



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 27, 2026 – 12:24 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4NKC / pdb_00004nkc
Title : Human Aldose Reductase complexed with Schl7764 at 1.12 Å
Authors : Rechlin, C.; Heine, A.; Klebe, G.
Deposited on : 2013-11-12
Resolution : 1.12 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	FAILED
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

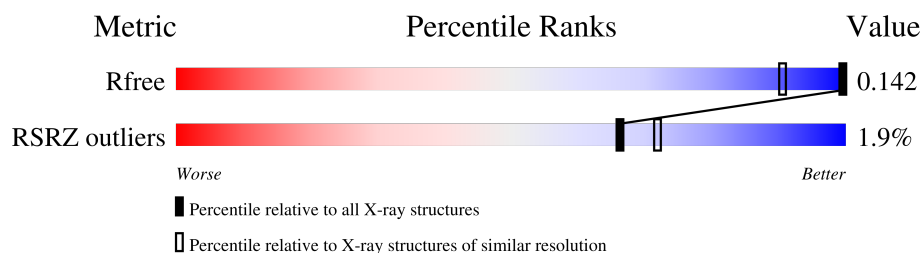
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.12 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1985 (1.14-1.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1984 (1.14-1.10)

MolProbity failed to run properly - the sequence quality summary graphics cannot be shown.

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5417 atoms, of which 2481 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

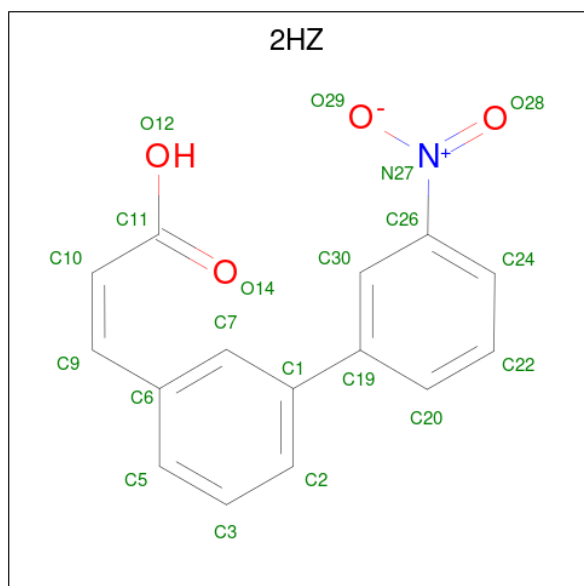
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Aldose reductase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	314	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	13	0
			4989	1618	2481	423	455	12			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	4	ILE	LEU	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P15121

- Molecule 2 is (2Z)-3-(3'-nitrobiphenyl-3-yl)prop-2-enoic acid (CCD ID: 2HZ) (formula: C₁₅H₁₁NO₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			20	15	1	4		

- Molecule 3 is NADP NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE PHOSPHATE (CCD ID: NAP) (formula: C₂₁H₂₈N₇O₁₇P₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 48	C 21	N 7	O 17	P 3	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	360	Total O 360 360	0	0

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3 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	49.24Å 66.44Å 47.16Å 90.00° 92.51° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	18.46 – 1.12 18.46 – 1.12	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (18.46-1.12) 99.9 (18.46-1.12)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.16 (at 1.12Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.4_1496)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.122 , 0.142 0.122 , 0.142	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5874 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	8.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.185	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.42 , 50.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.003 for -l,k,h 0.031 for -h,-k,l 0.021 for l,-k,h	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	5417	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	14.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.94% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

4 Model quality [i](#)

4.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

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4.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

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4.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

4.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

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4.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

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4.3.3 RNA [i](#)

MolProbity failed to run properly - this section is therefore empty.

4.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

4.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

4.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond

length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	NAP	A	402	-	50,52,52	0.92	2 (4%)	71,80,80	1.13	7 (9%)
2	2HZ	A	401	-	21,21,21	1.03	1 (4%)	26,28,28	1.36	2 (7%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAP	A	402	-	-	5/35/67/67	0/5/5/5
2	2HZ	A	401	-	-	3/11/13/13	0/2/2/2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	402	NAP	PA-O3	3.47	1.63	1.59
2	A	401	2HZ	C26-N27	-3.15	1.37	1.45
3	A	402	NAP	C8A-N9A	-2.17	1.33	1.37

The worst 5 of 9 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	402	NAP	N3A-C2A-N1A	-4.02	122.50	128.58
2	A	401	2HZ	C6-C9-C10	3.80	135.22	126.92
2	A	401	2HZ	C9-C10-C11	3.34	131.00	122.32
3	A	402	NAP	C5A-C4A-N3A	-3.02	122.56	126.72
3	A	402	NAP	N3A-C4A-N9A	2.68	131.73	127.17

There are no chirality outliers.

