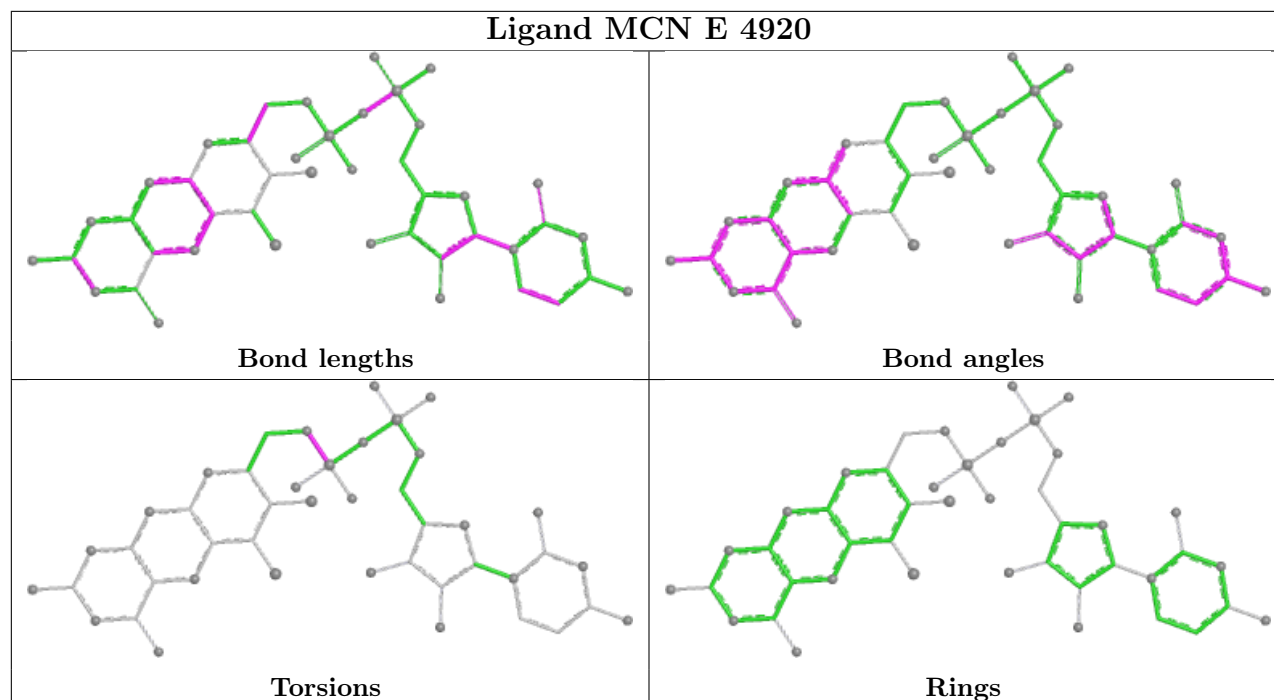
There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

