



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 04:59 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4NAM / pdb_00004nam
Title : 1.7A structure of 5-Fluoro Tryptophan Labeled Protective Antigen (W206Y)
Authors : Lovell, S.; Battaile, K.P.; Chadegani, F.; Mulangi, V.; Miyagi, M.; Bann, J.G.
Deposited on : 2013-10-22
Resolution : 1.70 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

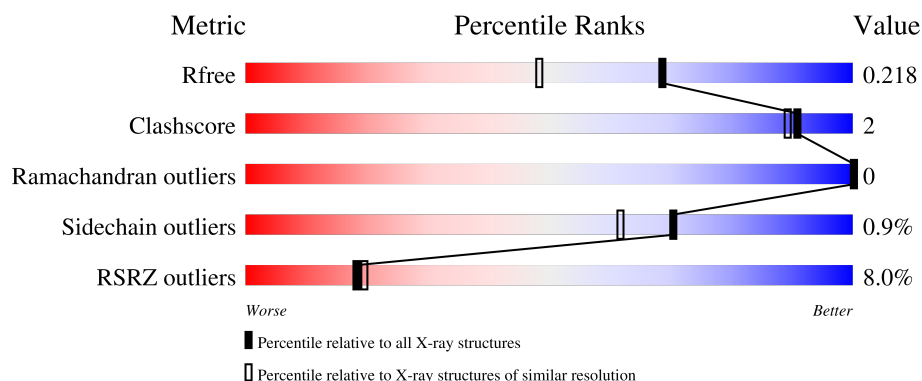
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5551 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	190562	5924 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	5846 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	187428	5846 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5554 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	735	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5753 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protective antigen.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	682	Total	C	F	N	O	S	0	13	0
			5351	3367	6	885	1084	9			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	206	TYR	TRP	engineered mutation	UNP P13423

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Ca	0	0
			2	2		

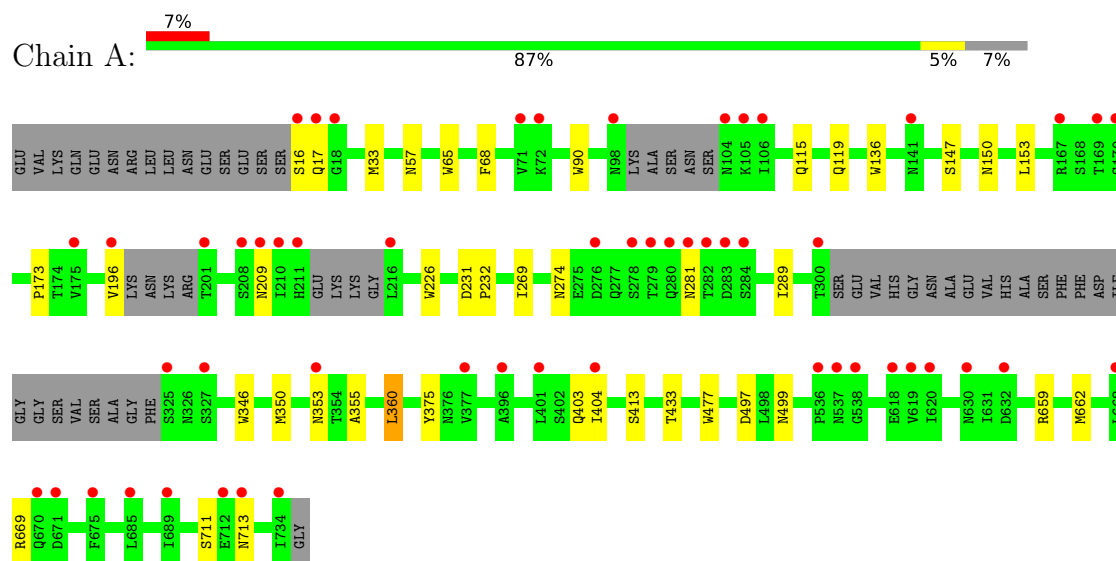
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	400	Total	O	0	0
			400	400		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Protective antigen



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	71.30Å 93.95Å 117.73Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.98 – 1.70 46.98 – 1.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	94.6 (46.98-1.70) 94.7 (46.98-1.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.25 (at 1.70Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX dev_1356	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.179 , 0.208 0.188 , 0.218	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4327 reflections (4.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.607	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 39.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5753	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	27.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.03% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA, FTR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.42	0/5378	0.60	0/7298

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5351	0	5152	18	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	400	0	0	1	0
All	All	5753	0	5152	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (18) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:497[B]:ASP:OD1	1:A:499:ASN:ND2	2.33	0.62

