



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Mar 9, 2026 – 05:21 AM UTC

PDB ID : 2NWN / pdb_00002nwn
Title : New Pharmacophore for Serine Protease Inhibition Revealed by Crystal Structure of Human Urokinase-type Plasminogen Activator Complexed with a Cyclic Peptidyl Inhibitor, upain-1
Authors : Zhao, G.; Yuan, C.; Wind, T.; Andreassen, P.A.; Huang, Z.; Huang, M.; Structural Genomics Consortium (SGC)
Deposited on : 2006-11-16
Resolution : 2.15 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

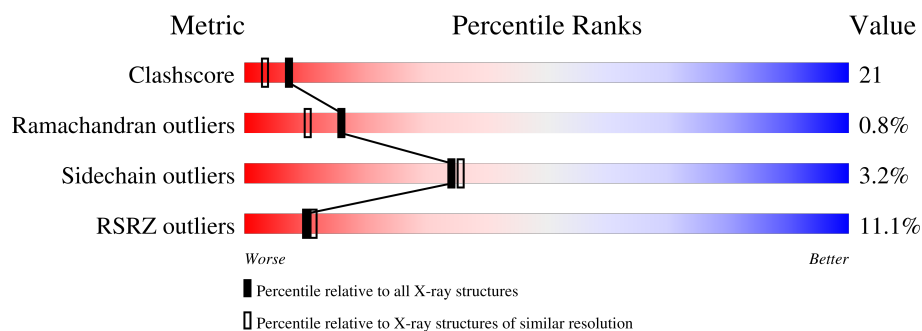
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	190562	2159 (2.16-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2134 (2.16-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2133 (2.16-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2059 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	253	
2	B	12	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2133 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Plasminogen activator, urokinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	240	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1898	1202	329	352	15			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	122	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q53XS3
A	145	GLN	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q53XS3

- Molecule 2 is a protein called upain-1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	12	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			102	60	22	17	3			

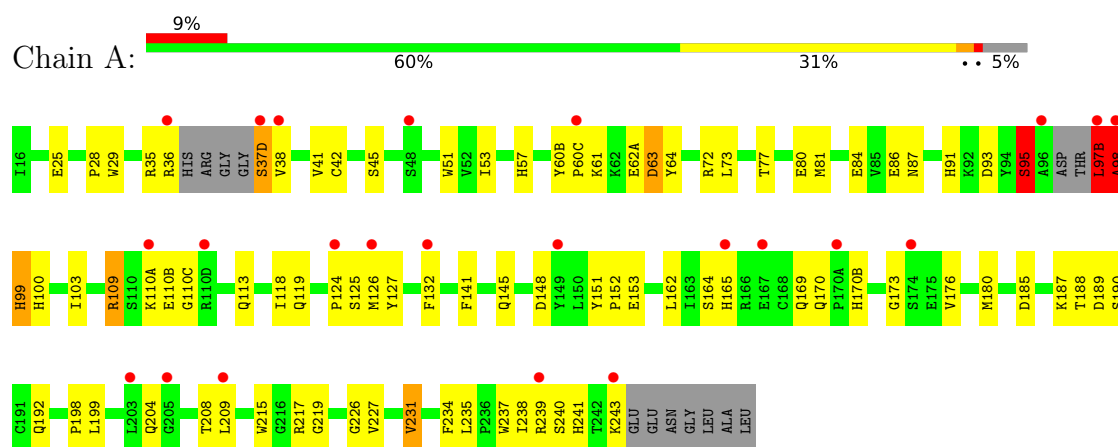
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	126	Total	O	0	0
			126	126		
3	B	7	Total	O	0	0
			7	7		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Plasminogen activator, urokinase



