



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 06:19 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5N8X / pdb_00005n8x
Title : Trigonal structure of mutant V173I of 3D polymerase from Foot-and-Mouth Disease Virus
Authors : Ferrer-Orta, C.; Verdaguer, N.
Deposited on : 2017-02-24
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

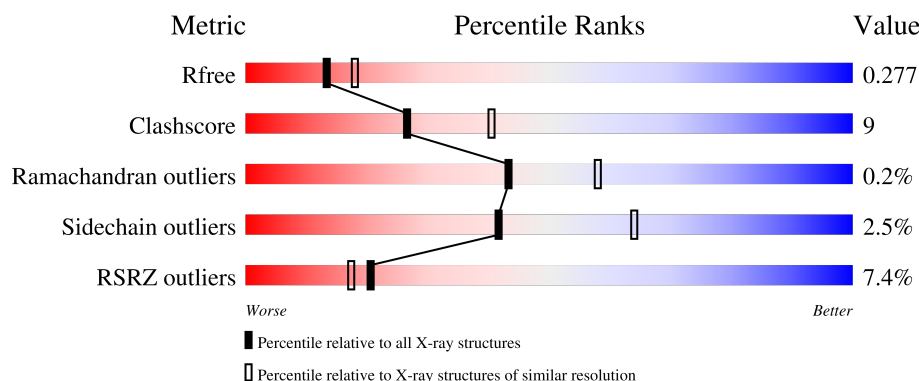
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4912 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	190562	5391 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5320 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5321 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4916 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	481	7% 84% 13% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3806 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called 3D polymerase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	475	3743	2379	647	696	21	35	0	0

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	173	ILE	VAL	engineered mutation	UNP A4H1Z0
A	471	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	472	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	473	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	474	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	475	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	476	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	477	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	478	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	479	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	480	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0
A	481	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP A4H1Z0

- Molecule 2 is MANGANESE (II) ION (CCD ID: MN) (formula: Mn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Mn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

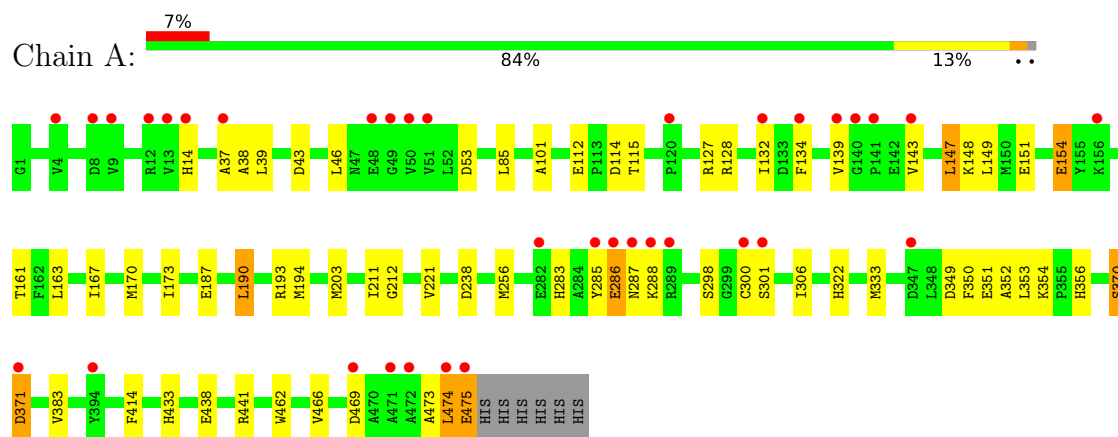
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	32	Total	O	0	0
			32	32		

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: 3D polymerase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	93.51Å 93.51Å 99.63Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.75 – 2.40 46.75 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (46.75-2.40) 100.0 (46.75-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.68 (at 2.61Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0158	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.252 , 0.281 0.246 , 0.277	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	783 reflections (4.92%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	58.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.044	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 40.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.037 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	3806	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	74.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.37% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, MN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.53	1/3832 (0.0%)	0.73	1/5190 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	14	HIS	C-N	-12.47	1.16	1.33

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	371	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.27	100.30	108.31

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	154	GLU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3743	0	3664	69	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	30	0	40	0	0
4	A	32	0	0	0	0
All	All	3806	0	3704	69	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