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:17:GLN:HG3	3:A:1253:HOH:O	2.04	0.57
1:A:375:TYR:CE1	1:A:404:ILE:HD12	2.39	0.57
1:A:711:SER:OG	1:A:713:ASN:OD1	2.22	0.57
1:A:403:GLN:HE22	1:A:413[A]:SER:H	1.53	0.55
1:A:289:ILE:HD12	1:A:350:MET:SD	2.46	0.55
1:A:403:GLN:HE22	1:A:413[B]:SER:H	1.53	0.55
1:A:269[B]:ILE:HD11	1:A:360:LEU:CD1	2.38	0.53
1:A:274:ASN:HD21	1:A:433[B]:THR:HG22	1.73	0.53
1:A:16:SER:O	1:A:153:LEU:HD11	2.15	0.47
1:A:147:SER:OG	1:A:150:ASN:ND2	2.48	0.47
1:A:231:ASP:HB2	1:A:232:PRO:CD	2.47	0.45
1:A:33[A]:MET:SD	1:A:57:ASN:HB3	2.56	0.45
1:A:119:GLN:OE1	1:A:173:PRO:HD3	2.17	0.45
1:A:375:TYR:CD1	1:A:404:ILE:HD12	2.52	0.44
1:A:659:ARG:CZ	1:A:662:MET:HE3	2.48	0.43
1:A:353:ASN:OD1	1:A:355:ALA:N	2.39	0.42
1:A:68:PHE:CE1	1:A:115:GLN:HG2	2.55	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	680/735 (92%)	659 (97%)	21 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	585/655 (89%)	580 (99%)	5 (1%)	70	62

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	196	VAL
1	A	209	ASN
1	A	281	ASN
1	A	360	LEU
1	A	669	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (21) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	57	ASN
1	A	86	HIS
1	A	124	ASN
1	A	150	ASN
1	A	180	ASN
1	A	246	ASN
1	A	400	GLN
1	A	403	GLN
1	A	408	ASN
1	A	437	ASN
1	A	447	GLN
1	A	454	GLN
1	A	541	GLN
1	A	553	ASN
1	A	560	GLN
1	A	584	ASN
1	A	621	ASN
1	A	630	ASN
1	A	697	ASN
1	A	705	ASN
1	A	719	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

6 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	FTR	A	65	1	15,16,17	1.56	1 (6%)	17,22,24	1.87	4 (23%)
1	FTR	A	346	1	15,16,17	1.76	3 (20%)	17,22,24	1.77	5 (29%)
1	FTR	A	90	1	15,16,17	1.68	3 (20%)	17,22,24	1.68	4 (23%)
1	FTR	A	477	1	15,16,17	1.91	2 (13%)	17,22,24	1.55	4 (23%)
1	FTR	A	226	1	15,16,17	1.43	1 (6%)	17,22,24	2.23	7 (41%)
1	FTR	A	136	1	15,16,17	1.81	3 (20%)	17,22,24	1.88	5 (29%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	FTR	A	65	1	-	0/5/6/8	0/2/2/2
1	FTR	A	346	1	-	0/5/6/8	0/2/2/2
1	FTR	A	90	1	-	0/5/6/8	0/2/2/2
1	FTR	A	477	1	-	2/5/6/8	0/2/2/2
1	FTR	A	226	1	-	0/5/6/8	0/2/2/2
1	FTR	A	136	1	-	2/5/6/8	0/2/2/2

All (13) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	136	FTR	CD2-CE2	4.87	1.47	1.41
1	A	477	FTR	CD2-CG	4.77	1.51	1.44
1	A	65	FTR	CD2-CE2	4.70	1.47	1.41
1	A	90	FTR	CD2-CE2	4.57	1.47	1.41
1	A	346	FTR	CD2-CE2	4.51	1.47	1.41
1	A	477	FTR	CD2-CE2	4.04	1.46	1.41

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	226	FTR	CD2-CE2	3.75	1.46	1.41
1	A	346	FTR	CD2-CG	2.91	1.48	1.44
1	A	136	FTR	CD2-CG	2.65	1.48	1.44
1	A	90	FTR	CD2-CG	2.58	1.48	1.44
1	A	346	FTR	CE2-NE1	-2.46	1.33	1.37
1	A	90	FTR	CD1-CG	2.04	1.39	1.36
1	A	136	FTR	CD1-CG	2.01	1.39	1.36