- Molecule 2: upain-1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	120.48Å 120.48Å 42.12Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	60.24 – 2.15 60.24 – 2.15	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (60.24-2.15) 100.0 (60.24-2.15)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.13	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.71 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.218 , 0.261 0.235 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	19.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.663	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.38 , 52.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.025 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	2133	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.46% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.48	2/1944 (0.1%)	1.64	20/2631 (0.8%)
2	B	0.33	0/104	0.84	0/136
All	All	0.48	2/2048 (0.1%)	1.61	20/2767 (0.7%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	6

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	37(D)	SER	C-N	-8.98	1.21	1.33
1	A	95	SER	C-N	-6.84	1.23	1.33

All (20) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	98	ALA	O-C-N	-29.87	82.86	122.59
1	A	95	SER	CA-C-N	29.68	175.12	121.70
1	A	95	SER	C-N-CA	29.68	175.12	121.70
1	A	95	SER	O-C-N	-28.49	89.58	122.92
1	A	37(D)	SER	O-C-N	-24.77	83.37	123.00
1	A	98	ALA	CA-C-N	15.69	151.51	121.54
1	A	98	ALA	C-N-CA	15.69	151.51	121.54
1	A	97(B)	LEU	O-C-N	10.00	139.00	123.00
1	A	37(D)	SER	CA-C-N	-6.93	109.50	121.97
1	A	37(D)	SER	C-N-CA	-6.93	109.50	121.97
1	A	231	VAL	N-CA-C	6.85	118.43	110.62
1	A	199	LEU	N-CA-C	-6.60	96.30	107.99

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	51	TRP	N-CA-C	6.22	119.27	108.76
1	A	37(D)	SER	N-CA-C	-6.05	94.06	111.00
1	A	226	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.98	101.04	111.62
1	A	64	TYR	N-CA-C	5.81	119.19	109.95
1	A	125	SER	N-CA-C	-5.78	101.13	110.32
1	A	151	TYR	N-CA-C	-5.43	103.34	110.39
1	A	41	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.22	107.27	111.71
1	A	110(B)	GLU	N-CA-C	-5.14	107.07	113.19

There are no chirality outliers.

All (6) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	37(D)	SER	Peptide,Mainchain
1	A	95	SER	Mainchain
1	A	97(B)	LEU	Peptide
1	A	98	ALA	Peptide,Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1898	0	1855	75	0
2	B	102	0	93	12	0
3	A	126	0	0	4	0
3	B	7	0	0	0	0
All	All	2133	0	1948	81	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 21.

All (81) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:97(B):LEU:N	1:A:99:HIS:CD2	1.71	1.58