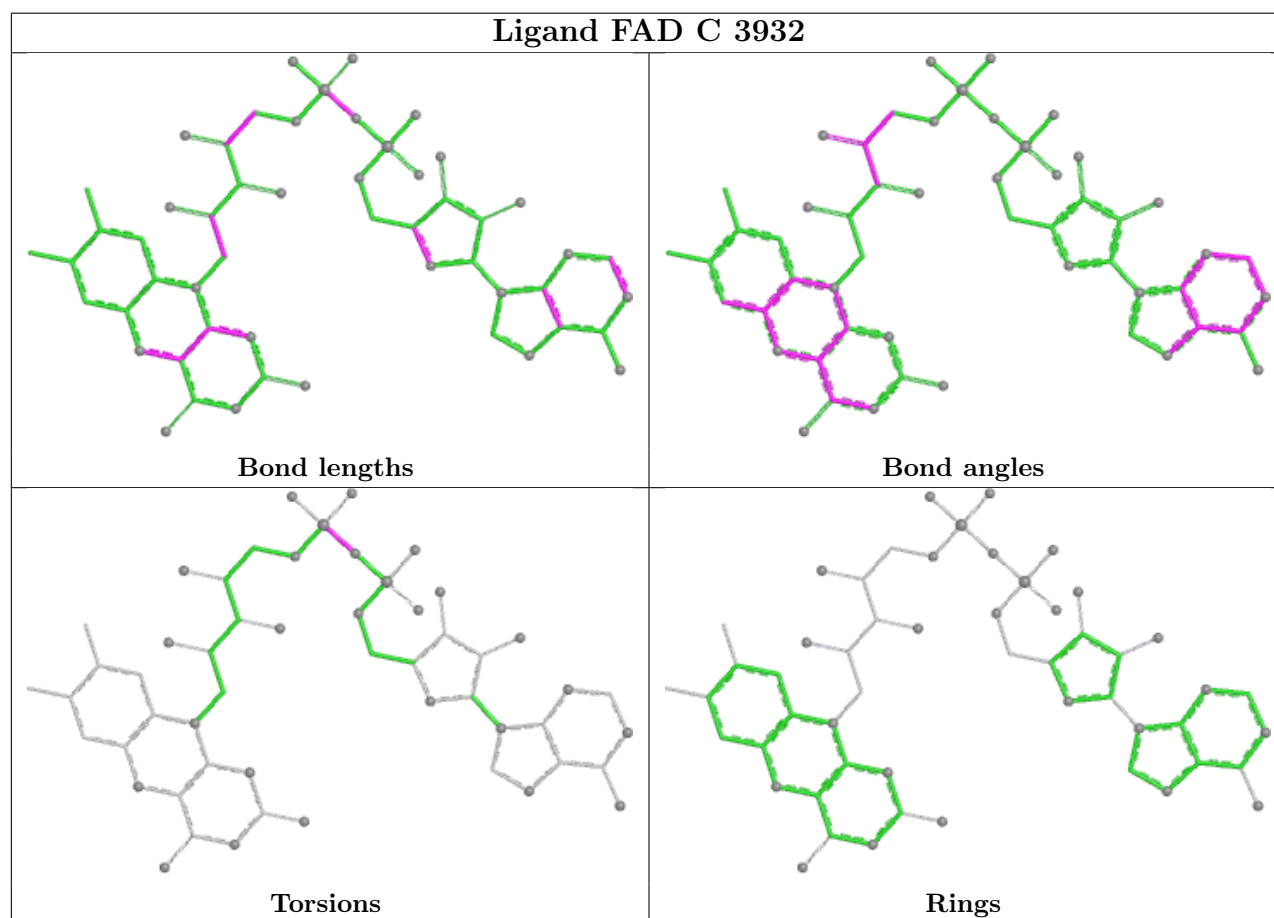
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
8	C	3932	FAD	2	0
6	B	3921	CUN	1	0
8	F	4931	FAD	3	0
4	A	3001	PO4	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