All (29) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	226	FTR	CE2-NE1-CD1	4.81	113.36	109.08
1	A	65	FTR	CZ2-CE2-CD2	-4.44	117.89	122.19
1	A	346	FTR	CE2-NE1-CD1	4.20	112.81	109.08
1	A	136	FTR	CZ2-CE2-CD2	-4.13	118.19	122.19
1	A	226	FTR	CZ2-CE2-CD2	-3.97	118.34	122.19
1	A	90	FTR	CZ2-CE2-CD2	-3.88	118.44	122.19
1	A	136	FTR	CZ2-CH2-CZ3	3.37	121.83	118.38
1	A	65	FTR	CZ2-CE2-NE1	3.32	136.06	130.74
1	A	226	FTR	CZ2-CE2-NE1	3.22	135.90	130.74
1	A	65	FTR	CE2-NE1-CD1	3.19	111.91	109.08
1	A	90	FTR	CZ2-CH2-CZ3	3.09	121.55	118.38
1	A	477	FTR	CE2-NE1-CD1	3.07	111.81	109.08
1	A	226	FTR	CE3-CD2-CE2	3.04	122.35	119.39
1	A	346	FTR	CZ2-CH2-CZ3	3.01	121.47	118.38
1	A	477	FTR	CZ2-CE2-CD2	-2.91	119.37	122.19
1	A	226	FTR	CZ2-CH2-CZ3	2.89	121.34	118.38
1	A	346	FTR	CZ2-CE2-CD2	-2.72	119.56	122.19
1	A	136	FTR	CE3-CD2-CE2	2.59	121.91	119.39
1	A	65	FTR	CE3-CD2-CE2	2.38	121.71	119.39
1	A	136	FTR	CZ2-CE2-NE1	2.35	134.51	130.74
1	A	136	FTR	CE2-NE1-CD1	2.34	111.16	109.08
1	A	90	FTR	CE2-CD2-CG	-2.32	104.83	107.17
1	A	90	FTR	CE2-NE1-CD1	2.22	111.05	109.08
1	A	477	FTR	CZ2-CH2-CZ3	2.13	120.57	118.38
1	A	226	FTR	CD2-CE2-NE1	-2.12	105.75	107.52
1	A	226	FTR	CG-CD1-NE1	-2.09	108.02	110.31
1	A	346	FTR	CE3-CD2-CE2	2.03	121.36	119.39
1	A	346	FTR	CZ2-CE2-NE1	2.02	133.98	130.74
1	A	477	FTR	CE3-CD2-CE2	2.01	121.34	119.39

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	477	FTR	O-C-CA-CB
1	A	477	FTR	C-CA-CB-CG
1	A	136	FTR	CA-CB-CG-CD1
1	A	136	FTR	CA-CB-CG-CD2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	676/735 (91%)	0.44	54 (7%) 18 19	10, 24, 53, 86	13 (1%)

All (54) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	196	VAL	7.6
1	A	104	ASN	6.7
1	A	280	GLN	5.1
1	A	537	ASN	4.4
1	A	282	THR	4.3
1	A	734	ILE	4.3
1	A	279	THR	4.2
1	A	276	ASP	4.1
1	A	670	GLN	4.0
1	A	630	ASN	3.5
1	A	169	THR	3.5
1	A	18	GLY	3.5
1	A	536	PRO	3.5
1	A	210	ILE	3.3
1	A	208	SER	3.3
1	A	325	SER	3.1
1	A	201	THR	3.0
1	A	620	ILE	3.0
1	A	283	ASP	2.9
1	A	278	SER	2.9
1	A	668	LEU	2.9
1	A	17	GLN	2.9
1	A	141	ASN	2.8
1	A	619	VAL	2.8
1	A	281	ASN	2.7
1	A	396	ALA	2.7
1	A	401	LEU	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	16	SER	2.7
1	A	300	THR	2.7
1	A	327	SER	2.6
1	A	685	LEU	2.6
1	A	106	ILE	2.6
1	A	170	SER	2.5
1	A	689	ILE	2.5
1	A	211	HIS	2.5
1	A	98	ASN	2.4
1	A	671	ASP	2.4
1	A	675	PHE	2.4
1	A	618	GLU	2.3
1	A	712	GLU	2.3
1	A	209	ASN	2.3
1	A	538	GLY	2.3
1	A	175	VAL	2.3
1	A	632	ASP	2.2
1	A	72	LYS	2.2
1	A	105	LYS	2.2
1	A	284	SER	2.2
1	A	216	LEU	2.1
1	A	404	ILE	2.1
1	A	167	ARG	2.1
1	A	377	VAL	2.1
1	A	713	ASN	2.1
1	A	353	ASN	2.0
1	A	71	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	FTR	A	346	15/16	0.94	0.08	15,22,25,26	0
1	FTR	A	90	15/16	0.95	0.08	21,27,33,35	0
1	FTR	A	136	15/16	0.96	0.07	25,28,35,37	0
1	FTR	A	226	15/16	0.97	0.06	12,14,17,17	0
1	FTR	A	65	15/16	0.98	0.05	14,19,23,26	0
1	FTR	A	477	15/16	0.98	0.05	8,14,17,20	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	CA	A	802	1/1	0.99	0.04	13,13,13,13	0
2	CA	A	801	1/1	1.00	0.03	12,12,12,12	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.