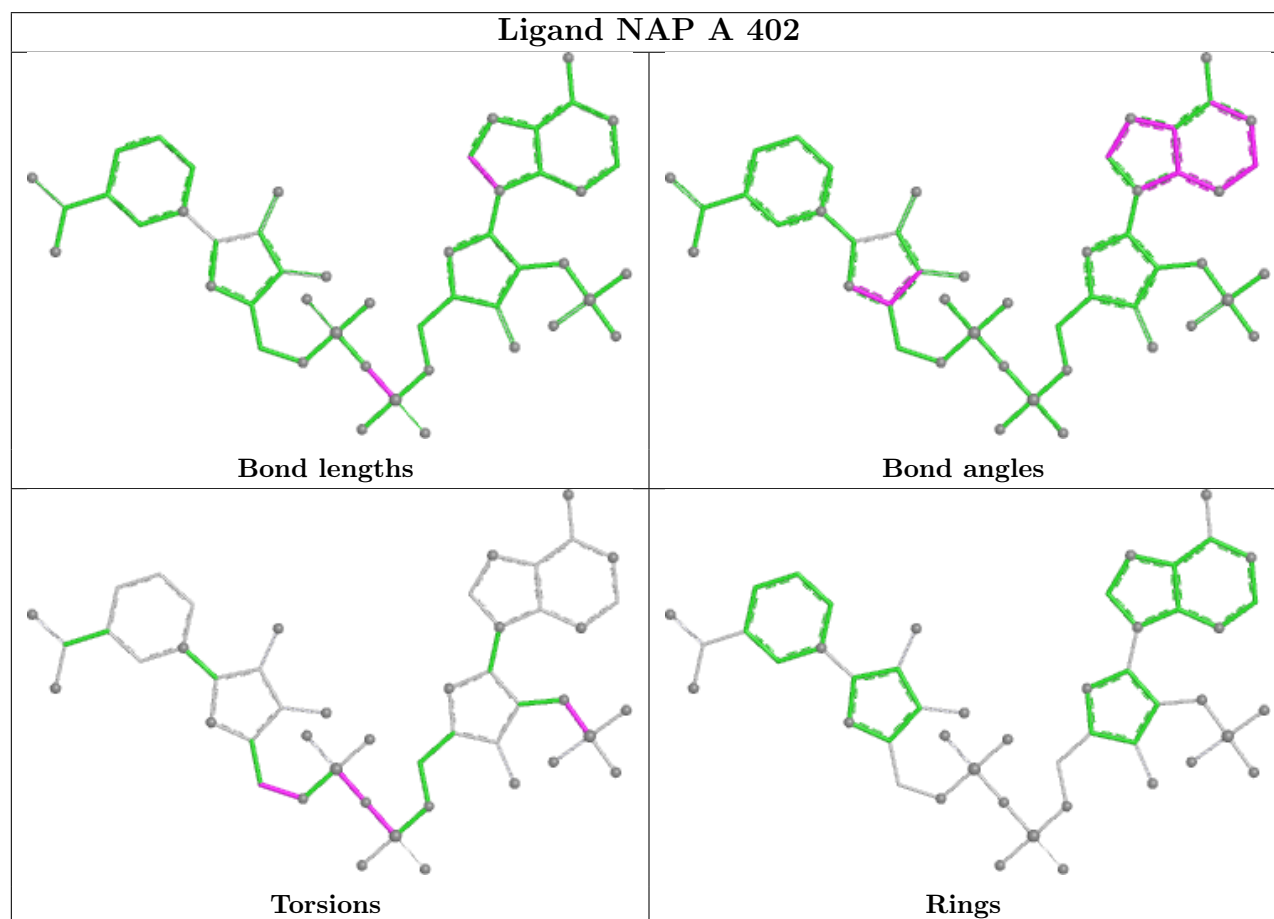
5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

