



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 02:16 PM UTC

PDB ID : 5NI8 / pdb_00005ni8
Title : Ligand complex of RORg LBD
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Deposited on : 2017-03-23
Resolution : 1.94 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

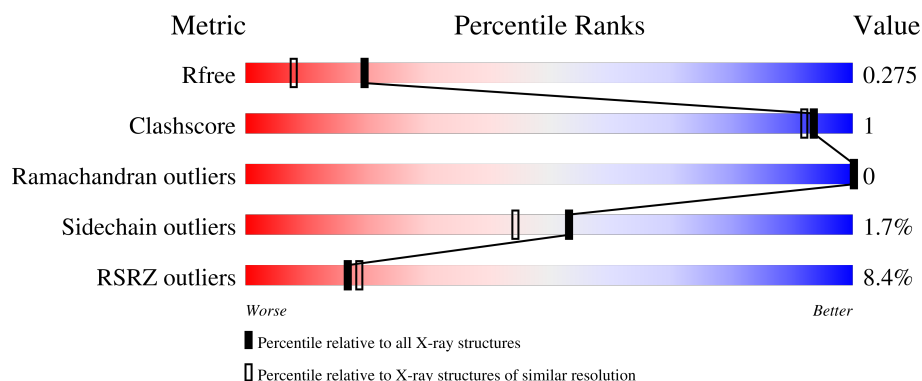
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.94 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1452 (1.94-1.94)
Clashscore	190562	1494 (1.94-1.94)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1479 (1.94-1.94)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1479 (1.94-1.94)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1453 (1.94-1.94)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	288	6% 83% 5% 12%
2	C	15	40% 53% 13% 33%

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2352 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Nuclear receptor ROR-gamma.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	252	2055	1310	366	365	14	0	0	0

There are 45 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	243	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P51449
A	244	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	245	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	246	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	247	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	248	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	249	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	250	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	251	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	252	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	253	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	254	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	255	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	256	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	257	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	258	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	259	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	260	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	261	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	262	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	263	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	264	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	508	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	509	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	510	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	511	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	512	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449

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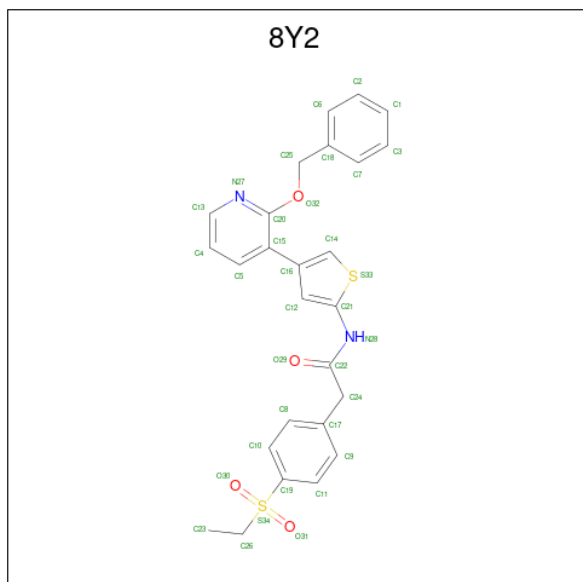
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	513	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	514	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	515	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	516	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	517	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	518	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	519	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	520	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	521	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	522	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	523	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	524	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	525	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	526	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	527	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	528	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	529	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P51449
A	530	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P51449

- Molecule 2 is a protein called The Tethered SRC2-2 peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	10	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			85	54	17	14			

- Molecule 3 is 2-(4-ethylsulfonylphenyl)- {N}-[4-(2-phenylmethoxypyridin-3-yl)thiophen-2-yl]ethanamide (CCD ID: 8Y2) (formula: C₂₆H₂₄N₂O₄S₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0
			34	26	2	4	2		

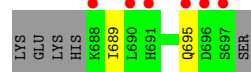
- Molecule 4 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	173	Total	O	0	0
			173	173		
5	C	4	Total	O	0	0
			4	4		

- Molecule 1: Nuclear receptor ROR-gamma



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	62.15Å 62.15Å 158.31Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.95 – 1.94 43.95 – 1.94	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.6 (43.95-1.94) 97.6 (43.95-1.94)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.24	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.51 (at 1.94Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.11.5 PACIOREK	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.236 , 0.262 0.245 , 0.275	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1190 reflections (5.11%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	30.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.373	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 26.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	2352	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.99% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NA, 8Y2

