



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 07:26 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4NBF / pdb_00004nbf
Title : Oxygenase with Gln282 replaced by Asn and ferredoxin complex of carbazole
1,9a-dioxygenase
Authors : Ashikawa, Y.; Usami, Y.; Inoue, K.; Nojiri, H.
Deposited on : 2013-10-23
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

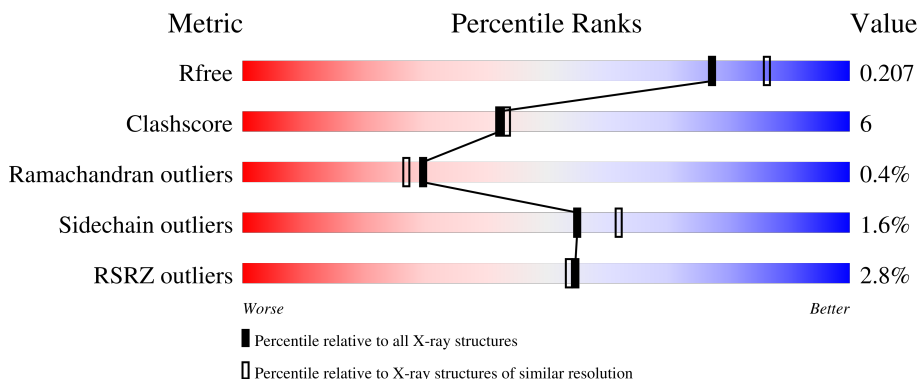
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



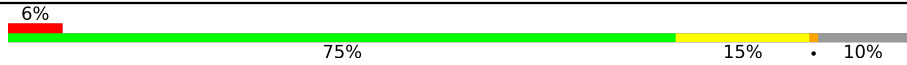
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	392	
1	B	392	
1	C	392	
2	D	115	
2	E	115	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	F	115	 <p>A horizontal bar chart representing the quality of chain. The bar is divided into four segments: a small red segment at the beginning labeled '6%', a large green segment labeled '75%', a yellow segment labeled '15%', and a small grey segment at the end labeled '10%'.</p>

2 Entry composition i

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 12802 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Terminal oxygenase component of carbazole.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	389	3137	2004	537	583	13	0	0	0
1	B	389	3137	2004	537	583	13	0	0	0
1	C	388	3127	1998	534	582	13	0	0	0

There are 27 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	282	ASN	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q84II6
A	385	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
A	386	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
A	387	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
A	388	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
A	389	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
A	390	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
A	391	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
A	392	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
B	282	ASN	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q84II6
B	385	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
B	386	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
B	387	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
B	388	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
B	389	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
B	390	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
B	391	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
B	392	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
C	282	ASN	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q84II6
C	385	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
C	386	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
C	387	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
C	388	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	389	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
C	390	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
C	391	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6
C	392	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q84II6

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Ferredoxin CarAc.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	D	104	Total 768	C 483	N 129	O 149	S 7	0	0	0
2	E	107	Total 794	C 499	N 133	O 155	S 7	0	0	0
2	F	104	Total 768	C 483	N 129	O 149	S 7	0	0	0

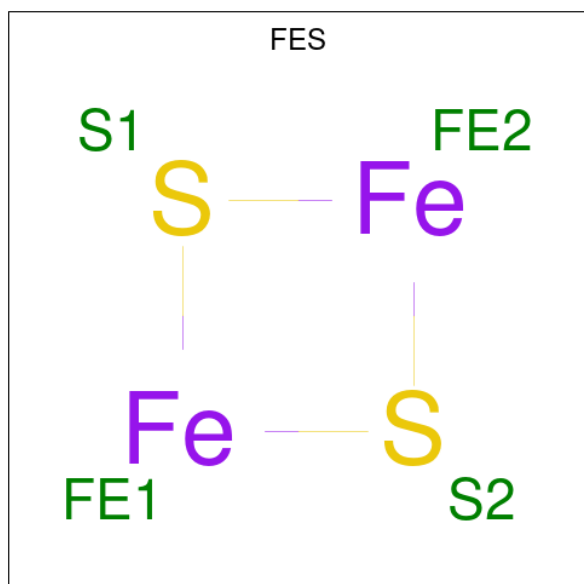
There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	108	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
D	109	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
D	110	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
D	111	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
D	112	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
D	113	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
D	114	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
D	115	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
E	108	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
E	109	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
E	110	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
E	111	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
E	112	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
E	113	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
E	114	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
E	115	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
F	108	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
F	109	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
F	110	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
F	111	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
F	112	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
F	113	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
F	114	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16
F	115	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8GI16