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:97(B):LEU:N	1:A:99:HIS:HD2	0.99	1.37
1:A:97(B):LEU:HD13	1:A:215:TRP:CE3	1.86	1.08
1:A:81:MET:HE1	1:A:113:GLN:H	1.17	1.05
1:A:97(B):LEU:HD12	1:A:98:ALA:H	1.32	0.94
1:A:97(B):LEU:CD1	1:A:215:TRP:CE3	2.60	0.84
1:A:97(B):LEU:CD1	1:A:215:TRP:CZ3	2.60	0.84
1:A:81:MET:HE1	1:A:113:GLN:N	1.94	0.81
1:A:61:LYS:HE2	1:A:62(A):GLU:HB2	1.67	0.76
1:A:91:HIS:HD2	1:A:93:ASP:H	1.30	0.76
1:A:86:GLU:C	1:A:87:ASN:HD22	1.93	0.75
1:A:97(B):LEU:HD13	1:A:215:TRP:CZ3	2.20	0.75
1:A:209:LEU:HD13	1:A:231:VAL:HG21	1.71	0.73
1:A:240:SER:HA	1:A:243:LYS:HE3	1.73	0.71
1:A:209:LEU:CD1	1:A:231:VAL:HG21	2.22	0.69
1:A:126:MET:HG2	1:A:235:LEU:HD12	1.76	0.67
1:A:45:SER:OG	1:A:198:PRO:HB3	1.94	0.66
1:A:126:MET:CG	1:A:235:LEU:HD12	2.28	0.64
1:A:97(B):LEU:HD12	1:A:98:ALA:N	2.08	0.64
1:A:36:ARG:HH11	1:A:36:ARG:HG3	1.64	0.63
1:A:91:HIS:CD2	1:A:93:ASP:H	2.15	0.63
1:A:97(B):LEU:HD13	1:A:215:TRP:HE3	1.54	0.62
3:A:289:HOH:O	2:B:3:TRP:HB3	1.98	0.62
1:A:239:ARG:O	1:A:243:LYS:HG3	2.00	0.62
1:A:192:GLN:OE1	2:B:2:SER:HA	2.01	0.61
1:A:240:SER:HA	1:A:243:LYS:CE	2.30	0.61
1:A:95:SER:OG	1:A:100:HIS:HB2	2.00	0.60
1:A:145:GLN:HB2	1:A:148:ASP:OD1	2.02	0.59
1:A:132:PHE:CE2	1:A:164:SER:HA	2.38	0.59
1:A:124:PRO:HG3	1:A:208:THR:HG22	1.85	0.57
1:A:99:HIS:CD2	1:A:99:HIS:H	2.24	0.56
1:A:53:ILE:HD11	1:A:103:ILE:HD11	1.87	0.55
1:A:86:GLU:O	1:A:87:ASN:ND2	2.31	0.54
1:A:72:ARG:NH2	1:A:153:GLU:CG	2.70	0.54
1:A:165:HIS:O	1:A:169:GLN:HB2	2.09	0.53
1:A:169:GLN:O	1:A:173:GLY:HA2	2.09	0.52
1:A:60(C):PRO:HG2	3:A:360:HOH:O	2.08	0.52
3:A:276:HOH:O	2:B:9:HIS:HE1	1.94	0.51
1:A:72:ARG:NH2	1:A:153:GLU:HG2	2.25	0.51
1:A:25:GLU:O	1:A:28:PRO:HD3	2.12	0.50
1:A:86:GLU:C	1:A:87:ASN:ND2	2.65	0.50
1:A:145:GLN:HB2	1:A:148:ASP:CG	2.36	0.50