All (69) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:161:THR:HB	1:A:285:TYR:CD1	1.83	1.14
1:A:163:LEU:HG	1:A:285:TYR:OH	1.62	0.99
1:A:163:LEU:CG	1:A:285:TYR:OH	2.19	0.90
1:A:163:LEU:CD2	1:A:285:TYR:OH	2.20	0.90
1:A:161:THR:CB	1:A:285:TYR:CD1	2.57	0.86
1:A:161:THR:HB	1:A:285:TYR:CG	2.13	0.83
1:A:163:LEU:HG	1:A:285:TYR:HH	1.48	0.77
1:A:148:LYS:NZ	1:A:151:GLU:OE2	2.18	0.76
1:A:132:ILE:HD11	1:A:134:PHE:CE2	2.23	0.73
1:A:170:MET:HA	1:A:173:ILE:HD12	1.70	0.73
1:A:161:THR:HB	1:A:285:TYR:HD1	1.50	0.72
1:A:163:LEU:HD21	1:A:285:TYR:OH	1.90	0.70
1:A:187:GLU:HA	1:A:190:LEU:HD22	1.75	0.68
1:A:161:THR:CG2	1:A:285:TYR:CD1	2.76	0.68
1:A:163:LEU:CD2	1:A:285:TYR:HH	2.06	0.67
1:A:238:ASP:HB2	1:A:383:VAL:HG12	1.76	0.66
1:A:161:THR:HB	1:A:285:TYR:CB	2.26	0.65
1:A:114:ASP:OD1	1:A:127:ARG:NH1	2.30	0.64
1:A:187:GLU:HA	1:A:190:LEU:CD2	2.28	0.64
1:A:148:LYS:HD3	1:A:151:GLU:HG3	1.80	0.64
1:A:163:LEU:CG	1:A:285:TYR:HH	2.06	0.64
1:A:161:THR:CB	1:A:285:TYR:CG	2.81	0.63
1:A:161:THR:CB	1:A:285:TYR:HB2	2.29	0.63

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:112:GLU:O	1:A:128:ARG:NH1	2.30	0.62
1:A:101:ALA:O	1:A:193:ARG:NH1	2.33	0.61
1:A:38:ALA:CB	1:A:46:LEU:HD21	2.31	0.61
1:A:161:THR:CG2	1:A:285:TYR:CG	2.84	0.60
1:A:147:LEU:HB3	1:A:148:LYS:HE2	1.84	0.60
1:A:161:THR:OG1	1:A:285:TYR:HB2	2.04	0.57
1:A:322:HIS:HB2	1:A:356:HIS:CE1	2.41	0.56
1:A:147:LEU:C	1:A:148:LYS:HE2	2.32	0.55
1:A:132:ILE:HD11	1:A:134:PHE:CZ	2.42	0.54
1:A:161:THR:HG22	1:A:285:TYR:CD1	2.43	0.53
1:A:167:ILE:HD11	1:A:414:PHE:HB2	1.92	0.52
1:A:85:LEU:HD11	1:A:203:MET:HE3	1.92	0.51
1:A:161:THR:CB	1:A:285:TYR:CB	2.89	0.51
1:A:438:GLU:OE2	1:A:441:ARG:NE	2.36	0.50
1:A:161:THR:HG21	1:A:285:TYR:CG	2.47	0.49
1:A:187:GLU:O	1:A:190:LEU:HD23	2.12	0.48
1:A:161:THR:HG22	1:A:285:TYR:CE1	2.49	0.47
1:A:370:SER:O	1:A:371:ASP:C	2.58	0.47
1:A:115:THR:O	1:A:128:ARG:HD2	2.15	0.47
1:A:147:LEU:HB3	1:A:148:LYS:CE	2.45	0.46
1:A:37:ALA:O	1:A:39:LEU:HD22	2.16	0.46
1:A:474:LEU:HD13	1:A:475:GLU:HG3	1.97	0.46
1:A:161:THR:O	1:A:285:TYR:HD1	1.99	0.45
1:A:149:LEU:CD2	1:A:154:GLU:HB2	2.46	0.45
1:A:161:THR:O	1:A:285:TYR:CD1	2.70	0.45
1:A:283:HIS:O	1:A:288:LYS:O	2.34	0.45
1:A:256:MET:HE1	1:A:306:ILE:HG23	1.99	0.44
1:A:38:ALA:HB1	1:A:46:LEU:HD21	1.99	0.44
1:A:149:LEU:HD21	1:A:154:GLU:HB2	1.99	0.44
1:A:351:GLU:CD	1:A:354:LYS:HE3	2.43	0.43
1:A:148:LYS:HD3	1:A:151:GLU:CG	2.47	0.43
1:A:469:ASP:O	1:A:473:ALA:N	2.49	0.43
1:A:143:VAL:O	1:A:147:LEU:CD1	2.67	0.43
1:A:350:PHE:HA	1:A:353:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.42
1:A:349:ASP:OD1	1:A:352:ALA:N	2.47	0.42
1:A:127:ARG:HD3	1:A:127:ARG:C	2.44	0.42
1:A:139:VAL:HB	1:A:143:VAL:CG2	2.50	0.42
1:A:462:TRP:O	1:A:466:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:A:46:LEU:HD23	1:A:173:ILE:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:203:MET:CE	1:A:211:ILE:HD12	2.51	0.41
1:A:53:ASP:HB3	1:A:286:GLU:CG	2.50	0.41