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.89	0/2100	1.40	2/2828 (0.1%)
2	C	0.96	0/85	1.52	0/112
All	All	0.89	0/2185	1.40	2/2940 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	259	ASN	CA-C-N	5.06	127.31	120.38
1	A	259	ASN	C-N-CA	5.06	127.31	120.38

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2055	0	2047	6	0
2	C	85	0	93	1	0
3	A	34	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	173	0	0	0	0
5	C	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	2352	0	2140	6	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (6) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:423:LEU:HD11	1:A:447:GLU:HA	1.86	0.57
1:A:335:ALA:HB2	1:A:425:LEU:HD21	1.96	0.47
1:A:396:LEU:HD13	1:A:478:GLN:HB3	1.96	0.46
1:A:312:SER:OG	1:A:315:GLU:HB2	2.17	0.45
1:A:500:PRO:HB2	2:C:689:ILE:HG13	2.01	0.42
1:A:278:CYS:O	1:A:282:ARG:HG3	2.20	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	250/288 (87%)	246 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
2	C	8/15 (53%)	8 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	258/303 (85%)	254 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	223/253 (88%)	220 (99%)	3 (1%)	61	54
2	C	10/15 (67%)	9 (90%)	1 (10%)	7	1
All	All	233/268 (87%)	229 (98%)	4 (2%)	53	44

All (4) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	310	ARG
1	A	447	GLU
1	A	471	LYS
2	C	695	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	263	GLN
1	A	298	ASN
1	A	329	GLN
1	A	349	GLN
1	A	405	HIS
2	C	691	HIS
2	C	695	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	8Y2	A	601	-	36,37,37	0.92	2 (5%)	43,51,51	1.76	8 (18%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	8Y2	A	601	-	-	3/26/26/26	0/4/4/4

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	601	8Y2	O32-C20	3.43	1.40	1.34
3	A	601	8Y2	C15-C16	-2.48	1.45	1.48

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	601	8Y2	C25-O32-C20	-7.36	105.37	117.39
3	A	601	8Y2	O30-S34-C19	-3.61	104.88	108.33
3	A	601	8Y2	O29-C22-N28	3.48	129.02	122.44
3	A	601	8Y2	O32-C20-C15	3.48	120.59	116.80
3	A	601	8Y2	C24-C22-N28	-3.16	110.55	114.40
3	A	601	8Y2	C5-C15-C16	-2.21	116.77	119.62
3	A	601	8Y2	O32-C20-N27	-2.20	116.00	119.20
3	A	601	8Y2	O31-S34-O30	2.05	120.65	118.45

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	601	8Y2	C15-C20-O32-C25

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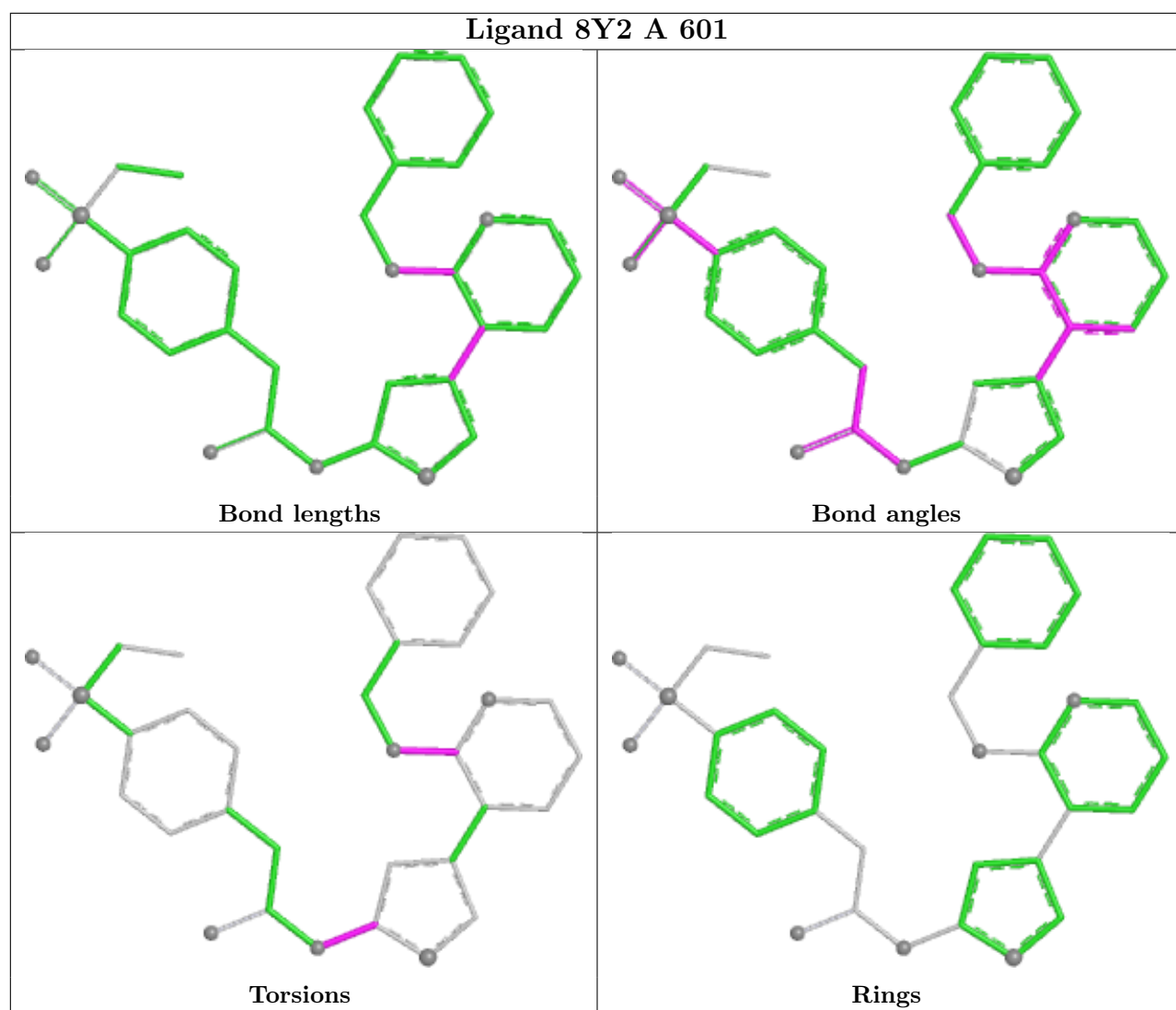
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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	601	8Y2	N27-C20-O32-C25
3	A	601	8Y2	S33-C21-N28-C22