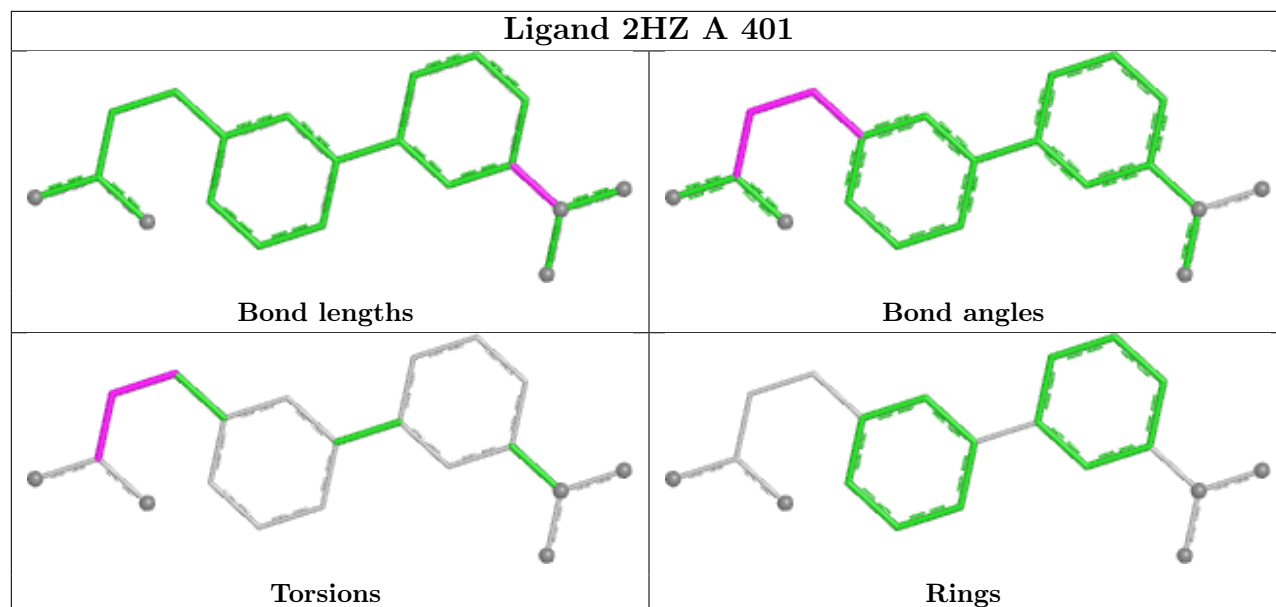
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	401	2HZ	C11-C10-C9-C6
3	A	402	NAP	PA-O3-PN-O1N
2	A	401	2HZ	C9-C10-C11-O12
2	A	401	2HZ	C9-C10-C11-O14
3	A	402	NAP	PA-O3-PN-O5D

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





4.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

4.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

5 Fit of model and data [i](#)

5.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	314/315 (99%)	-0.52	6 (1%) 66 72	5, 11, 29, 52	7 (2%)

The worst 5 of 6 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	222	PRO	5.0
1	A	315	PHE	3.7
1	A	295	TRP	2.7
1	A	301	LEU	2.4
1	A	220	ALA	2.3

5.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.4 Ligands [i](#)

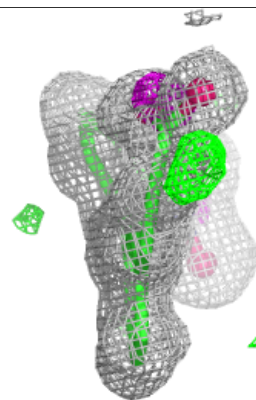
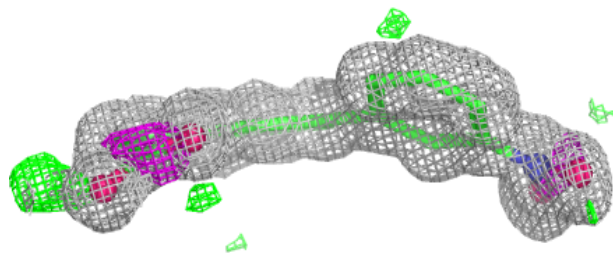
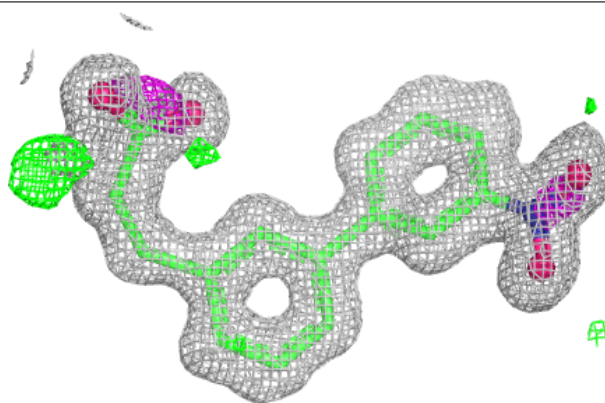
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

