



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 01:50 AM UTC

PDB ID : 4NL3 / pdb_00004nl3
Title : Crystal Structure of *Listeria monocytogenes* Hfq in complex with U6 RNA
Authors : Kovach, A.R.; Brennan, R.G.
Deposited on : 2013-11-13
Resolution : 3.10 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

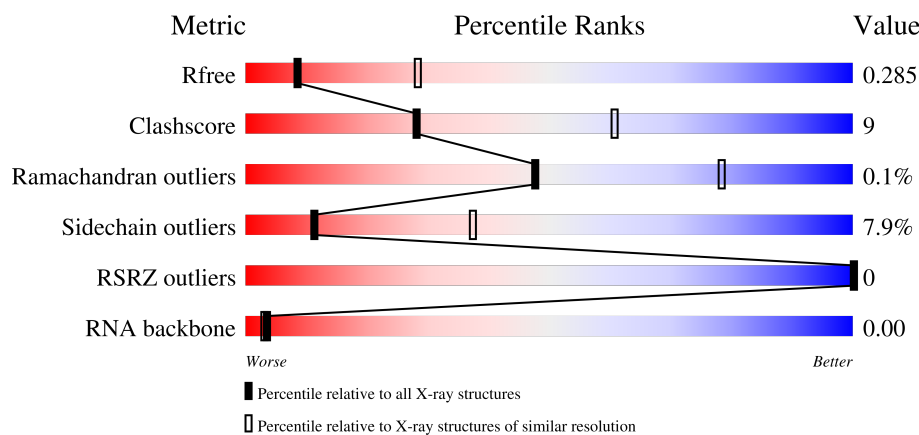
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1456 (3.10-3.10)
Clashscore	190562	1539 (3.10-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1467 (3.10-3.10)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1467 (3.10-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1456 (3.10-3.10)
RNA backbone	3983	1022 (3.32-2.88)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	77	
1	B	77	
1	C	77	
1	D	77	

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	E	77	 65% 25% • 6%
1	F	77	 73% 23% • •
1	G	77	 71% 21% • 5%
1	H	77	 69% 21% • 8%
1	I	77	 78% 16% • •
1	J	77	 69% 22% • 5%
1	K	77	 65% 23% 6% 5%
1	L	77	 70% 25% • •
2	R	6	 33% 67%
2	Z	6	 33% 67%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7168 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Protein hfq.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	D	73	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			577	371	101	104	1			
1	A	72	Total	C	N	O		0	0	0
			578	372	102	104				
1	B	71	Total	C	N	O		0	0	0
			570	368	100	102				
1	C	74	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			583	374	103	105	1			
1	E	72	Total	C	N	O		0	0	0
			565	361	100	104				
1	F	75	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			596	381	105	109	1			
1	J	73	Total	C	N	O		0	0	0
			575	371	100	104				
1	G	73	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			581	372	103	105	1			
1	H	71	Total	C	N	O		0	0	0
			570	368	100	102				
1	I	74	Total	C	N	O		0	0	0
			580	372	103	105				
1	K	73	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			573	366	101	105	1			
1	L	74	Total	C	N	O		0	0	0
			584	374	104	106				

- Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called 5'-R(*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*U)-3'.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	R	6	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			117	54	12	46	5			
2	Z	6	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			117	54	12	46	5			

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	J	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
3	R	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Protein hfq

Chain D:  78% 16% 5%



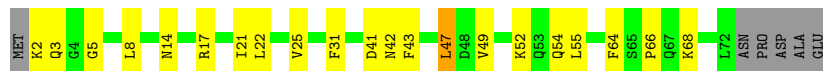
- Molecule 1: Protein hfq

Chain A:  69% 21% 6%



- Molecule 1: Protein hfq

Chain B:  65% 26% 8%



- Molecule 1: Protein hfq

Chain C:  73% 19%



- Molecule 1: Protein hfq

Chain E:  65% 25% 6%



- Molecule 1: Protein hfq

Chain F:  73% 23%



• Molecule 1: Protein hfq



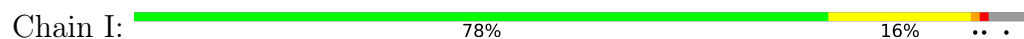
• Molecule 1: Protein hfq



• Molecule 1: Protein hfq



• Molecule 1: Protein hfq



• Molecule 1: Protein hfq



• Molecule 1: Protein hfq



• Molecule 2: 5'-R(*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*U)-3'