- Molecule 3 is FE (II) ION (CCD ID: FE2) (formula: Fe).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0
3	C	1	Total Fe 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is FE2/S2 (INORGANIC) CLUSTER (CCD ID: FES) (formula: Fe₂S₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total Fe S 4 2 2	0	0
4	B	1	Total Fe S 4 2 2	0	0
4	C	1	Total Fe S 4 2 2	0	0
4	D	1	Total Fe S 4 2 2	0	0
4	E	1	Total Fe S 4 2 2	0	0
4	F	1	Total Fe S 4 2 2	0	0

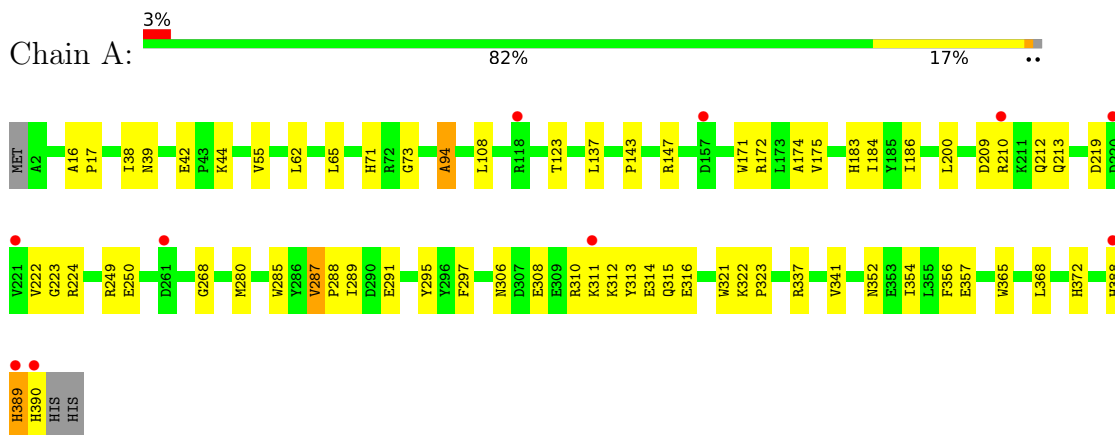
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	327	Total 327	O 327	0	0
5	B	295	Total 295	O 295	0	0
5	C	307	Total 307	O 307	0	0
5	D	32	Total 32	O 32	0	0
5	E	45	Total 45	O 45	0	0
5	F	38	Total 38	O 38	0	0

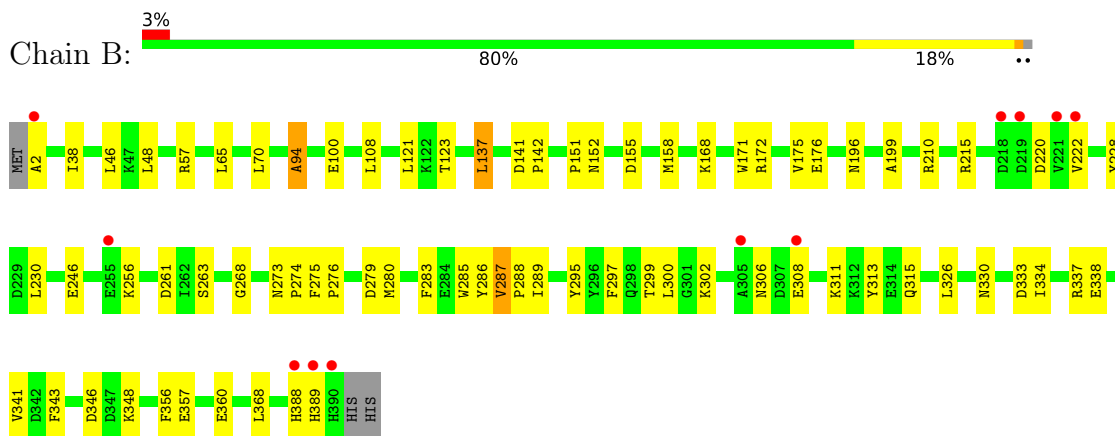
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