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:109:ARG:O	1:A:109:ARG:HG3	2.09	0.49
1:A:77:THR:O	1:A:80:GLU:HG2	2.12	0.48
1:A:36:ARG:HG3	1:A:36:ARG:NH1	2.27	0.47
1:A:215:TRP:HA	2:B:4:ARG:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:A:185:ASP:OD2	1:A:187:LYS:HG2	2.14	0.47
3:A:289:HOH:O	2:B:4:ARG:HD3	2.15	0.46
1:A:217:ARG:HH11	1:A:217:ARG:HG2	1.80	0.46
2:B:5:GLY:N	2:B:7:GLU:OE2	2.42	0.46
1:A:97(B):LEU:N	1:A:99:HIS:NE2	2.50	0.46
1:A:126:MET:HB3	1:A:127:TYR:HD1	1.80	0.46
1:A:215:TRP:CZ2	1:A:227:VAL:HG21	2.51	0.45
2:B:7:GLU:O	2:B:9:HIS:HD2	2.00	0.45
1:A:176:VAL:HA	1:A:180:MET:SD	2.56	0.45
1:A:132:PHE:CD2	1:A:164:SER:HA	2.52	0.44
1:A:60(B):TYR:N	1:A:60(C):PRO:HD3	2.32	0.44
1:A:42:CYS:SG	2:B:7:GLU:HG3	2.57	0.44
1:A:141:PHE:O	1:A:152:PRO:HD2	2.18	0.44
1:A:237:TRP:O	1:A:241:HIS:HD2	2.01	0.44
1:A:110(A):LYS:C	1:A:110(C):GLY:H	2.25	0.44
1:A:188:THR:O	1:A:189:ASP:HB2	2.17	0.44
1:A:189:ASP:OD1	1:A:190:SER:N	2.48	0.44
2:B:11:MET:HG3	2:B:12:CYS:N	2.31	0.44
1:A:36:ARG:HH22	1:A:84:GLU:CD	2.25	0.43
1:A:36:ARG:NH2	1:A:84:GLU:OE1	2.51	0.43
1:A:81:MET:HE2	1:A:118:ILE:CD1	2.48	0.43
1:A:81:MET:HE2	1:A:118:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.43
1:A:217:ARG:HD2	2:B:3:TRP:CH2	2.53	0.43
1:A:35:ARG:HA	1:A:63:ASP:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:127:TYR:N	1:A:127:TYR:CD1	2.87	0.42
1:A:219:GLY:HA2	2:B:3:TRP:CD1	2.55	0.42
1:A:91:HIS:CD2	1:A:93:ASP:HB2	2.55	0.42
1:A:234:PHE:O	1:A:238:ILE:HG13	2.19	0.42
1:A:29:TRP:HA	1:A:119:GLN:O	2.20	0.41
1:A:170:GLN:CD	1:A:170(B):HIS:CE1	2.98	0.41
1:A:61:LYS:HE2	1:A:62(A):GLU:CB	2.45	0.41
1:A:185:ASP:CG	1:A:187:LYS:HG2	2.46	0.41
1:A:57:HIS:NE2	2:B:7:GLU:OE2	2.54	0.41
1:A:72:ARG:NH2	1:A:153:GLU:HG3	2.37	0.40
1:A:109:ARG:CZ	1:A:110(C):GLY:HA2	2.51	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	234/253 (92%)	222 (95%)	10 (4%)	2 (1%)	14	9
2	B	10/12 (83%)	10 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	244/265 (92%)	232 (95%)	10 (4%)	2 (1%)	16	10

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	99	HIS
1	A	38	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	210/219 (96%)	205 (98%)	5 (2%)	43	47
2	B	11/11 (100%)	9 (82%)	2 (18%)	2	0
All	All	221/230 (96%)	214 (97%)	7 (3%)	34	36

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	63	ASP
1	A	73	LEU
1	A	109	ARG
1	A	162	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	204	GLN
2	B	4	ARG
2	B	7	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (12) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	87	ASN
1	A	91	HIS
1	A	99	HIS
1	A	100	HIS
1	A	113	GLN
1	A	119	GLN
1	A	131	GLN
1	A	170	GLN
1	A	170(B)	HIS
1	A	204	GLN
1	A	241	HIS
2	B	9	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	240/253 (94%)	0.72	23 (9%) 13 15	11, 21, 39, 52	0
2	B	12/12 (100%)	1.59	5 (41%) 0 1	25, 29, 48, 49	0
All	All	252/265 (95%)	0.76	28 (11%) 10 11	11, 22, 40, 52	0

All (28) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	97(B)	LEU	6.0
1	A	126	MET	4.4
1	A	38	VAL	4.3
1	A	98	ALA	4.0
1	A	132	PHE	3.4
2	B	12	CYS	3.3
1	A	37(D)	SER	3.1
1	A	96	ALA	3.1
1	A	170(A)	PRO	3.0
1	A	174	SER	2.9
1	A	205	GLY	2.9
1	A	203	LEU	2.7
1	A	243	LYS	2.7
2	B	2	SER	2.5
1	A	124	PRO	2.5
2	B	6	LEU	2.5
1	A	36	ARG	2.3
1	A	48	SER	2.3
1	A	165	HIS	2.3
1	A	110(D)	ARG	2.3
1	A	149	TYR	2.3
2	B	3	TRP	2.2
1	A	239	ARG	2.2
2	B	11	MET	2.2

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	209	LEU	2.1
1	A	60(C)	PRO	2.1
1	A	167	GLU	2.1
1	A	110(A)	LYS	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.