



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 17, 2026 – 03:37 PM UTC

PDB ID : 4NDK / pdb_00004ndk
Title : Crystal structure of a computational designed engrailed homeodomain variant fused with YFP
Authors : Mou, Y.; Mayo, S.L.
Deposited on : 2013-10-26
Resolution : 2.30 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.48.1

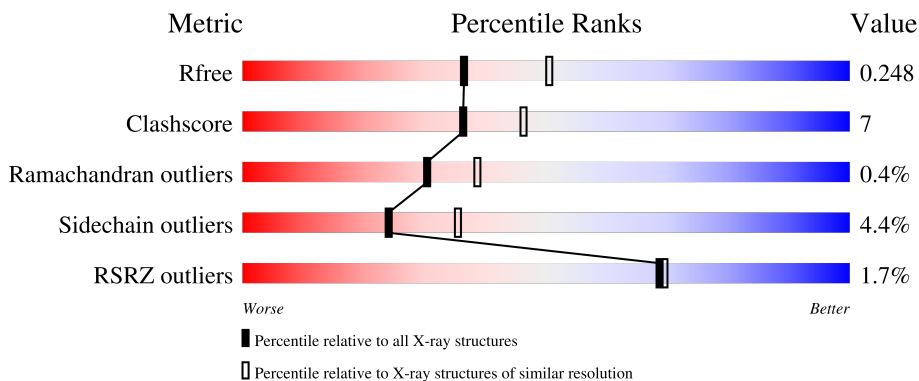
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	5963 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	180529	6698 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	6640 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	177891	6640 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	164620	5963 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	297	 77% 13% • 8%
1	B	297	 71% 19% • 8%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4852 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called E23P-YFP, GFP-like fluorescent chromoprotein FP506, related, chimeric construct,.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	272	2223	1416	386	415	6	0	0	0
1	B	273	2231	1422	387	416	6	0	0	0

There are 40 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	PDB ?
A	99	LEU	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
A	110	PHE	TRP	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
A	117	LEU	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
A	118	CR2	GLY	chromophore	UNP U6GSR1
A	118	CR2	TYR	chromophore	UNP U6GSR1
A	118	CR2	GLY	chromophore	UNP U6GSR1
A	122	GLN	MET	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
A	206	THR	MET	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
A	216	ALA	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
A	228	GLY	SER	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
A	259	LYS	ALA	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
A	292	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
A	293	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
A	294	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
A	295	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
A	296	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
A	297	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
A	298	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
A	299	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
B	1	MET	-	initiating methionine	PDB ?
B	99	LEU	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
B	110	PHE	TRP	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
B	117	LEU	PHE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	118	CR2	GLY	chromophore	UNP U6GSR1
B	118	CR2	TYR	chromophore	UNP U6GSR1
B	118	CR2	GLY	chromophore	UNP U6GSR1
B	122	GLN	MET	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
B	206	THR	MET	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
B	216	ALA	VAL	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
B	228	GLY	SER	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
B	259	LYS	ALA	SEE REMARK 999	UNP U6GSR1
B	292	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
B	293	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
B	294	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
B	295	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
B	296	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
B	297	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
B	298	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1
B	299	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP U6GSR1

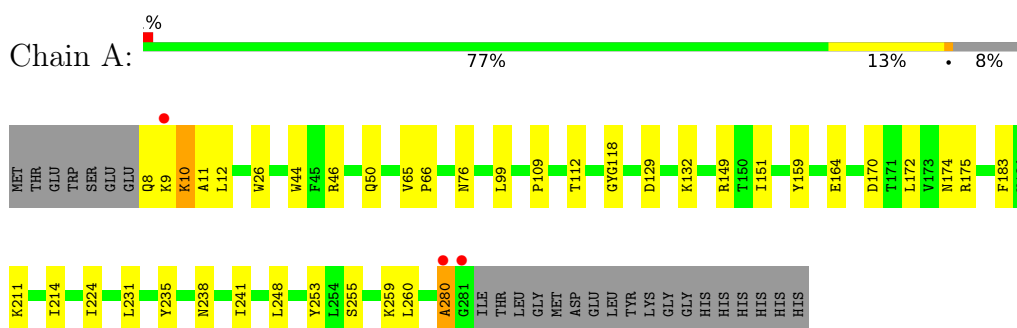
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	200	Total O 200 200	0	0
2	B	198	Total O 198 198	0	0