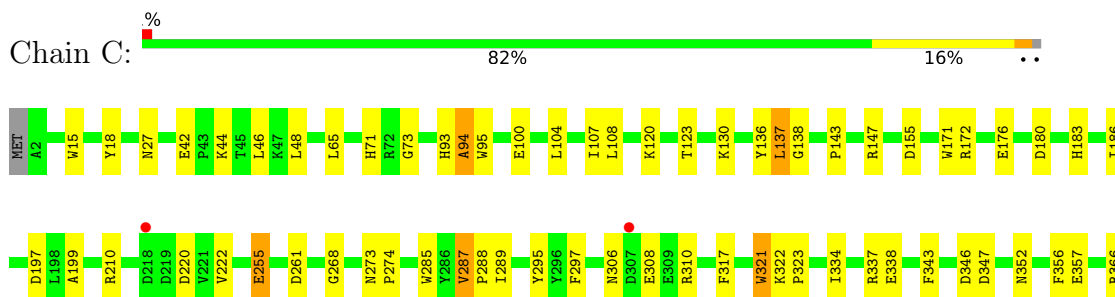
- Molecule 1: Terminal oxygenase component of carbazole

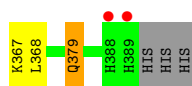


- Molecule 1: Terminal oxygenase component of carbazole

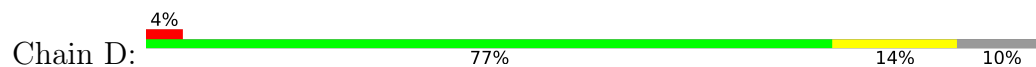


- Molecule 1: Terminal oxygenase component of carbazole

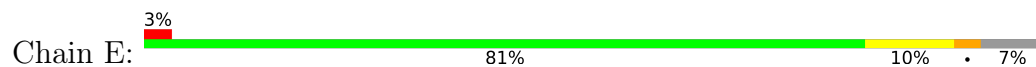




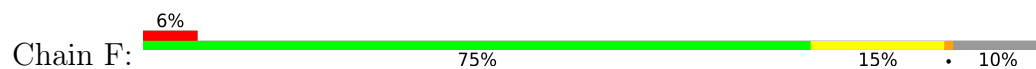
- Molecule 2: Ferredoxin CarAc



- Molecule 2: Ferredoxin CarAc



- Molecule 2: Ferredoxin CarAc



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	98.25Å 89.50Å 105.11Å 90.00° 104.08° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	31.23 – 2.00 31.23 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (31.23-2.00) 99.8 (31.23-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	5.19 (at 2.00Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.186 , 0.213 0.181 , 0.207	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5981 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	27.5	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.053	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.36 , 41.1	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	12802	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	30.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.87% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FE2, FES

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.36	0/3223	0.87	8/4376 (0.2%)
1	B	0.34	0/3223	0.89	11/4376 (0.3%)
1	C	0.36	0/3212	0.88	9/4361 (0.2%)
2	D	0.31	0/784	0.83	1/1066 (0.1%)
2	E	0.33	0/810	0.83	1/1101 (0.1%)
2	F	0.32	0/784	0.86	3/1066 (0.3%)
All	All	0.35	0/12036	0.87	33/16346 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 33 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	287	VAL	N-CA-C	8.06	115.90	107.76
2	F	43	GLU	N-CA-C	-7.02	100.60	110.50
1	C	289	ILE	N-CA-C	-6.69	105.31	111.67
1	C	357	GLU	N-CA-C	6.62	122.29	111.37
1	B	287	VAL	N-CA-C	6.61	114.44	107.76

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3137	0	3035	43	0
1	B	3137	0	3035	39	0
1	C	3127	0	3028	38	0
2	D	768	0	745	10	0
2	E	794	0	770	8	0
2	F	768	0	745	18	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	4	0	0	0	0
4	B	4	0	0	0	0
4	C	4	0	0	1	0
4	D	4	0	0	0	0
4	E	4	0	0	0	0
4	F	4	0	0	0	0
5	A	327	0	0	2	0
5	B	295	0	0	2	0
5	C	307	0	0	1	0
5	D	32	0	0	0	0
5	E	45	0	0	0	0
5	F	38	0	0	0	0
All	All	12802	0	11358	146	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 146 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:7:LYS:HG2	2:D:101:TYR:HE1	1.51	0.76
1:C:65:LEU:HD23	1:C:123:THR:HG22	1.69	0.74
2:D:7:LYS:HG2	2:D:101:TYR:CE1	2.22	0.73
1:A:390:HIS:HB3	2:F:62:VAL:HG21	1.72	0.72
1:A:65:LEU:HD23	1:A:123:THR:HG22	1.72	0.71