U17

U18

U19

U20

U21

U22

● Molecule 2: 5'-R(*UP*UP*UP*UP*UP*U)-3'



U27

U28

U29

U30

U31

U32

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	124.03Å 123.93Å 67.59Å 90.00° 90.06° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	45.67 – 3.10 45.67 – 3.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.5 (45.67-3.10) 91.4 (45.67-3.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.03 (at 3.12Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.8.2_1309	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.221 , 0.283 0.224 , 0.285	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	910 reflections (4.89%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	50.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.386	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 40.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.420 for k,h,-l 0.418 for -k,-h,-l 0.447 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	7168	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	36.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.50% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.56	0/587	0.80	0/789
1	B	0.57	0/579	0.80	0/778
1	C	0.69	0/592	0.91	3/797 (0.4%)
1	D	0.56	0/585	0.84	1/785 (0.1%)
1	E	0.57	0/573	0.78	1/773 (0.1%)
1	F	0.57	0/605	0.99	4/814 (0.5%)
1	G	0.55	0/589	0.78	2/791 (0.3%)
1	H	0.63	1/579 (0.2%)	0.73	0/778
1	I	1.06	1/589 (0.2%)	0.89	2/794 (0.3%)
1	J	0.49	0/584	0.82	2/786 (0.3%)
1	K	0.63	1/581 (0.2%)	0.96	6/783 (0.8%)
1	L	0.56	0/593	0.85	2/799 (0.3%)
2	R	0.28	0/128	0.54	0/196
2	Z	0.38	0/128	0.54	0/196
All	All	0.63	3/7292 (0.0%)	0.84	23/9859 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	F	0	1
1	I	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	I	5	GLY	C-N	21.69	1.63	1.33
1	K	5	GLY	C-N	6.13	1.41	1.33
1	H	6	GLN	CD-OE1	5.01	1.33	1.23

The worst 5 of 23 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	F	4	GLY	N-CA-C	-10.52	88.26	113.18
1	C	5	GLY	N-CA-C	7.57	125.76	115.32
1	F	6	GLN	N-CA-C	7.56	121.90	113.21
1	L	73	ASN	N-CA-C	7.46	121.52	110.10
1	K	2	LYS	N-CA-C	7.23	118.70	108.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	F	5	GLY	Peptide
1	I	5	GLY	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	578	0	591	18	0
1	B	570	0	585	16	0
1	C	583	0	597	15	0
1	D	577	0	591	11	0
1	E	565	0	564	18	0
1	F	596	0	609	13	0
1	G	581	0	598	13	0
1	H	570	0	585	12	0
1	I	580	0	590	8	0
1	J	575	0	578	12	0
1	K	573	0	576	18	0
1	L	584	0	596	10	0
2	R	117	0	62	9	0
2	Z	117	0	62	5	0
3	J	1	0	0	1	0
3	R	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	7168	0	7184	128	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 128 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:1:MET:HB2	1:C:2:LYS:HE3	1.39	1.04
1:A:31:PHE:CE1	1:E:3:GLN:OE1	2.25	0.90
1:C:2:LYS:HB2	1:C:2:LYS:NZ	1.85	0.90
1:A:31:PHE:HA	1:E:3:GLN:HB2	1.54	0.87
1:C:1:MET:O	1:C:2:LYS:HG3	1.78	0.83