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	252/288 (87%)	0.69	16 (6%) 26 29	19, 27, 47, 67	0
2	C	10/15 (66%)	2.23	6 (60%) 0 0	31, 41, 63, 72	0
All	All	262/303 (86%)	0.74	22 (8%) 17 19	19, 27, 49, 72	0

All (22) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	509	GLY	5.3
1	A	469	LYS	3.9
2	C	697	SER	3.5
2	C	691	HIS	3.2
2	C	695	GLN	3.2
2	C	688	LYS	3.0
1	A	507	SER	2.9
1	A	302	ARG	2.7
1	A	258	GLU	2.6
1	A	504	GLU	2.6
1	A	487	GLN	2.5
1	A	468	PRO	2.5
2	C	690	LEU	2.4
1	A	473	ARG	2.3
1	A	412	PHE	2.3
1	A	264	GLY	2.3
1	A	262	PHE	2.3
1	A	263	GLN	2.3
1	A	488	HIS	2.2
1	A	293	LEU	2.1
1	A	291	ASP	2.1
2	C	696	ASP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

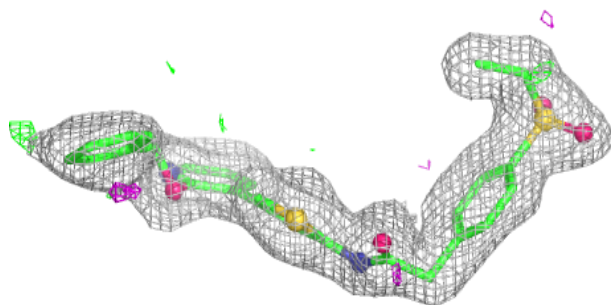
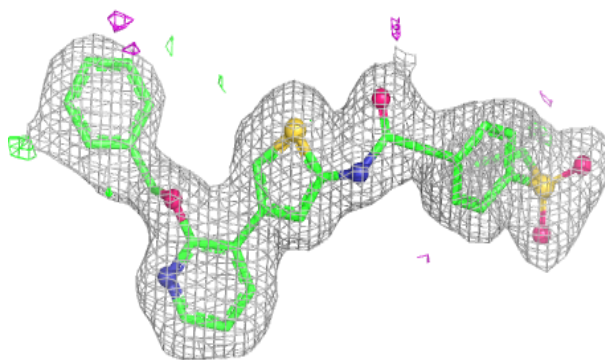
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
4	NA	A	602	1/1	0.93	0.08	32,32,32,32	0
3	8Y2	A	601	34/34	0.95	0.09	21,26,40,40	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around 8Y2 A 601:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.