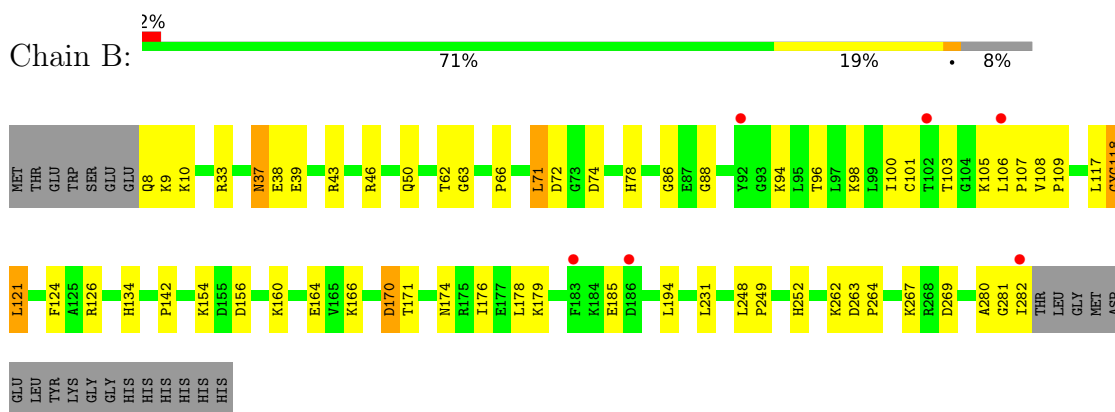
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: E23P-YFP, GFP-like fluorescent chromoprotein FP506, related, chimeric construct,



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4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	75.89Å 192.65Å 107.61Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	34.00 – 2.30 34.00 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (34.00-2.30) 96.1 (34.00-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.70 (at 2.29Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.2_1309)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.190 , 0.247 0.192 , 0.248	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1758 reflections (4.96%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	35.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.643	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 49.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4852	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	35.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.99% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CR2

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.45	0/2253	0.77	0/3036
1	B	0.50	0/2261	0.81	4/3047 (0.1%)
All	All	0.47	0/4514	0.79	4/6083 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	62	THR	N-CA-C	5.73	117.33	111.14
1	B	281	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.72	102.46	112.53
1	B	108	VAL	CA-C-N	-5.15	114.43	119.99
1	B	108	VAL	C-N-CA	-5.15	114.43	119.99

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2223	0	2177	25	0
1	B	2231	0	2189	39	1
2	A	200	0	0	6	0
2	B	198	0	0	20	2
All	All	4852	0	4366	63	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 63 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:263:ASP:OD1	2:B:321:HOH:O	1.93	0.86
1:A:132:LYS:O	2:A:390:HOH:O	1.93	0.86
1:B:8:GLN:N	2:B:458:HOH:O	2.11	0.83
1:B:101:CYS:SG	2:B:450:HOH:O	2.37	0.83
1:B:38:GLU:OE1	2:B:412:HOH:O	1.98	0.81

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:94:LYS:NZ	2:B:419:HOH:O[3_656]	2.07	0.13
2:B:362:HOH:O	2:B:377:HOH:O[4_566]	2.10	0.10

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	267/297 (90%)	259 (97%)	6 (2%)	2 (1%)	19 23
1	B	268/297 (90%)	259 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100 100
All	All	535/594 (90%)	518 (97%)	15 (3%)	2 (0%)	30 39

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	280	ALA
1	A	10	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	238/260 (92%)	229 (96%)	9 (4%)	28	42
1	B	239/260 (92%)	227 (95%)	12 (5%)	20	30
All	All	477/520 (92%)	456 (96%)	21 (4%)	24	35

5 of 21 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	100	ILE
1	B	170	ASP
1	B	282	ILE
1	B	231	LEU
1	B	154	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	237	GLN
1	B	51	GLN
1	B	237	GLN
1	B	174	ASN
1	A	210	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	CR2	A	118	1	20,20,21	2.84	7 (35%)	25,27,29	3.28	10 (40%)
1	CR2	B	118	1	20,20,21	2.94	7 (35%)	25,27,29	3.49	11 (44%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '2' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CR2	A	118	1	-	1/6/25/26	0/2/2/2
1	CR2	B	118	1	-	2/6/25/26	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 14 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	118	CR2	CA2-C2	8.41	1.57	1.48
1	A	118	CR2	CA2-C2	8.08	1.57	1.48
1	A	118	CR2	C1-N2	-5.44	1.23	1.32
1	B	118	CR2	C1-N2	-5.09	1.24	1.32
1	B	118	CR2	C1-N3	5.00	1.45	1.37

The worst 5 of 21 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	118	CR2	C2-N3-C1	-12.46	102.48	108.08
1	A	118	CR2	C2-N3-C1	-11.66	102.84	108.08
1	A	118	CR2	O2-C2-CA2	-5.67	127.40	131.02
1	A	118	CR2	C2-CA2-N2	-5.47	105.03	108.95
1	B	118	CR2	C2-CA2-N2	-5.29	105.16	108.95

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	118	CR2	C3-CA3-N3-C2
1	B	118	CR2	C2-CA2-CB2-CG2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	B	118	CR2	N2-CA2-CB2-CG2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	118	CR2	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	271/297 (91%)	-0.37	3 (1%) 77 78	15, 32, 61, 81	0
1	B	272/297 (91%)	-0.17	6 (2%) 62 63	12, 33, 63, 80	0
All	All	543/594 (91%)	-0.27	9 (1%) 69 69	12, 32, 62, 81	0

The worst 5 of 9 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	281	GLY	6.4
1	B	282	ILE	4.9
1	A	280	ALA	3.0
1	B	92	TYR	3.0
1	A	9	LYS	2.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	CR2	B	118	19/20	0.91	0.10	16,28,42,43	0
1	CR2	A	118	19/20	0.96	0.07	9,19,38,50	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.