



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 1NM8 / pdb_00001nm8
Title : Structure of Human Carnitine Acetyltransferase: Molecular Basis for Fatty Acyl Transfer
Authors : Wu, D.; Govindasamy, L.; Lian, W.; Gu, Y.; Kukar, T.; Agbandje-McKenna, M.; McKenna, R.
Deposited on : 2003-01-09
Resolution : 1.60 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

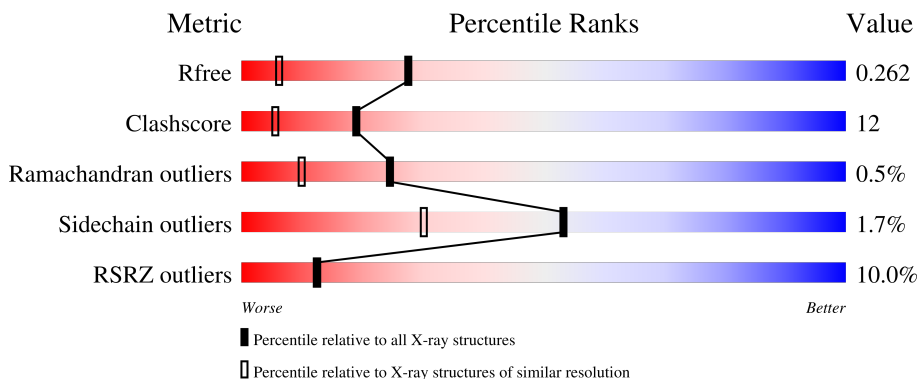
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	4673 (1.60-1.60)
Clashscore	190562	4931 (1.60-1.60)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	4831 (1.60-1.60)
Sidechain outliers	187428	4830 (1.60-1.60)
RSRZ outliers	180081	4672 (1.60-1.60)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	616	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5186 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Carnitine O-acetyltransferase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	591	4714	3006	810	872	26	0	0	0

There are 27 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	MET	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	2	ARG	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	3	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	4	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	5	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	6	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	7	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	8	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	9	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	10	HIS	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	11	THR	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	12	ASP	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	13	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	67	GLU	GLY	variant	UNP P43155
A	328	PRO	PHE	variant	UNP P43155
A	496	ASP	GLY	variant	UNP P43155
A	606	ILE	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	607	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	608	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	609	GLU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	610	ASP	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	611	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	612	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	613	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	614	ILE	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	615	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155
A	616	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P43155

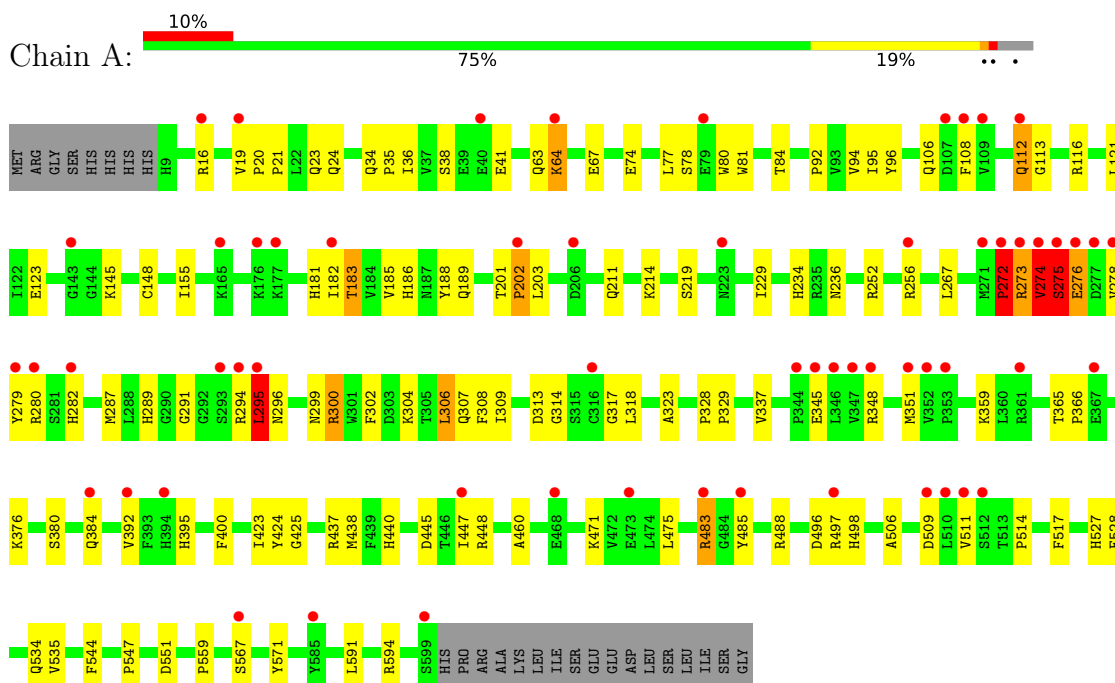
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	472	Total 472	O 472	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Carnitine O-acetyltransferase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	137.50Å 84.50Å 57.50Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 1.60 50.00 – 1.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (50.00-1.60) 87.2 (50.00-1.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.04	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	0.70 (at 1.60Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.208 , 0.232 0.241 , 0.262	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3914 reflections (4.86%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	16.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.474	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 34.5	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	5186	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	18.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.54% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.70	14/4829 (0.3%)	1.03	41/6550 (0.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

The worst 5 of 14 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	448	ARG	N-CA	-19.61	1.21	1.46
1	A	302	PHE	N-CA	-18.23	1.21	1.46
1	A	296	ASN	N-CA	11.84	1.61	1.46
1	A	35	PRO	CA-CB	10.17	1.71	1.54
1	A	424	TYR	CA-CB	-6.75	1.43	1.53

The worst 5 of 41 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	296	ASN	N-CA-CB	17.05	139.31	110.49
1	A	425	GLY	N-CA-C	-14.07	94.66	115.63
1	A	19	VAL	N-CA-C	-11.15	95.73	107.89
1	A	106	GLN	OE1-CD-NE2	-9.65	112.95	122.60
1	A	202	PRO	CA-N-CD	-9.11	99.25	112.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	295	LEU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4714	0	4689	111	2
2	A	472	0	0	8	2
All	All	5186	0	4689	111	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 111 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:81:TRP:CD2	1:A:497:ARG:NH2	2.14	1.16
1:A:280:ARG:NH1	1:A:392:VAL:HG21	1.65	1.10
1:A:81:TRP:CE2	1:A:497:ARG:NH2	2.19	1.10
1:A:280:ARG:HH12	1:A:392:VAL:HG21	1.21	1.04
1:A:274:VAL:HB	2:A:1045:HOH:O	0.86	1.03

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:273:ARG:NH2	2:A:933:HOH:O[2_565]	1.74	0.46
1:A:351:MET:SD	2:A:880:HOH:O[4_556]	1.78	0.42

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	589/616 (96%)	574 (98%)	12 (2%)	3 (0%)	24 10

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	274	VAL
1	A	276	GLU
1	A	273	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	521/543 (96%)	512 (98%)	9 (2%)	53 30

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	483	ARG
1	A	509	ASP
1	A	202	PRO
1	A	272	PRO
1	A	275	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 19 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	505	GLN
1	A	534	GLN
1	A	558	ASN
1	A	529	HIS
1	A	299	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	591/616 (95%)	1.01	59 (9%) 12 12	9, 15, 27, 44	0

The worst 5 of 59 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	279	TYR	9.2
1	A	274	VAL	7.6
1	A	351	MET	5.4
1	A	276	GLU	5.2
1	A	295	LEU	5.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.