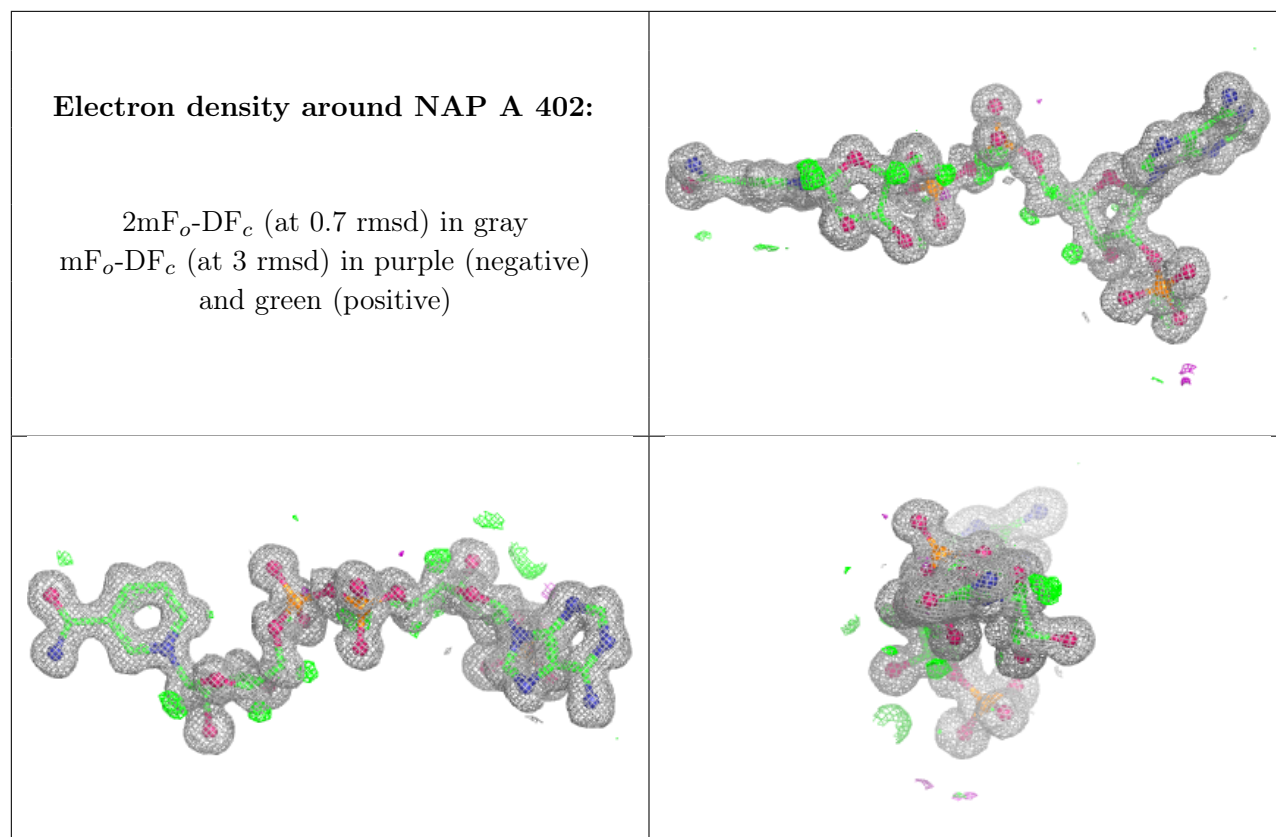
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	2HZ	A	401	20/20	0.97	0.05	9,12,19,20	0
3	NAP	A	402	48/48	1.00	0.03	5,6,9,10	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around 2HZ A 401:

2mF_o-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





5.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.