



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Apr 25, 2026 – 08:44 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3NWU / pdb_00003nwu
Title : Substrate induced remodeling of the active site regulates HtrA1 activity
Authors : Truebestein, L.; Tennstaedt, A.; Hauske, P.; Krojer, T.; Kaiser, M.; Clausen, T.; Ehrmann, M.
Deposited on : 2010-07-11
Resolution : 3.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

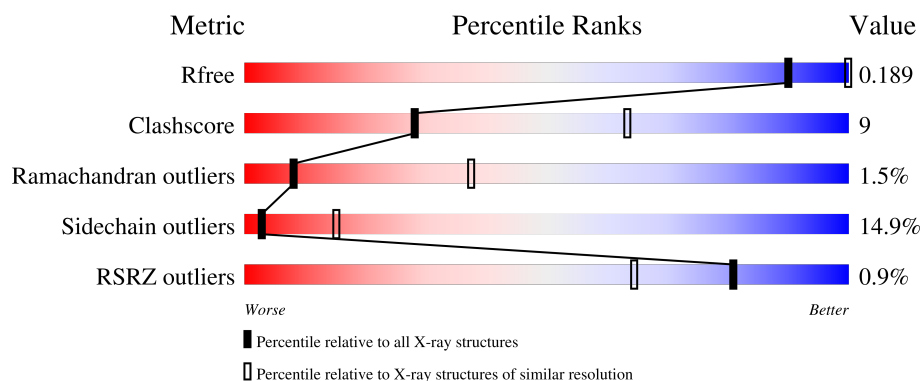
1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1466 (3.20-3.20)
Clashscore	190562	1573 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1548 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1547 (3.20-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1466 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	227	% 61% 18% • 16%
1	B	227	% 58% 19% • 19%
1	C	227	59% 17% • 19%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4148 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Serine protease HTRA1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	190	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			1412	905	238	269			
1	B	183	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			1357	872	225	259			
1	C	183	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			1364	877	227	260			

There are 27 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

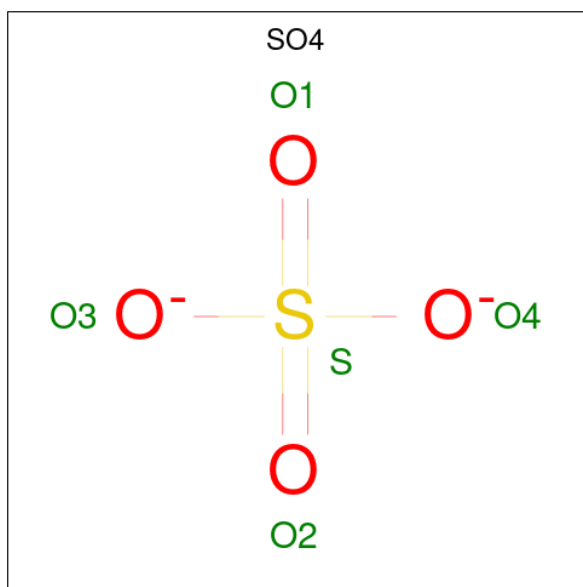
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	157	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q92743
A	376	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
A	377	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
A	378	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
A	379	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
A	380	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
A	381	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
A	382	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
A	383	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
B	157	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q92743
B	376	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
B	377	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
B	378	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
B	379	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
B	380	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
B	381	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
B	382	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
B	383	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
C	157	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP Q92743
C	376	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
C	377	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
C	378	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
C	379	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	380	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
C	381	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
C	382	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743
C	383	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q92743

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (CCD ID: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	153.67Å 153.67Å 89.83Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.90 – 3.20 19.90 – 3.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.3 (19.90-3.20) 96.4 (19.90-3.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.02 (at 3.22Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.6.0066	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.172 , 0.209 0.179 , 0.189	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	896 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	70.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.520	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.29 , 58.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4148	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	60.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.46% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.90	0/1434	1.01	2/1951 (0.1%)
1	B	0.89	0/1377	0.97	1/1872 (0.1%)
1	C	0.90	0/1384	1.00	1/1881 (0.1%)
All	All	0.90	0/4195	0.99	4/5704 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	199	VAL	N-CA-C	6.41	114.45	109.19
1	A	342	ILE	CB-CA-C	-6.32	102.24	110.84
1	A	355	ILE	CB-CA-C	-6.30	104.09	110.89
1	B	162	PRO	N-CA-C	-5.09	107.98	114.35

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1412	0	1433	26	1
1	B	1357	0	1380	28	1
1	C	1364	0	1393	24	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	5	0	0	1	0
2	C	5	0	0	0	0
All	All	4148	0	4206	74	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 74 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:351:ILE:HD12	1:B:324:ASN:HD21	1.43	0.82
1:C:363:PHE:C	1:C:364:LEU:HD13	2.13	0.73
1:B:285:PRO:HD3	1:B:291:THR:HG23	1.75	0.68
1:A:285:PRO:HD3	1:A:291:THR:HG23	1.76	0.68
1:B:225:LYS:O	1:B:226:HIS:CB	2.44	0.67

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:259:GLN:NE2	1:B:259:GLN:NE2[3_554]	1.76	0.44

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	186/227 (82%)	177 (95%)	5 (3%)	4 (2%)	5	29
1	B	177/227 (78%)	166 (94%)	9 (5%)	2 (1%)	11	43
1	C	177/227 (78%)	168 (95%)	7 (4%)	2 (1%)	11	43
All	All	540/681 (79%)	511 (95%)	21 (4%)	8 (2%)	8	37

5 of 8 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	194	PHE
1	A	226	HIS
1	B	226	HIS
1	C	226	HIS
1	A	225	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	153/193 (79%)	131 (86%)	22 (14%)	3	16
1	B	148/193 (77%)	126 (85%)	22 (15%)	3	15
1	C	149/193 (77%)	126 (85%)	23 (15%)	2	14
All	All	450/579 (78%)	383 (85%)	67 (15%)	3	15

5 of 67 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	273	LEU
1	C	291	THR
1	C	361	LYS
1	B	201	VAL
1	B	187	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	289	GLN
1	C	318	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	SO4	B	2	-	4,4,4	0.52	0	6,6,6	0.22	0
2	SO4	A	1	-	4,4,4	0.52	0	6,6,6	0.57	0
2	SO4	C	3	-	4,4,4	0.49	0	6,6,6	0.39	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	2	SO4	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	190/227 (83%)	-0.55	2 (1%) 78 61	23, 46, 102, 163	0
1	B	183/227 (80%)	-0.52	2 (1%) 78 61	26, 54, 98, 159	0
1	C	183/227 (80%)	-0.38	1 (0%) 87 76	27, 58, 106, 169	0
All	All	556/681 (81%)	-0.48	5 (0%) 81 64	23, 53, 105, 169	0

All (5) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	300	THR	2.7
1	B	314	MET	2.1
1	A	288	LEU	2.1
1	A	194	PHE	2.0
1	B	199	VAL	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	A	1	5/5	0.89	0.17	88,97,113,133	0
2	SO4	B	2	5/5	0.94	0.18	85,102,111,135	0
2	SO4	C	3	5/5	0.96	0.16	81,92,93,109	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.