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	387/392 (99%)	367 (95%)	17 (4%)	3 (1%)	16	11
1	B	387/392 (99%)	365 (94%)	21 (5%)	1 (0%)	36	35
1	C	386/392 (98%)	367 (95%)	17 (4%)	2 (0%)	24	21
2	D	102/115 (89%)	97 (95%)	5 (5%)	0	100	100
2	E	105/115 (91%)	101 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
2	F	102/115 (89%)	100 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1469/1521 (97%)	1397 (95%)	66 (4%)	6 (0%)	30	27

5 of 6 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	268	GLY
1	C	268	GLY
1	A	268	GLY
1	C	71	HIS
1	A	71	HIS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	336/339 (99%)	332 (99%)	4 (1%)	63	70
1	B	336/339 (99%)	331 (98%)	5 (2%)	57	64
1	C	335/339 (99%)	329 (98%)	6 (2%)	51	58

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	D	82/93 (88%)	82 (100%)	0	100	100
2	E	85/93 (91%)	81 (95%)	4 (5%)	23	22
2	F	82/93 (88%)	81 (99%)	1 (1%)	63	70
All	All	1256/1296 (97%)	1236 (98%)	20 (2%)	55	62

5 of 20 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	379	GLN
2	E	108	LEU
2	F	38	GLN
2	E	109	GLU
1	B	246	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	F	38	GLN
1	C	282	ASN
1	B	52	ASN
1	A	388	HIS
1	C	234	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 9 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 6 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	FES	B	502	1	0,4,4	-	-	-		
4	FES	D	201	2	0,4,4	-	-	-		
4	FES	F	201	2	0,4,4	-	-	-		
4	FES	C	502	1	0,4,4	-	-	-		
4	FES	E	201	2	0,4,4	-	-	-		
4	FES	A	502	1	0,4,4	-	-	-		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	FES	B	502	1	-	-	0/1/1/1
4	FES	D	201	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
4	FES	F	201	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
4	FES	C	502	1	-	-	0/1/1/1
4	FES	E	201	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
4	FES	A	502	1	-	-	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	C	502	FES	1	0

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	389/392 (99%)	-0.16	10 (2%) 57 56	17, 25, 41, 47	0
1	B	389/392 (99%)	0.01	11 (2%) 55 54	18, 29, 43, 50	0
1	C	388/392 (98%)	-0.11	4 (1%) 79 79	19, 28, 40, 47	0
2	D	104/115 (90%)	0.61	5 (4%) 35 34	22, 38, 47, 52	0
2	E	107/115 (93%)	0.39	4 (3%) 45 44	24, 34, 44, 48	0
2	F	104/115 (90%)	0.53	7 (6%) 24 22	22, 34, 44, 51	0
All	All	1481/1521 (97%)	0.04	41 (2%) 55 54	17, 29, 43, 52	0

The worst 5 of 41 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	221	VAL	5.2
2	F	4	ILE	5.0
2	D	4	ILE	4.5
1	A	390	HIS	4.1
1	B	389	HIS	4.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q<0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	FE2	A	501	1/1	0.98	0.06	37,37,37,37	0
3	FE2	B	501	1/1	0.98	0.11	42,42,42,42	0
3	FE2	C	501	1/1	0.98	0.12	36,36,36,36	0
4	FES	B	502	4/4	0.98	0.04	17,17,18,25	0
4	FES	C	502	4/4	0.99	0.05	23,25,25,28	0
4	FES	E	201	4/4	0.99	0.03	26,26,28,28	0
4	FES	D	201	4/4	1.00	0.03	22,23,24,26	0
4	FES	A	502	4/4	1.00	0.04	20,21,22,22	0
4	FES	F	201	4/4	1.00	0.03	18,18,21,24	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.