



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 10, 2026 – 11:35 AM UTC

PDB ID : 5NPV / pdb_00005npv
Title : Structure of human ATG5-ATG16L1(ATG5BD) complex (I4)
Authors : Archana, A.; Scrima, A.
Deposited on : 2017-04-19
Resolution : 3.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

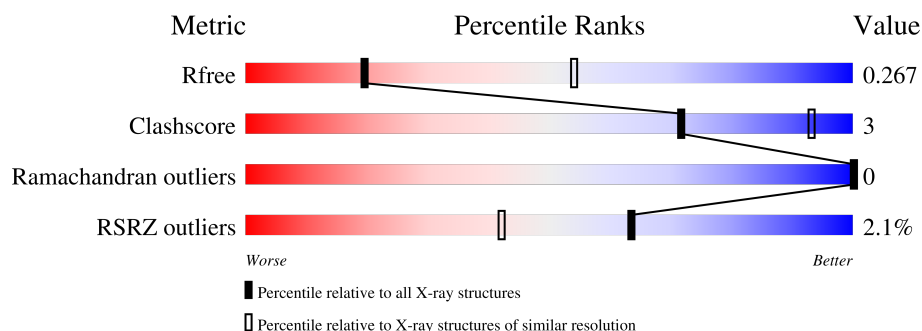
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1456 (3.10-3.10)
Clashscore	190562	1539 (3.10-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1467 (3.10-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1456 (3.10-3.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	282	2% 82% 9% 10%
1	C	282	% 78% 6% 16%
2	B	301	12% 87%
2	D	301	12% 87%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9055 atoms, of which 4421 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Autophagy protein 5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	255	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4026	1347	1968	336	363	12			
1	C	237	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3781	1263	1851	317	339	11			

There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-6	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
A	-5	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
A	-3	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
A	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
A	0	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
C	-6	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
C	-5	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
C	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
C	-3	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
C	-2	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
C	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0
C	0	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9H1Y0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Autophagy-related protein 16-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	38	Total	C	H	N	O		0	0	0
			610	198	298	60	54				
2	D	39	Total	C	H	N	O		0	0	0
			627	203	304	61	59				

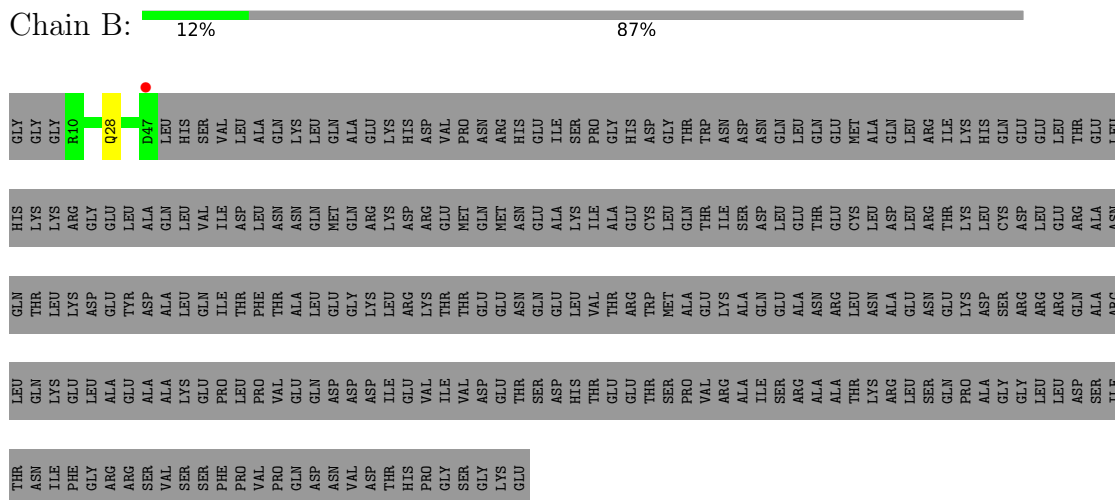
There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q676U5
B	8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q676U5
B	9	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q676U5
B	10	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q676U5
D	7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q676U5
D	8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q676U5
D	9	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q676U5
D	10	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q676U5

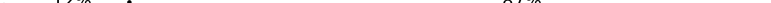
- Molecule 3 is water.

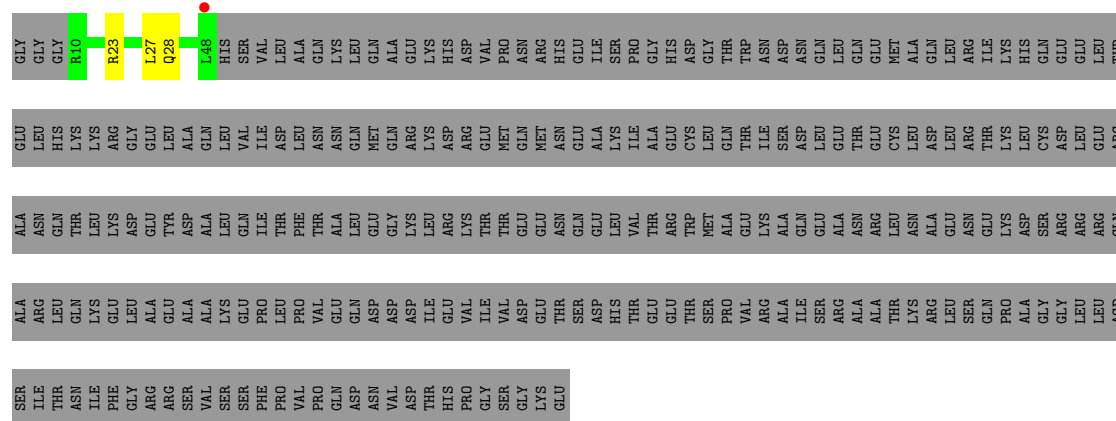
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	6	Total O 6 6	0	0
3	C	5	Total O 5 5	0	0