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:43:ASP:HB3	1:A:46:LEU:HG	2.02	0.41
1:A:433:HIS:HE1	1:A:462:TRP:CD1	2.38	0.41
1:A:132:ILE:C	1:A:132:ILE:HD12	2.46	0.40
1:A:212:GLY:HA2	1:A:333:MET:O	2.22	0.40
1:A:190:LEU:O	1:A:194:MET:HG3	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	473/481 (98%)	447 (94%)	25 (5%)	1 (0%)	43 58

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	301	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	396/403 (98%)	386 (98%)	10 (2%)	42 64

All (10) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	147	LEU
1	A	190	LEU
1	A	221	VAL
1	A	286	GLU
1	A	287	ASN
1	A	298	SER
1	A	300	CYS
1	A	370	SER
1	A	474	LEU
1	A	475	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	124	GLN
1	A	160	GLN
1	A	356	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	GOL	A	505	-	5,5,5	0.28	0	5,5,5	0.46	0
3	GOL	A	504	-	5,5,5	0.34	0	5,5,5	0.24	0
3	GOL	A	502	-	5,5,5	0.28	0	5,5,5	0.22	0
3	GOL	A	503	-	5,5,5	0.34	0	5,5,5	0.20	0
3	GOL	A	506	-	5,5,5	0.31	0	5,5,5	0.12	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	A	505	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	504	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	502	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	503	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	506	-	-	4/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (10) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	502	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	503	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	503	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
3	A	504	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	504	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
3	A	506	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	506	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	506	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
3	A	502	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	506	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	14:HIS	C	15:VAL	N	1.16

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	471/481 (97%)	0.65	35 (7%) 20 17	43, 72, 119, 159	0

All (35) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	285	TYR	12.7
1	A	286	GLU	3.9
1	A	287	ASN	3.6
1	A	347	ASP	3.6
1	A	300	CYS	3.5
1	A	14	HIS	3.2
1	A	474	LEU	3.1
1	A	12	ARG	3.1
1	A	141	PRO	3.0
1	A	394	TYR	3.0
1	A	51	VAL	2.8
1	A	134	PHE	2.7
1	A	289	ARG	2.7
1	A	49	GLY	2.5
1	A	48	GLU	2.5
1	A	301	SER	2.5
1	A	9	VAL	2.4
1	A	475	GLU	2.4
1	A	37	ALA	2.4
1	A	472	ALA	2.4
1	A	13	VAL	2.3
1	A	143	VAL	2.3
1	A	139	VAL	2.3
1	A	471	ALA	2.3
1	A	50	VAL	2.3
1	A	140	GLY	2.2
1	A	132	ILE	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	469	ASP	2.2
1	A	4	VAL	2.1
1	A	120	PRO	2.1
1	A	8	ASP	2.1
1	A	282	GLU	2.1
1	A	156	LYS	2.0
1	A	288	LYS	2.0
1	A	371	ASP	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	GOL	A	506	6/6	0.53	0.21	78,78,78,79	0
3	GOL	A	505	6/6	0.60	0.24	64,64,64,64	0
3	GOL	A	503	6/6	0.64	0.17	80,80,80,80	0
3	GOL	A	504	6/6	0.65	0.26	65,66,66,66	0
3	GOL	A	502	6/6	0.80	0.21	93,94,94,94	0
2	MN	A	501	1/1	0.91	0.11	102,102,102,102	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.