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	70/77 (91%)	66 (94%)	4 (6%)	0	100	100
1	B	69/77 (90%)	66 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100
1	C	72/77 (94%)	68 (94%)	4 (6%)	0	100	100
1	D	71/77 (92%)	66 (93%)	5 (7%)	0	100	100
1	E	70/77 (91%)	63 (90%)	7 (10%)	0	100	100
1	F	73/77 (95%)	68 (93%)	5 (7%)	0	100	100
1	G	71/77 (92%)	68 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100
1	H	69/77 (90%)	67 (97%)	2 (3%)	0	100	100
1	I	72/77 (94%)	66 (92%)	5 (7%)	1 (1%)	9	34
1	J	71/77 (92%)	66 (93%)	5 (7%)	0	100	100
1	K	71/77 (92%)	65 (92%)	6 (8%)	0	100	100
1	L	72/77 (94%)	68 (94%)	4 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	851/924 (92%)	797 (94%)	53 (6%)	1 (0%)	48	78

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	I	5	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	63/67 (94%)	57 (90%)	6 (10%)	8	30
1	B	62/67 (92%)	57 (92%)	5 (8%)	11	36
1	C	63/67 (94%)	57 (90%)	6 (10%)	8	30
1	D	61/67 (91%)	58 (95%)	3 (5%)	22	53
1	E	60/67 (90%)	54 (90%)	6 (10%)	7	29
1	F	65/67 (97%)	62 (95%)	3 (5%)	24	55
1	G	63/67 (94%)	58 (92%)	5 (8%)	11	37
1	H	62/67 (92%)	57 (92%)	5 (8%)	11	36
1	I	62/67 (92%)	58 (94%)	4 (6%)	15	44
1	J	60/67 (90%)	56 (93%)	4 (7%)	15	43
1	K	61/67 (91%)	55 (90%)	6 (10%)	7	29
1	L	63/67 (94%)	57 (90%)	6 (10%)	8	30
All	All	745/804 (93%)	686 (92%)	59 (8%)	11	37

5 of 59 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	72	LEU
1	L	22	LEU
1	G	22	LEU
1	L	8	LEU
1	K	47	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	K	54	GLN
1	K	15	GLN
1	J	73	ASN
1	H	15	GLN
1	J	42	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
2	R	6/6 (100%)	5 (83%)	2 (33%)
2	Z	5/6 (83%)	4 (80%)	1 (20%)
All	All	11/12 (91%)	9 (81%)	3 (27%)

5 of 9 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	R	18	U
2	R	19	U
2	R	20	U
2	R	21	U
2	R	22	U

All (3) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	R	17	U
2	R	19	U
2	Z	29	U

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	I	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	I	5:GLY	C	6:GLN	N	1.63

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	72/77 (93%)	-1.29	0 100 100	17, 35, 61, 72	0
1	B	71/77 (92%)	-1.34	0 100 100	19, 32, 50, 68	0
1	C	74/77 (96%)	-1.25	0 100 100	17, 34, 65, 88	0
1	D	73/77 (94%)	-1.23	0 100 100	18, 32, 59, 70	0
1	E	72/77 (93%)	-1.23	0 100 100	18, 33, 57, 66	0
1	F	75/77 (97%)	-1.32	0 100 100	19, 33, 63, 72	0
1	G	73/77 (94%)	-1.30	0 100 100	17, 34, 64, 69	0
1	H	71/77 (92%)	-1.31	0 100 100	19, 32, 52, 60	0
1	I	74/77 (96%)	-1.22	0 100 100	17, 34, 55, 83	0
1	J	73/77 (94%)	-1.30	0 100 100	19, 32, 55, 76	0
1	K	73/77 (94%)	-1.32	0 100 100	18, 33, 56, 62	0
1	L	74/77 (96%)	-1.34	0 100 100	17, 32, 53, 71	0
2	R	6/6 (100%)	-1.79	0 100 100	35, 41, 44, 48	0
2	Z	6/6 (100%)	-1.77	0 100 100	34, 40, 42, 47	0
All	All	887/936 (94%)	-1.29	0 100 100	17, 34, 59, 88	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.