- Molecule 1: Autophagy protein 5



- Molecule 2: Autophagy-related protein 16-1

Chain D:  12% 87%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 4	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	143.58Å 143.58Å 62.32Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	45.40 – 3.10 45.40 – 3.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (45.40-3.10) 99.6 (45.40-3.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.17	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.82 (at 3.12Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.10_2155	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.253 , 0.278 (Not available) , 0.267	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	584 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	49.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.331	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 33.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.022 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.86	EDS
Total number of atoms	9055	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	40.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.87% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.12	0/2119	0.25	0/2880
1	C	0.13	0/1987	0.27	0/2700
2	B	0.12	0/317	0.26	0/426
2	D	0.12	0/328	0.25	0/441
All	All	0.12	0/4751	0.26	0/6447

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2058	1968	1967	18	0
1	C	1930	1851	1850	11	0
2	B	312	298	298	1	0
2	D	323	304	304	2	0
3	A	6	0	0	0	0
3	C	5	0	0	1	0
All	All	4634	4421	4419	30	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (30) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:204:ARG:O	1:A:213:HIS:ND1	2.20	0.74
1:C:99:ASN:OD1	3:C:301:HOH:O	2.05	0.73
1:C:41:ARG:NH2	1:C:88:ASP:OD1	2.24	0.70
1:C:136:LYS:NZ	1:C:263:ASN:OD1	2.25	0.70
1:A:41:ARG:NH1	2:B:28:GLN:OE1	2.29	0.66
1:A:117:SER:O	1:A:120:ALA:N	2.32	0.63
1:C:219:LEU:O	1:C:223:CYS:N	2.31	0.63
1:A:139:SER:OG	1:A:140:GLN:N	2.33	0.62
1:C:137:HIS:NE2	1:C:174:GLU:O	2.32	0.61
1:A:133:ASP:O	1:A:137:HIS:N	2.32	0.58
1:C:71:GLU:OE1	1:C:103:HIS:NE2	2.37	0.58
1:C:163:ASP:N	1:C:163:ASP:OD1	2.34	0.58
1:A:133:ASP:OD1	1:A:137:HIS:ND1	2.37	0.57
1:A:237:GLN:N	1:A:270:ILE:O	2.39	0.56
1:A:139:SER:HG	1:A:140:GLN:H	1.55	0.54
1:A:12:TRP:NE1	1:A:160:ASP:OD1	2.43	0.51
1:C:41:ARG:NH1	2:D:28:GLN:OE1	2.46	0.48
1:C:46:THR:OG1	1:C:121:ILE:CD1	2.62	0.46
1:A:134:ALA:O	1:A:183:ARG:NH2	2.50	0.45
2:D:23:ARG:O	2:D:27:LEU:HD12	2.17	0.44
1:A:46:THR:HG21	1:A:121:ILE:CD1	2.48	0.44
1:A:194:THR:HG23	1:A:196:ARG:O	2.18	0.44
1:C:48:VAL:O	1:C:48:VAL:HG12	2.18	0.43
1:A:117:SER:O	1:A:118:LYS:C	2.61	0.43
1:A:121:ILE:HD12	1:A:121:ILE:H	1.84	0.42
1:A:139:SER:O	1:A:140:GLN:HG2	2.20	0.42
1:A:114:HIS:O	1:A:115:CYS:C	2.62	0.42
1:A:6:ASP:OD1	1:A:6:ASP:N	2.53	0.41
1:A:88:ASP:OD2	1:A:242:GLY:N	2.55	0.40
1:C:166:TRP:O	1:C:170:ARG:HG3	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	243/282 (86%)	229 (94%)	14 (6%)	0	100	100
1	C	223/282 (79%)	216 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
2	B	36/301 (12%)	33 (92%)	3 (8%)	0	100	100
2	D	37/301 (12%)	34 (92%)	3 (8%)	0	100	100
All	All	539/1166 (46%)	512 (95%)	27 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	255/282 (90%)	0.56	7 (2%) 56 35	27, 42, 59, 70	0
1	C	237/282 (84%)	0.46	3 (1%) 75 56	23, 38, 55, 62	0
2	B	38/301 (12%)	0.51	1 (2%) 57 36	29, 40, 63, 65	0
2	D	39/301 (12%)	0.39	1 (2%) 57 36	21, 35, 66, 78	0
All	All	569/1166 (48%)	0.50	12 (2%) 63 42	21, 40, 58, 78	0

All (12) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	64	ASP	3.7
1	C	23	TYR	3.2
2	D	48	LEU	2.7
2	B	47	ASP	2.4
1	A	28	THR	2.4
1	C	195	GLU	2.3
1	C	181	GLY	2.2
1	A	165	PHE	2.1
1	A	134	ALA	2.1
1	A	177	ALA	2.1
1	A	31	GLU	2.0
1	A	147	LYS	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.