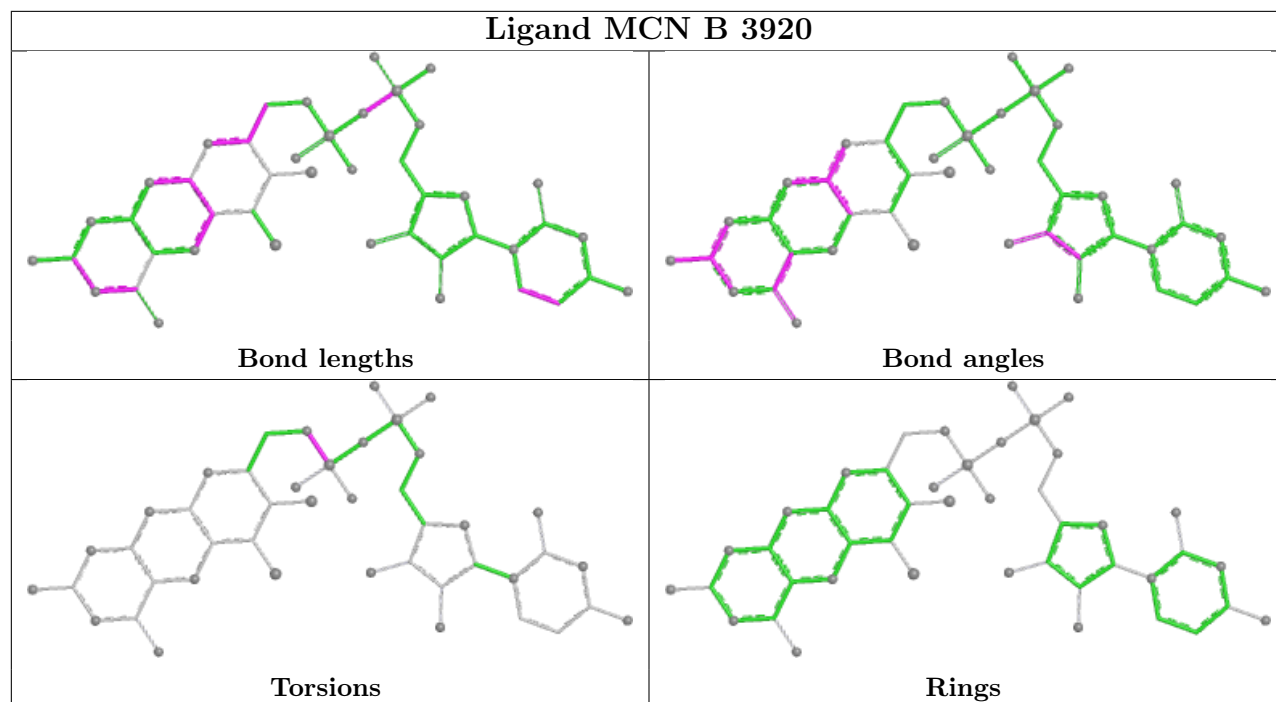
Ligand MCN E 4920



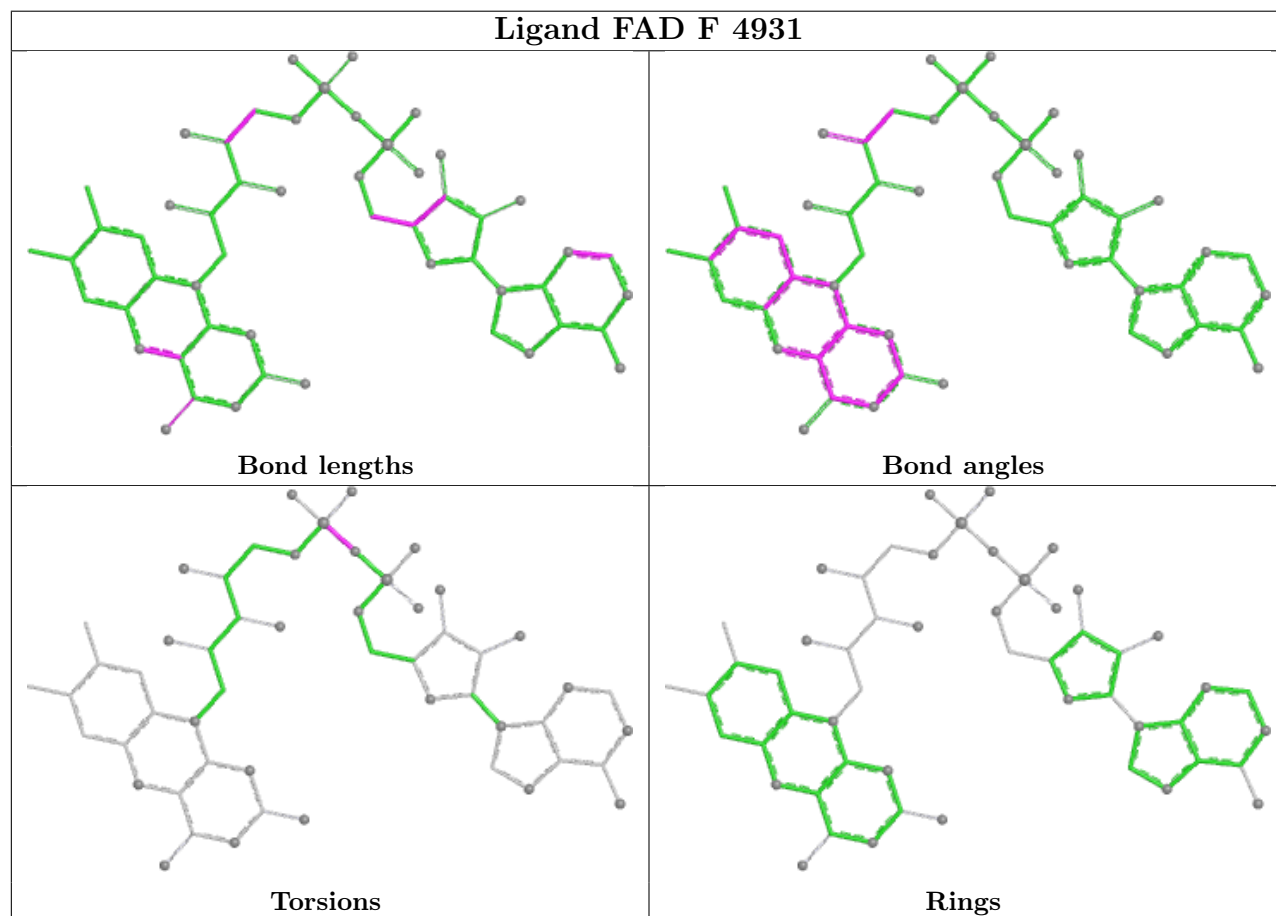
Ligand FAD C 3932



Ligand MCN B 3920



Ligand FAD F 4931



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.